

WATER QUALITY IN THE DRIFTLESS REGION

LA CROSSE COUNTY

BY

GREGG STANGL, DIRECTOR

LA CROSSE COUNTY

DEPARTMENT OF LAND CONSERVATION













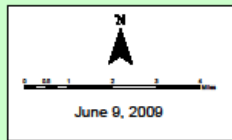
Trout Angling in the Driftless Area \$1.1 billion annually

source: The Economic Impact of Recreation Trout Angling in the Driftless Area

Trout Unlimited April 2008

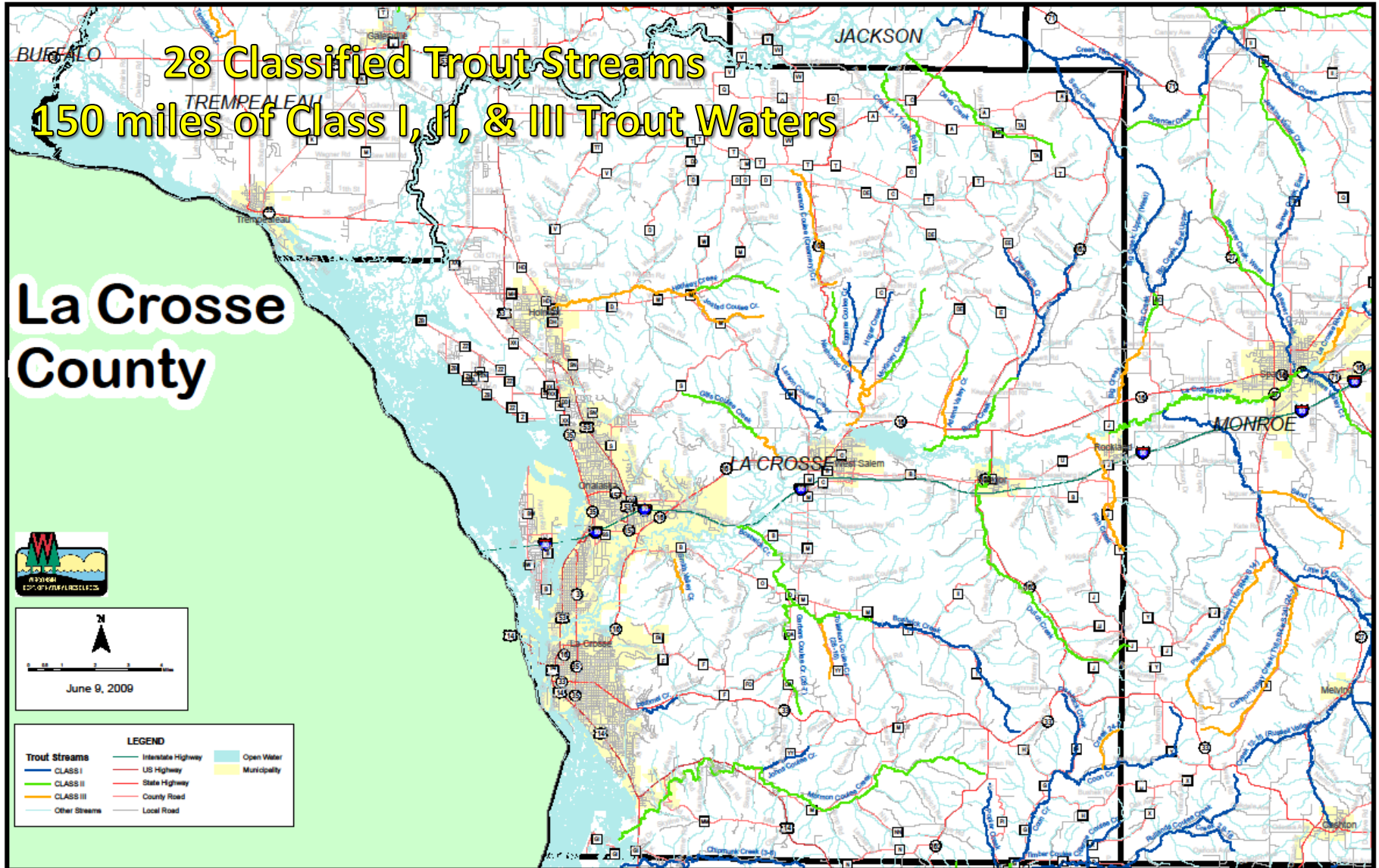
28 Classified Trout Streams 150 miles of Class I, II, & III Trout Waters

