



Legislative Fiscal Bureau

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November 3, 2017

TO: Senator Janet Bewley
Room 126 South, State Capitol

FROM: Christa Pugh and Russ Kava

SUBJECT: Funding for K-12 School Aids and Private School Choice Programs under 2017 Act 59

At your request, we are providing information about GPR funding for the Milwaukee, Racine, and statewide private school choice programs and funding for school aids under 2017 Act 59 (the 2017-19 biennial budget bill).

Choice Program Payments

Under the Milwaukee, Racine, and statewide private school choice programs, the state pays a statutorily-determined amount for each pupil attending a private school under the programs.

You asked for the choice payment amount for the 2010-11 school year and the payment amounts for the 2016-17 school year. In 2010-11, the per pupil payment was equal to \$6,442 for pupils in all grades. In 2016-17, the per pupil payment is equal to \$7,323 for pupils in grades K-8 and \$7,969 for pupils in grades 9-12. The weighted average per pupil payment in 2016-17 is approximately \$7,461, based on the percentage of full-time equivalent (FTE) pupils in the Milwaukee, Racine and statewide choice programs who are enrolled in grades K-8 and the percentage enrolled in grades 9-12.

Under Act 59, the payments will increase by an estimated \$207 in 2017-18 and \$217 in 2018-19. Estimated payments for a K-8 pupil would equal \$7,530 in 2017-18 and \$7,747 in 2018-19. For a 9-12 pupil, estimated payments would equal \$8,176 in 2017-18 and \$8,393 in 2018-19.

Total Cost of Private School Choice Programs and Gross GPR Appropriations

The attachment shows the GPR appropriation amounts, aid reductions, and net GPR cost of the Milwaukee, Racine, and statewide private school choice programs. Since the beginning of the Milwaukee private school choice program, DPI has been required by law to reduce the general aid for which MPS is eligible in each year by a percentage of the estimated total cost of the program. In 2016-17, the percentage was 25.6%, and it will equal 22.4% in 2017-18 and 19.2% in 2018-19.

This percentage will be reduced by 3.2 percentage points each year until no aid reduction is made beginning in 2024-25.

Additionally, beginning in 2015-16, the full cost of payments for incoming pupils in the Racine and statewide private school choice programs (pupils who begin participating in the programs in 2015-16 or later), is reduced from the general aid of those pupils' school districts of residence. School districts are able to count those pupils for general aid purposes on a prior year basis, and receive a revenue limit adjustment equal to the amount of the aid reduction in the current year.

The attachment also shows gross GPR appropriations in each year, and the gross and net cost of the choice programs as a percentage of gross GPR appropriations.

School Aid Appropriations, Reductions, and Payments

Table 1 provides information on general school aid appropriations, reductions, and payments in 2010-11 and under the act in 2018-19. The table shows the amounts appropriated for the main general school aids appropriation (which funds equalization, integration, and special adjustment aid) in both years. The statutory aid reductions for the Milwaukee private school choice program and the independent charter school program for each year are shown. Schools districts do not receive revenue limit authority related to these pupils or count them for general aid purposes, but they are able to levy to replace these aid reductions. The table then shows the statewide general aid certification, which is the total of the amounts that districts would use to set their levies under revenue limits.

Table 1 then shows the statutory aid reductions for incoming pupils in the Racine and statewide private school choice programs and the special needs scholarship program for each year. Schools districts receive increased revenue limit authority related to these pupils and count them for general aid purposes. The table then shows statewide net general aid payments after all reductions are considered. Also shown is the amount appropriated for high poverty aid (a separate general aid appropriation), the sum of the net general aid payment and high poverty aid, the pupil membership used to calculate equalization aid (the membership used in the 2017-18 aid run, the most recent data available, is shown for 2018-19), as well as the net general aid payment per pupil for each year (using the 2017-18 aid membership to calculate 2018-19 aid per pupil under the act).

