

# CORRECTIONAL AND TREATMENT FACILITIES

## Wisconsin state corrections populations

Institutions	Average daily population (fiscal year)						2024 capacity <sup>1</sup>
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2024	
<b>Maximum security (men)</b> . . . . .	<b>1,833</b>	<b>2,986</b>	<b>4,513</b>	<b>5,161</b>	<b>5,228</b>	<b>4,440</b>	<b>3,838</b>
Assessment and evaluation <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	1,214	NA	NA	904
Columbia Correctional Institution . . . . .	NA	477	808	820	812	502	541
Dodge Correctional Institution <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	88	551	1,377	341	1,630	1,625	1,165
Green Bay Correctional Institution . . . . .	658	832	1,002	1,089	1,066	996	749
Wisconsin Secure Program Facility . . . . .	NA	NA	101	461	478	445	501
Waupun Correctional Institution . . . . .	1,087	1,126	1,225	1,237	1,242	872	882
<b>Medium security<sup>3</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>938</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>7,281</b>	<b>11,242</b>	<b>11,767</b>	<b>11,067</b>	<b>9,430</b>
Fox Lake Correctional Institution . . . . .	570	785	1,112	1,046	1,337	1,257	979
Jackson Correctional Institution. . . . .	NA	NA	971	977	985	998	837
Kettle Moraine Correctional Institution . . . . .	368	542	1,233	1,160	1,177	986	783
New Lisbon Correctional Institution . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	1,009	1,036	1,047	950
Oshkosh Correctional Institution . . . . .	NA	444	1,859	2,031	2,035	2,045	1,494
Racine Correctional Institution . . . . .	NA	NA	1,414	1,553	1,666	1,681	1,171
Racine Youthful Offender Correctional Facility. . . . .	NA	NA	395	445	447	459	400
Redgranite Correctional Institution . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	1,013	1,008	1,024	990
Stanley Correctional Institution. . . . .	NA	NA	NA	1,509	1,563	1,570	1,500
<b>Minimum security</b> . . . . .	<b>474</b>	<b>1,439</b>	<b>2,380</b>	<b>3,332</b>	<b>3,316</b>	<b>3,956</b>	<b>2,230</b>
Chippewa Valley Correctional Treatment Center. . . . .	NA	NA	NA	465	455	480	450
Fox Lake Correctional Institution . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	280	NA	NA	NA
Oakhill Correctional Institution . . . . .	198	368	564	677	745	786	409
Prairie du Chien Correctional Institution <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	518	326
Sturtevant Transitional Facility . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	261	140	148	150
Wisconsin Correctional Center System (WCCS) . . . . .	276	1,071	1,816	1,649	1,976	2,024	1,286
<b>Detention facility</b> . . . . .	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>464</b>
Milwaukee Secure Detention Facility. . . . .	NA	NA	NA	956	924	908	464
<b>Wisconsin Women's Correctional System<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>123</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>1,454</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>937</b>
Taycheedah Correctional Institution (med./max.) . . . . .	123	203	644	579	902	860	653
Correctional centers (min.) . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	683	552	585	284
<b>Contract facilities</b> . . . . .	<b>NA</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>4,665</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>545</b>
Intergovernmental contract . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	30	32	32	NA
In-state . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	660	490	167	NA
<b>Other adults</b> . . . . .	<b>19,842</b>	<b>30,172</b>	<b>64,409</b>	<b>68,123</b>	<b>66,189</b>	<b>62,981</b>	<b>NA</b>
Community residential confinement. . . . .	NA	48	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Division of Intensive Sanctions . . . . .	NA	NA	412	NA	NA	NA	NA
Extended supervision and parole. . . . .	3,045	4,217	8,951	19,783	22,711	22,193	NA
Probation. . . . .	16,797	25,907	55,046	48,340	43,478	40,788	NA
<b>Juvenile corrections</b> . . . . .	<b>575</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>560</b>
Copper Lake School <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	NA	NA	NA	NA	16	7	29
Ethan Allen School <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	306	320	438	207	NA	NA	NA
Lincoln Hills School <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	245	252	330	176	98	48	519
Southern Oaks Girls School <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	NA	NA	87	49	NA	NA	NA
Youth Leadership Training Center <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	NA	NA	40	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sprite program <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	NA	NA	9	5	NA	NA	NA