La Crosse County



June 9, 2009

LEGEND	
Trout Streams	Interstate Highway
CLASS I	US Highway
CLASS II	State Highway
CLASS III	County Road
Other Streams	Local Road
	Open Water
	Municipality











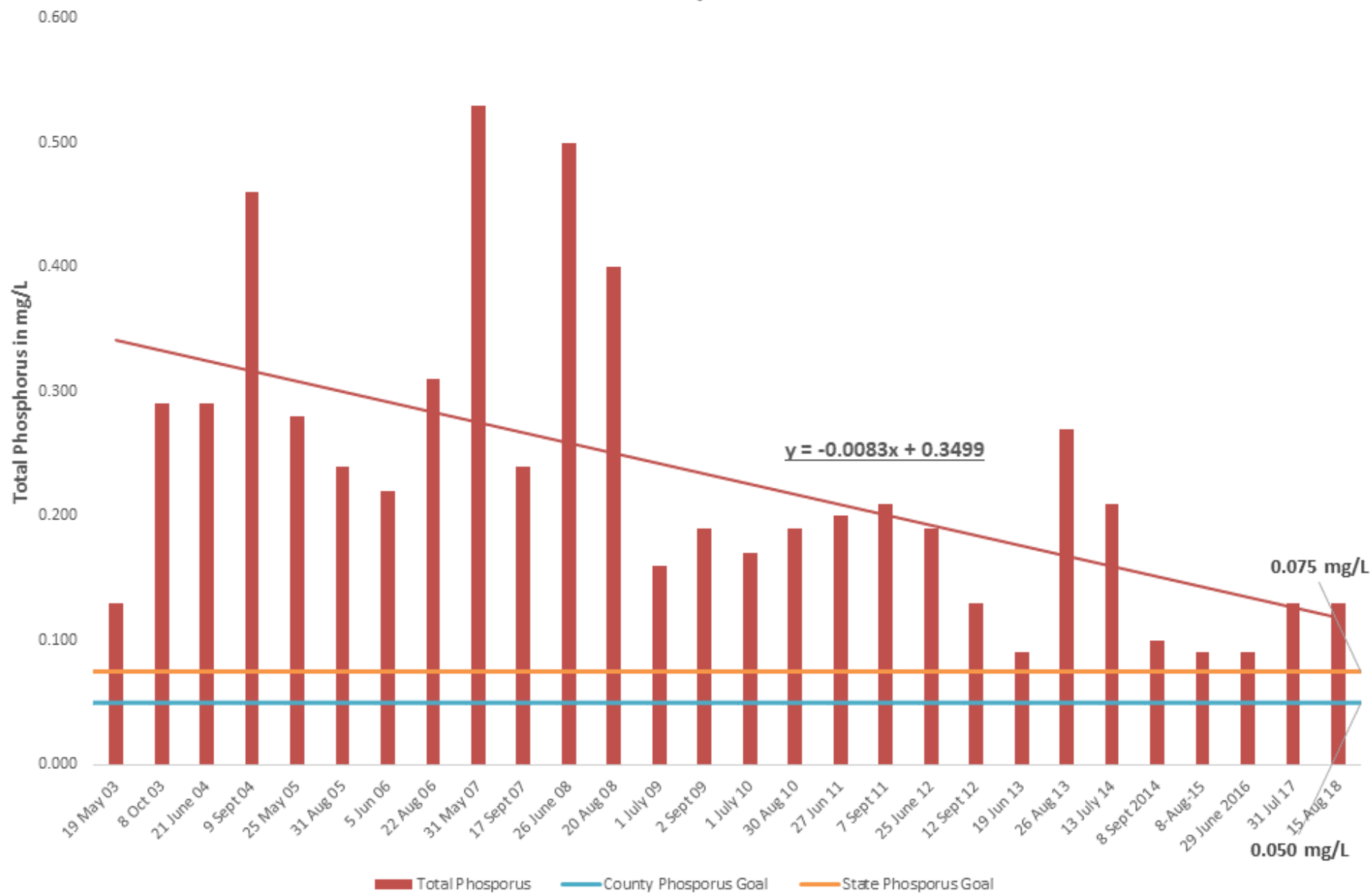




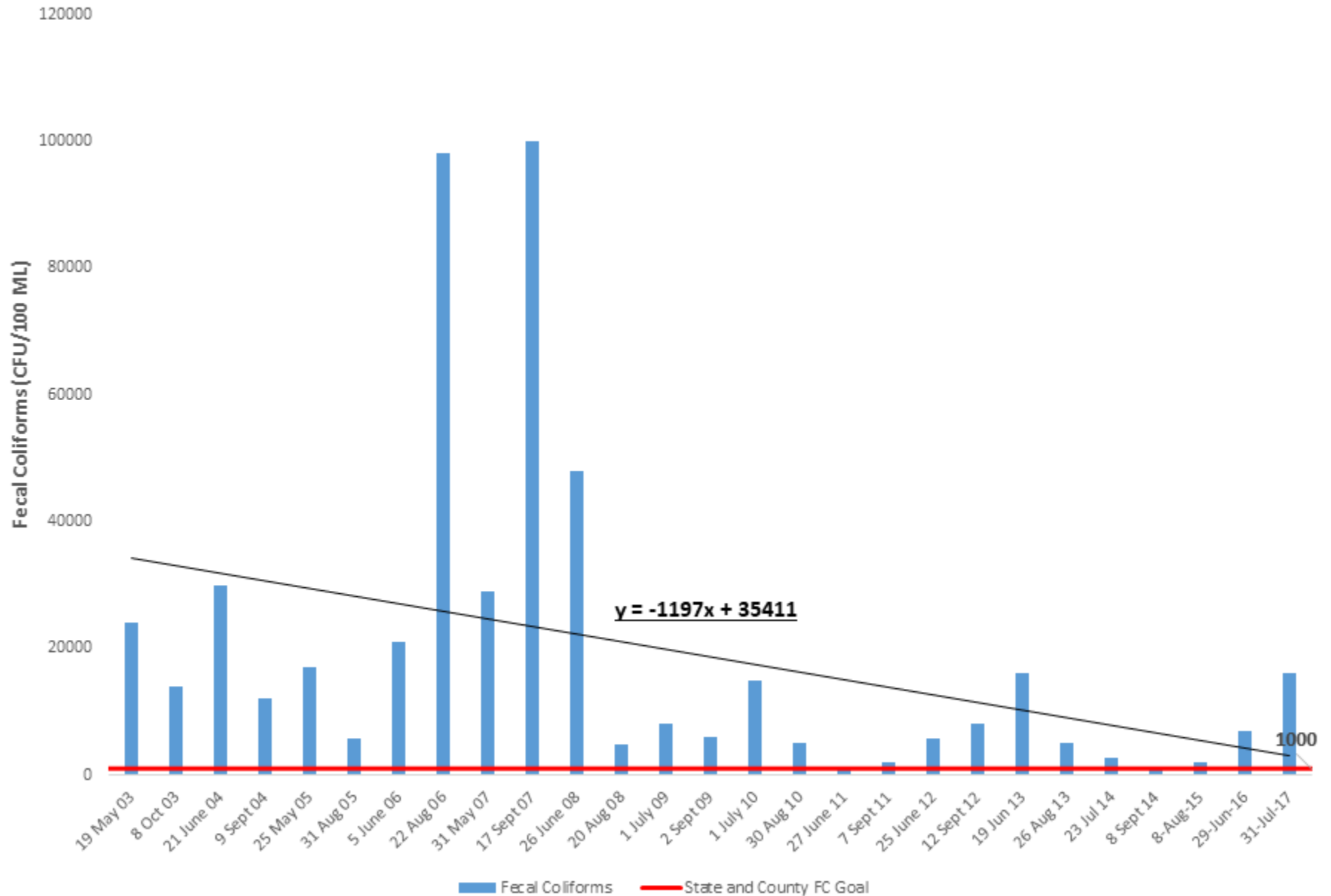




Gills Creek Total Phosphorus 2003-2018



Gills Creek Fecal Coliform Bacteria 2003-2018









LA CROSSE COUNTY
Health Department
Nationally Accredited

La Crosse County Drinking Water & Ground Water

06.13.2019



Essential Public Health Service

- Link people to needed environmental public health services and assure the provision of environmental public health services when otherwise unavailable