TABLE 1
General Aid Appropriations, Reductions, and Payments

	<u>2010-11</u>	2018-19 <u>Act 59</u>
Gross General School Aids Appropriation	\$4,652,500,000	\$4,656,848,000
Milwaukee Choice Reduction	-50,216,700	-42,667,600
Independent Charter Reduction	<u>-57,296,100</u>	<u>-68,920,000</u>
General Aid Certification	\$4,544,987,200	\$4,545,260,400
Racine/Statewide Choice Reduction	N.A.	-\$70,809,500
Special Needs Scholarship Reduction	<u>N.A.</u>	<u>-9,320,300</u>
Net General Aid Payment	\$4,544,987,200	\$4,465,130,600
High Poverty Aid	<u>\$18,700,000</u>	<u>\$16,830,000</u>
Net General Aid Total	\$4,563,687,200	\$4,481,960,600
Pupil Membership	858,205	855,332*
Net Aid Payment Per Pupil	\$5,318	\$5,240

* 2017-18 aid membership.

Table 2 shows the net general aid total from Table 1 and categorical school aid appropriations in 2010-11 and in 2018-19 under the act. As in Table 1, aid per pupil for 2018-19 under the act is calculated using the 2017-18 aid membership.

TABLE 2
General Aid Payments and Categorical Aid Appropriations

	<u>2010-11</u>	2018-19 <u>Act 59</u>
Net General Aid Total	\$4,563,687,200	\$4,481,960,600
Categorical Aid	<u>653,834,600</u>	<u>1,219,793,100</u>
Total	\$5,217,521,800	\$5,701,753,700
Pupil Membership	858,205	855,332*
Net Aid Payment Per Pupil	\$6,080	\$6,666

* 2017-18 aid membership.

We hope this information is helpful. Please let us know if you have additional questions.

CP/RK/sas
Attachment

ATTACHMENT

Total Cost of Private School Choice Programs and Gross GPR Appropriations 2009-10 to 2016-17 and 2017-18 and 2018-19 Under Act 59 (\$ in Millions)

	<u>2009-10</u>	<u>2010-11</u>	<u>2011-12</u>	<u>2012-13</u>	<u>2013-14</u>	<u>2014-15</u>	<u>2015-16</u>	<u>2016-17</u>	<u>2017-18</u>	<u>2018-19</u>
									<u>Act 59</u>	
Milwaukee Private School Choice Program										
GPR	\$130.1	\$130.8	\$144.3	\$154.6	\$161.1	\$191.0	\$196.4	\$207.1	\$212.4	\$222.2
Aid Reduction	<u>54.1</u>	<u>50.2</u>	<u>55.4</u>	<u>59.4</u>	<u>56.7</u>	<u>61.1</u>	<u>56.6</u>	<u>53.0</u>	<u>47.6</u>	<u>42.7</u>
Net GPR	\$76.0	\$80.6	\$88.9	\$95.2	\$104.4	\$129.9	\$139.8	\$154.1	\$164.8	\$179.5
Racine and Statewide Private School Choice Programs										
GPR	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$1.6	\$3.2	\$10.8	\$22.0	\$33.5	\$45.0	\$56.6	\$82.4
Aid Reduction	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	<u>16.1</u>	<u>27.0</u>	<u>43.0</u>	<u>70.8</u>
Net GPR	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$1.6	\$3.2	\$10.8	\$22.0	\$17.4	\$18.0	\$13.7	\$11.6
Choice Total										
GPR	\$130.1	\$130.8	\$145.9	\$157.8	\$171.9	\$213.0	\$229.9	\$252.1	\$269.0	\$304.6
Aid Reduction	<u>54.1</u>	<u>50.2</u>	<u>55.4</u>	<u>59.4</u>	<u>56.7</u>	<u>61.1</u>	<u>72.7</u>	<u>80.0</u>	<u>90.6</u>	<u>113.5</u>
Net GPR	\$76.0	\$80.6	\$90.5	\$98.4	\$115.2	\$151.9	\$157.2	\$172.1	\$178.4	\$191.1
Gross GPR Appropriations	\$12,940.4	\$14,109.3	\$13,840.6	\$14,755.2	\$15,013.5	\$15,883.2	\$15,749.2	\$17,015.0	\$16,876.5	\$17,690.1
Choice as a Percent of Gross GPR										
Total Choice GPR	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%
Net Choice GPR	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%