## RESPECTFUL WORKPLACE By Bob Gregg

Boardman & Clark <sub>LLP</sub> Madison, Wisconsin

## HARASSMENT INTIMIDATION VIOLENCE

### **DUAL ROLE**

Political Expression

Employer – Duty of Care

#### **DISCRIMINATION LAWS**

Age Disability

Sex Sexual Orientation

Race Arrest/conviction record

Religion Marital Status

National Origin/Ancestry Military Status

#### SAFE PLACE ACTS

#### 42 U.S. CODE SECTION 1983

#### **CIVIL SUITS**

**Assault** 

Privacy

**Defamation** 

Negligent Supervision

#### HARASSMENT

Unwelcome attention based on group status:

1. Basis of decision

2. Hostile, intimidating, offensive environment

## The Four Types of Violence

1. Homicide

2. Assaults

3. Threats

4. Intimidation (harassment, yelling, following, bullying, overt incivility)

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## The Uncivil Society

 Bullying and abusiveness is now a greater concern than EEO harassment.

#### Definition of Abuse

Includes but is not limited to:

Bullying, derogatory remarks, insults, verbal humiliation, threats, sabotage, undermining an employee's work performance and exploiting an employee's known vulnerabilities.

## General Harassment Statute Sections 813.125 and 947.013

- Striking, shoving, kicking or otherwise subjecting another person to physical contact or attempting or threatening to do the same.
- Engaging in a course of conduct or repeatedly committing acts which harass or intimidate another person and which serve no legitimate purpose.

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Special employment liability of top officials and executives.

Special exemptions for elected officials.

#### HARASSMENT

<u>Unwelcome</u> attention based on group status:

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## Duty to stop harassment that we:

Know about

Should have known about

Inform the person

Inform the organization

Use the policy

## Guidelines

### Information Before Action

## Fair Warning

Management

Person-to-Person

Guidelines

• Commonly Offensive

Super Offensive

Verbal – Fair warning

 Physical behavior or <u>overt</u> (should have known)

Fighting words/slurs (should have known)

• "Supersensitive" is a personal perception

Listen (bite tongue)

## Duty of Equality to Employees and Public

Managers and officials duty of care for equality alters the standard (more of a should have known)

### It was Just a Joke

## Duty to Act

#### Where is "the line?"

#### Danger areas:

Committed criminal acts

Is an alcoholic

Is drug dependent

Has and/or is spreading a serious contagious disease

Committed professional malpractice

Committed infidelity in one's marriage or serious relationship

Received a promotion or other job benefit by sex, bribery or other illicit ways

Comments that reveal medical information without consent

Divulging negative employment information (discipline, performance evaluations, reasons for discharge) to those not needing to know

Comments or speculation over sexuality – or lack thereof – or sexual orientation

## Office Gossip Email Magnifies the Impact

Electronic communications and records

The growth area in business and liability

The email is your ad

## Have a Policy on "Inappropriate Use

Enforce It

Educate your workforce

## **Duty of Care**

To monitor

To report illegal usage

## **Overt Incivility**

Bullying

Sabotage

Undermining work

## Duty to Report

## Clean Hands

### **Third Parties**

Customers

Vendors

• The Public

# Protected Expression v. Harassment

## What to do When an Issue is Raised

Use the policies

## Listen

## Do Something

#### Informal Resolution

Check with Human Resources

Document

Follow Up

## Investigate

Due process

Equality

#### Forms of Retaliation

- Adverse decision
- Adverse actions
- Ostracism
- Sarcasm

#### **Prevent Retaliation**

Confidentiality

Follow up

Protection and overview

Adult behavior by all involved

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