PRACTICE

Water Testing Education

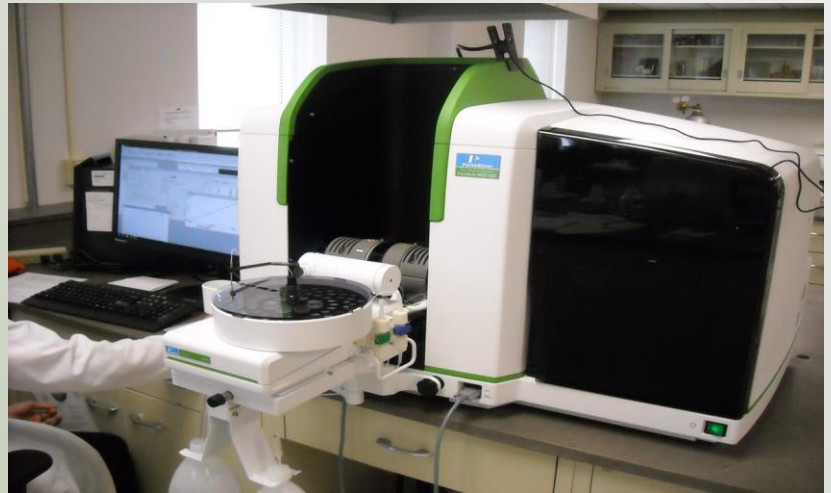
- Social Media
- Radio Ads
- Press Releases
- News Coverage
- Banners
- Dairy Breakfasts
- County Fairs
- Provider Brochure
- Letters with Septic Notices
- Water Test Kit Stocks



PRACTICE

Lab Capacity

- La Crosse County Lab



PRACTICE

On-Site Water Collection Events

- Solid Waste and Recycling Days (2018)
 - Town of Greenfield
 - Town of Farmington
- Voting Day (2019)
 - Town of Onalaska
 - Town of Holland
- Future Plans



Nitrates in well water & impact on health

Nitrates in Drinking Water

- Naturally-occurring anion
- Found in many foods
- Can enter groundwater from fertilizers (agricultural and residential), manure & sludge, as well as septic systems.
- Nitrate contamination of groundwater is increasing in extent and severity in our County and the State.



LA CROSSE COUNTY
Health Department
Nationally Accredited

Health Risks

High levels pose a serious short-term health risk to infants, pregnant women, and females who may become pregnant.

- High levels of nitrate can affect the health of everyone.



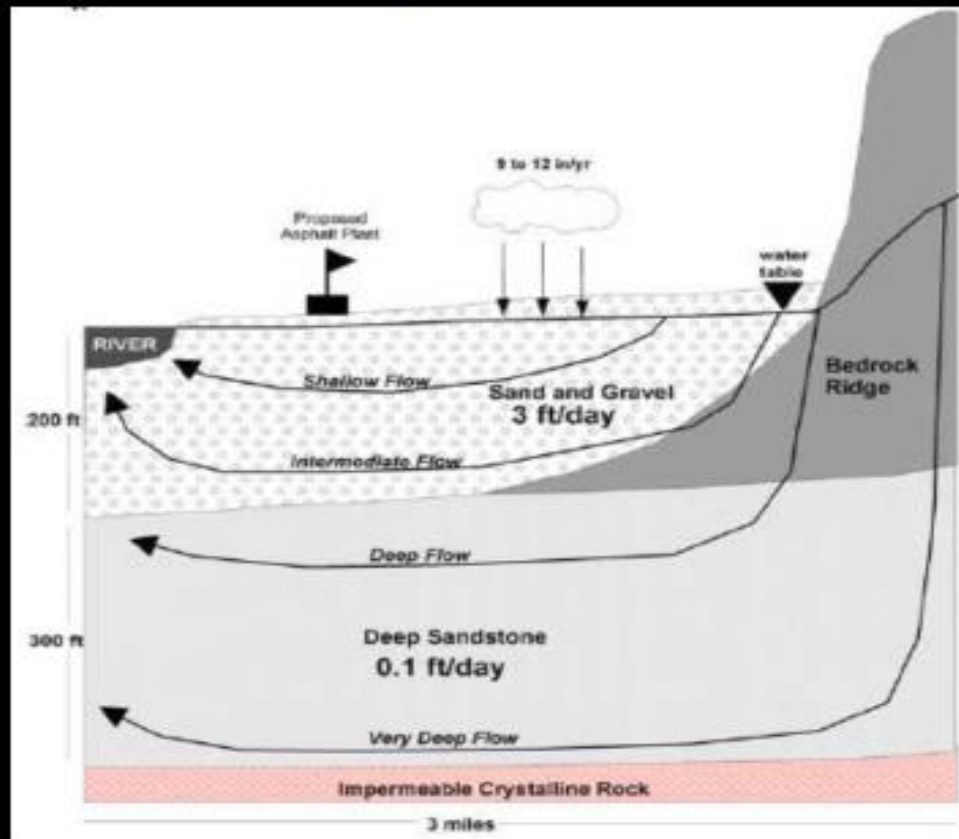
LA CROSSE COUNTY
Health Department
Nationally Accredited