## Wisconsin state corrections populations, continued

Institutions	Average daily population (fiscal year)						2024 capacity <sup>1</sup>
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2024	
Grow Academy <sup>9</sup>	NA	NA	NA	NA	4	5	12
Juvenile correctional camp system	24	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Other juveniles</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>NA</b>
Community supervision	NA	NA	NA	76	NA	46	NA
Alternate care	NA	NA	174	49	20	16	NA
Corrective sanctions	NA	NA	134	140	NA	NA	NA
Home supervision	NA	NA	NA	NA	38	NA	NA
Alternate care supervision	NA	NA	NA	NA	22	NA	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,785</b>	<b>37,221</b>	<b>84,796</b>	<b>91,840</b>	<b>89,598</b>	<b>83,632</b>	<b>NA</b>

NA—Not available.

1. DOC “rated capacity” is the original design capacity, based on industry standards, plus modifications and expansions. It excludes beds and multiple bunking to accommodate crowding. 2. Dodge Correctional Institution serves as the assessment and evaluation (A&E) center for sentenced adult male felons. 3. Totals may not sum as Prairie du Chien Correctional Institution was reclassified as a minimum-security facility in May 2021. 4. Operated as a medium-security facility until May 2021. 5. In July 2005, DOC designated the institutions for female offenders as the Wisconsin Women’s Correctional System, which now includes Taycheedah Correctional Institution and two of the minimum-security correctional centers. Taycheedah Correctional Institution serves as the A&E center for sentenced adult female felons. 6. Copper Lake opened in June 2011. 2017 Wis. Act 185 required the state to close Lincoln Hills and Copper Lake by July 1, 2020, and required DOC to establish new Type 1 juvenile correctional facilities. 7. Ethan Allen and Southern Oaks closed in June 2011. 8. Youth Leadership Training Camp program closed in February 2002 and became part of the program at Lincoln Hills. 9. The Sprite program was eliminated in March 2010. Grow Academy opened in June 2014.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Corrections, *Fiscal Year Summary Report of Population Movement* for 1991 and prior issues, and departmental data, April 2025 and prior years.

## Wisconsin state health service institutions populations

Institutions	Average daily population (fiscal year)							2024 capacity <sup>1</sup>
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2023	2024	
<b>Mental health institutions (MHI)</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>1,377</b>
Mendota MHI	202	266	238	240	287	273	297	320
Winnebago MHI	310	266	279	291	168	175	174	185
Mendota Juvenile Treatment Center	NA	NA	43	29	23	26	23	29
Sand Ridge Secure Treatment Center	NA	NA	72	286	310	265	252	400
Central State Hospital	154	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wisconsin Resource Center	NA	161	421	427	397	411	412	443
<b>Centers for developmentally disabled (CDD)</b>	<b>2,142</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>390</b>
Central Wisconsin CDD	731	606	380	258	189	160	150	235
Northern Wisconsin CDD	676	495	189	12	13	11	13	25
Southern Wisconsin CDD	735	576	274	178	122	99	95	130
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,808</b>	<b>2,370</b>	<b>1,896</b>	<b>1,721</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>1,420</b>	<b>1,416</b>	<b>1,767</b>

NA—Not available.

1. FY 2024 capacity is defined as follows: Mendota and Winnebago Mental Health Institutes—staffed capacity; Sand Ridge Secure Treatment Center and the Wisconsin Resource Center—building design capacity; Central, Northern, and Southern Wisconsin Centers—number of licensed beds.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Health Services, departmental data, April 2025 and prior years.