Factors that increase vulnerability to contamination

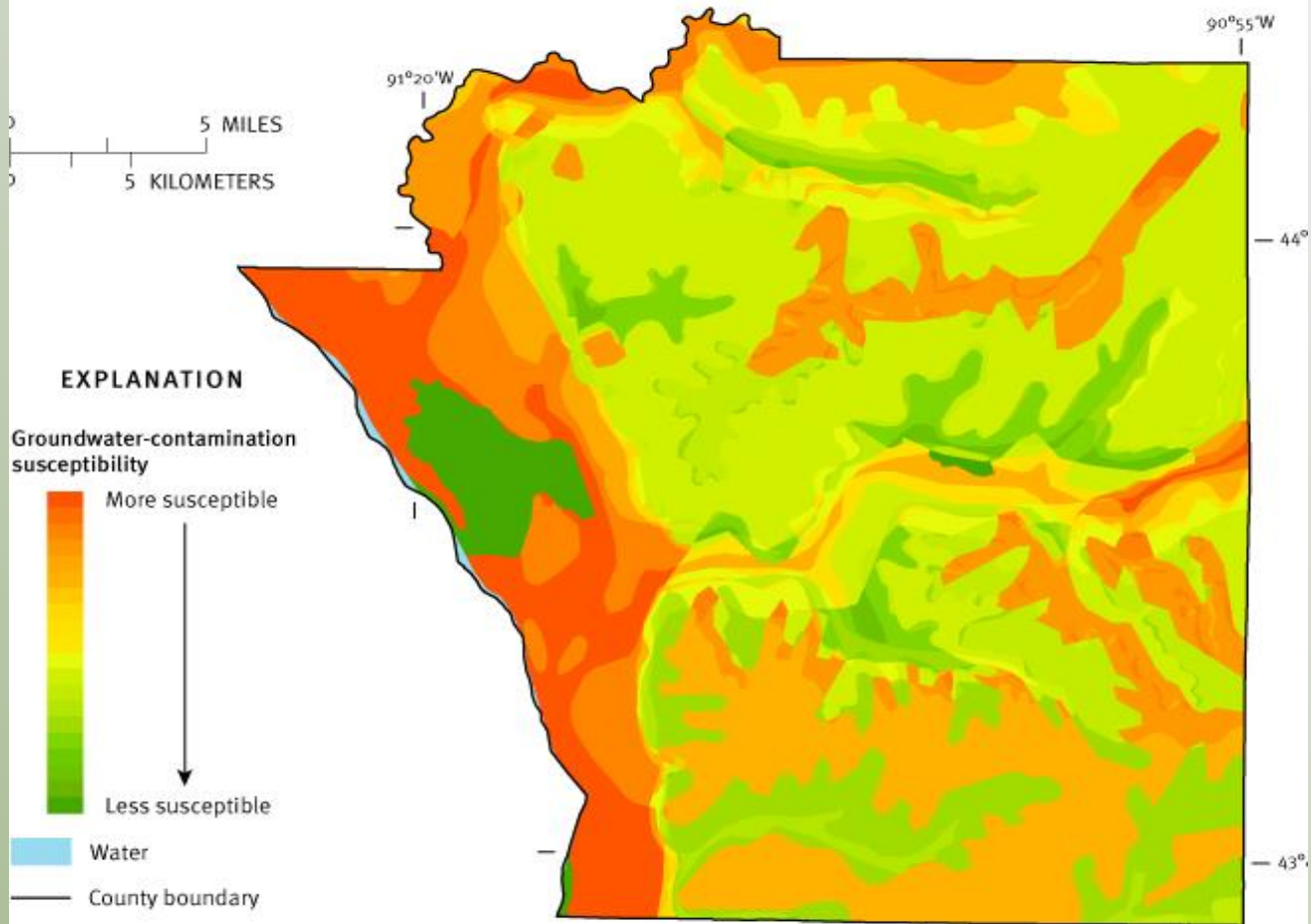
- Permeable soils
- Thin soils and shallow bedrock
- Fractured bedrock
- Karst and solution features
- Shallow depth to the water table
- Rapid infiltration and recharge
- Improperly abandoned wells
- Faulty or poorly-designed wells
- And others



Unconfined Aquifer

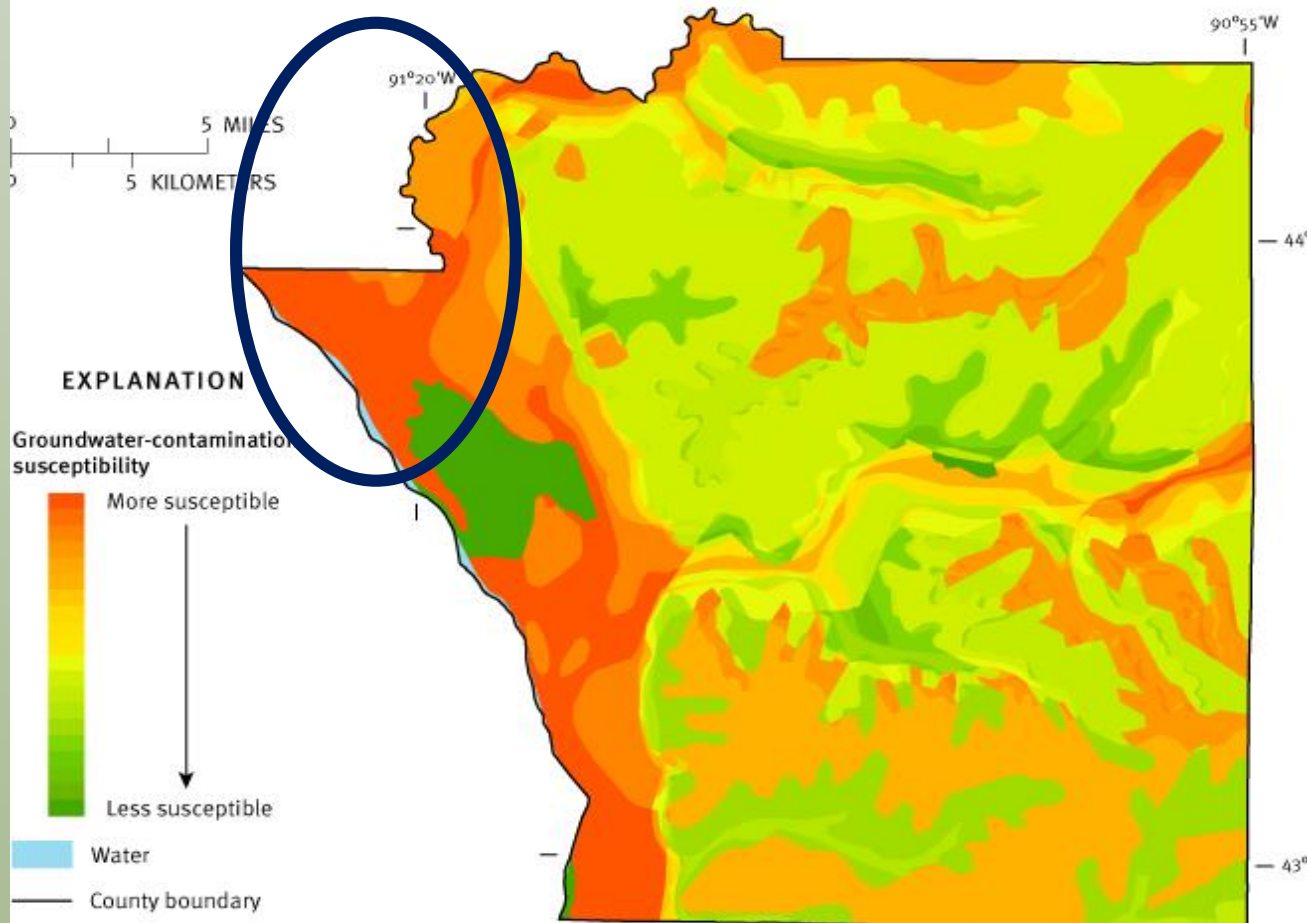


La Crosse County – Groundwater-Contamination Susceptibility Analysis



LA CROSSE COUNTY
Health Department
Nationally Accredited

La Crosse County – Groundwater-Contamination Susceptibility Analysis



LA CROSSE COUNTY
Health Department
Nationally Accredited

Health Board

Public Record Request 2016

Monitoring well nitrate data from Babcock CAFO
2010 – 2016

90 of 102 tests were > 10 ppm

Highest = 49.4 ppm

Private Well Contamination in Towns of Holland and Onalaska

The problem identified in private wells near the Babcock CAFO

Looking for solutions to share data between the DNR and La Crosse County Health Department to monitor compliance with WPDES

Nitrate Levels 530 Wells April & May 2017

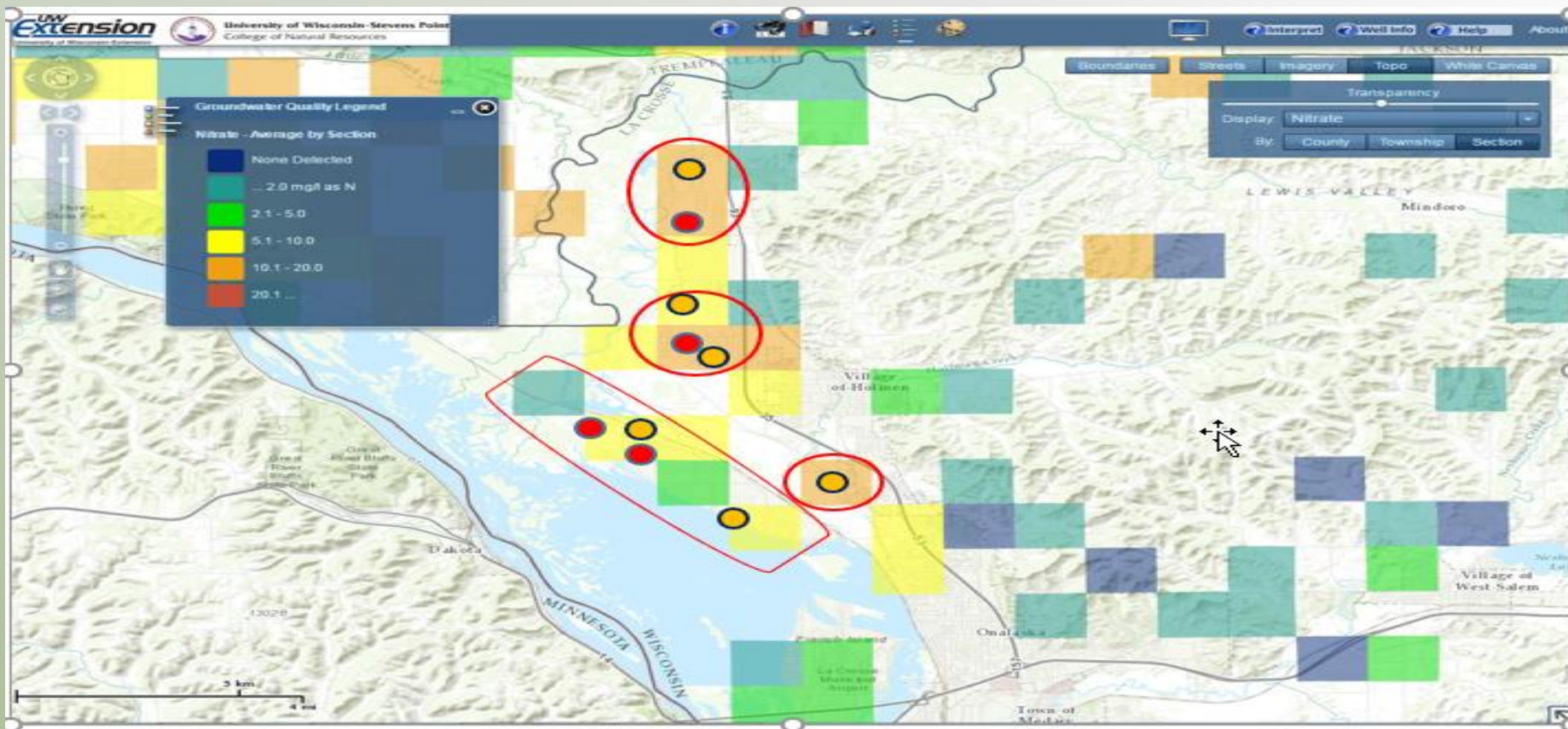
<u>Nitrate (mg/L)</u>	<u># wells</u>	<u>%</u>
<2.0	139	26
2.0 – 4.9	73	14
5.0 – 9.9	151	29
≥10	167	31



Nitrate 530 Wells April - May 2017

<u>Nitrate (mg/L)</u>	<u># wells</u>	<u>%</u>
<2.0	139	26
2.0 – 4.9	73	14
5.0 – 9.9	151	29
≥10	167	31





- Indicates areas of concern based on local private well water testing data (locations estimated)
- Indicates nitrate levels greater than 20 mcg/mL (local data; locations estimated)
- Indicates nitrate levels between 10.1 mcg/mL and 20.0 mcg/mL (local data; locations estimated)

What we know About Contaminated Area

Groundwater sensitive area – unconfined aquifer, sandy soil

CAFO monitoring shows impact to GW

Manure and sludge spreading

Increasing population with more POWTS (septic systems) and Wells

What we know About Contaminants

- Legacy Contaminants

What we know About Contaminants

- Legacy Contaminants
- Knowledge + Health Lens = Improved Action

What we know About Contaminants

- Legacy Contaminants
- Knowledge + Health Lens = Improved Action
- Need to leave a better legacy for our future generations

What we know About Contaminants

- Legacy Contaminants
- Knowledge + Health Lens = Improved Action
- Need to leave a better legacy for our future generations
- Ground Water Flows to Surface Water

What we know About Contaminants

- Legacy Contaminants
- Knowledge + Health Lens = Improved Action
- Need to leave a better legacy for our future generations
- Ground Water Flows to Surface Water
- Agriculture is a necessity

What we know About Contaminants

- Legacy Contaminants
- Knowledge + Health Lens = Improved Action
- Need to leave a better legacy for our future generations
- Ground Water Flows to Surface Water
- Agriculture is a necessity
- People need to eat and need access to safe water

What we know : Funding, Data, and Policy Gaps

What we know : Funding, Data, and Policy Gaps

- GAPS IN FUNDING FOR:
- Testing and/or remediation for areas impacted by contamination

What we know : Funding, Data, and Policy Gaps

- GAPS IN FUNDING FOR:
- Testing and/or remediation for areas impacted by contamination
- Studies to define contaminated areas

What we know : Funding, Data, and Policy Gaps

- GAPS IN FUNDING FOR:
- Testing and/or remediation for areas impacted by contamination
- Studies to define contaminated areas
- Sourcing of contaminants

What we know : Funding, Data, and Policy Gaps

- GAPS IN FUNDING FOR:
- Testing and/or remediation for areas impacted by contamination
- Studies to define contaminated areas
- Sourcing of contaminants
- Staffing & Maintenance for useful tools for mapping contaminated areas (UW Stevens Point Water Quality Viewer)

What we know : Funding, Data, and Policy Gaps

- GAPS IN FUNDING FOR:
- Testing and/or remediation for areas impacted by contamination
- Studies to define contaminated areas
- Sourcing of contaminants
- Staffing & Maintenance for useful tools for mapping contaminated areas (UW Stevens Point Water Quality Viewer)
- Gap in Data Sharing between agencies and organizations

What we know : Funding, Data, and Policy Gaps

- GAPS IN FUNDING FOR:
- Testing and/or remediation for areas impacted by contamination
- Studies to define contaminated areas
- Sourcing of contaminants
- Staffing & Maintenance for useful tools for mapping contaminated areas (UW Stevens Point Water Quality Viewer)
- Gap in Data Sharing between agencies and organizations
- Gap in State Regulations to protect all Susceptible Soil Type Areas

Recommendations for Nitrates

- Close the gaps in funding and eligibility criteria of Well Compensation Program with current knowledge of groundwater-related health risks.
- Close the gaps in funding for local programs addressing contamination issues, conducting well water testing programs, and/or conducting well monitoring programs.
- Explore and promote innovative management strategies to reduce nitrate contamination of groundwater.



LA CROSSE COUNTY
Health Department
Nationally Accredited

What we know: Other Contaminants

- Lead in Drinking Water
- Arsenic in Drinking Water
- PFAS: Perfluorinated Alkyl Substances



LA CROSSE COUNTY
Health Department
Nationally Accredited

IN SUMMARY

- Water quality matters for the health of the people of La Crosse County and Wisconsin.
- State and local agencies need to work collaboratively to address both legacy and emerging water quality issues.
- La Crosse County will continue to educate and inform residents about contaminants and emerging issues related to Drinking Water.



THANK YOU

Carol Drury, RS, MS

Environmental Health & Lab Manager

P: 608-789-7816

cdrury@lacrossecounty.org



300 4th St N, 2nd Floor, La Crosse, WI 54601

[Website](#) | [Facebook](#)