

HIGHLIGHTS OF HISTORY IN WISCONSIN

History — On May 29, 1848, Wisconsin became the 30th state in the Union, but the state's written history dates back more than 300 years to the time when the French first encountered the diverse Native Americans who lived here. In 1634, the French explorer Jean Nicolet landed at Green Bay, reportedly becoming the first European to visit Wisconsin. The French ceded the area to Great Britain in 1763, and it became part of the United States in 1783. First organized under the Northwest Ordinance, the area was part of various territories until creation of the Wisconsin Territory in 1836.

Since statehood, Wisconsin has been a wheat farming area, a lumbering frontier, and a preeminent dairy state. Tourism has grown in importance, and industry has concentrated in the eastern and southeastern part of the state.

Politically, the state has enjoyed a reputation for honest, efficient government. It is known as the birthplace of the Republican Party and the home of Robert M. La Follette, Sr., founder of the progressive movement.

Political Balance — After being primarily a one-party state for most of its existence, with the Republican and Progressive Parties dominating during portions of the state's first century, Wisconsin has become a politically competitive state in recent decades. The Republicans gained majority control in both houses in the 1995 Legislature, an advantage they last held during the 1969 session. Since then, control of the senate has changed several times. Democrats have controlled the senate and Republicans the assembly in the last two sessions.

Democrats have held the governorship for only one term since 1979. In the last 50 years, Wisconsin's two main urban areas – Milwaukee and Madison – have provided over half of the state's constitutional officers. During this period, seven women have served as constitutional officers: one as lieutenant governor, two as secretary of state, two as state treasurer, and two as superintendent of public instruction.

National Office — Wisconsin has divided its support between the two major parties in presidential elections since 1970. It voted for Republicans Richard Nixon once and Ronald Reagan twice in that period, but backed Democrats Jimmy Carter, Michael Dukakis, Bill Clinton twice, and Al Gore.

Wisconsin voters tend to retain their U.S. Senators in office for long periods of time. Five senators in this century have served three terms or more, topped by Senator William Proxmire's 30 years in office. Democrats have held both of Wisconsin's U.S. Senate seats over the past 30 years, except for the 12 years served by Republican Senator Robert W. Kasten, Jr.

Currently, five Democrats and four Republicans represent Wisconsin in the U.S. House of Representatives, and four of the current members have been elected eight or more times in regular elections. Democrats held the majority of offices from 1973 to 1991. The Republicans took the majority in 1993 and 1995 but lost it to the Democrats in 1997. Certain election districts have traditionally been represented by one party or the other with little relationship to statewide politics.

Voter Turnout — Turnout in presidential and gubernatorial elections can change by as much as a half million votes from election to election. Although individual elections have been up and down, the trend has been upward with a record 2.6 million votes cast in the 2000 presidential vote and a record 1.76 million votes in the 1998 gubernatorial election.

Supreme Court — Although justices of the Wisconsin Supreme Court are elected officials, they frequently are first named to the court by gubernatorial appointment to fill a vacancy. Subsequently, the appointees must be elected to the office if they wish to stay on the court; most have been successful. Among the current seven justices, four came to the court by the appointment route. The first woman justice to serve the court, Shirley S. Abrahamson, was appointed in 1976. She was elected in 1979 and became chief justice in 1996.

SIGNIFICANT EVENTS IN WISCONSIN HISTORY

Under the Flag of France

Although American Indians lived in the area of present-day Wisconsin for several thousand years before the arrival of the French – numbering about 20,000 when the French arrived – the written history of the state began with the accounts of French explorers. The French explored the state, named places and established trading posts, but left relatively little mark on it. They were interested in the fur trade, rather than agricultural settlement, and were never present in large numbers.

1634 — Jean Nicolet: First known European to reach Wisconsin. Sought Northwest Passage.

1654-59 — Pierre Esprit Radisson and Medart Chouart des Groseilliers: First of the fur traders in Wisconsin.

1661 — Father Rene Menard: First missionary to Wisconsin Indians.

1665 — Father Claude Allouez founded mission at La Pointe.

1666 — Nicholas Perrot opened fur trade with Wisconsin Indians.

1672 — Father Allouez and Father Louis Andre built St. Francois Xavier mission at De Pere.

1673 — Louis Jolliet and Father Jacques Marquette discovered Mississippi River.

1678 — Daniel Greysolon Sieur du Lhut (Duluth) explored western end of Lake Superior.

1685 — Perrot made Commandant of the West.

1690 — Perrot discovered lead mines in Wisconsin and Iowa.

1701-38 — Fox Indian Wars.

1755 — Wisconsin Indians, under Charles Langlade, helped defeat British General Braddock.

1763 — Treaty of Paris. Wisconsin became part of British colonial territory.

Under the Flag of England

Wisconsin experienced few changes under British control. It remained the western edge of European penetration into the American continent, important only because of the fur trade. French traders worked in the state and British and colonial traders began to appear, but Europeans continued to be visitors rather than settlers.

1761 — Fort at Green Bay accepted by English.

1763 — Conspiracy of Pontiac. Two Englishmen killed by Indians at Muscodia.

1764 — Charles Langlade settled at Green Bay. First permanent settlement.

1766 — Jonathan Carver visited Wisconsin seeking Northwest Passage.

1774 — Quebec Act makes Wisconsin a part of Province of Quebec.

1781 — Traditional date of settlement at Prairie du Chien.

1783 — Second Treaty of Paris. Wisconsin became a territory of the United States.

Achieving Territorial Status

In spite of the Treaty of Paris, Wisconsin remained British in all but title until after the War of 1812. After the war, the American army established control. Gradually, Indian title to the southeastern half of the state was extinguished, and the Indians moved across the Mississippi. Lead mining brought the first heavy influx of settlers and ended the dominance of the fur trade in the economy of the area. The lead mining period ran from about 1824 to 1861. Almost half of the 11,683 people who lived in the territory in 1836 were residents of the lead mining district in the southwestern corner of the state.

1787 — Under Ordinance of 1787, Wisconsin was made part of the Northwest Territory. The governing units for the Wisconsin area prior to statehood were:

1787-1800 — Northwest Territory.

1800-1809 — Indiana Territory.

1809-1818 — Illinois Territory.

1818-1836 — Michigan Territory.

1836-1848 — Wisconsin Territory.

1795 — Jacques Vieau established trading posts at Kewaunee, Manitowoc and Sheboygan. Made headquarters at Milwaukee.

1804 — William Henry Harrison's treaty with Indians at St. Louis. United States extinguished Indian title to lead region (a cause of Black Hawk War).

1814 — Fort Shelby built at Prairie du Chien. Captured by English and name changed to Fort McKay.

1815 — War with England concluded. Fort McKay abandoned by British.

1816 — Fort Shelby rebuilt at Prairie du Chien (renamed Fort Crawford). Astor's American Fur Company began operations in Wisconsin.

1818 — Solomon Juneau bought trading post of Jacques Vieau at Milwaukee.

1820 — Rev. Jedediah Morse preached first Protestant sermon in Wisconsin at Fort Howard (Green Bay) July 9. Henry Schoolcraft, James Duane Doty, Lewis Cass made exploration trip through Wisconsin.

1822 — New York Indians (Oneida, Stockbridge, Munsee and Brothertown) moved to Wisconsin. First mining leases in southwest Wisconsin.

1825 — Indian Treaty established tribal boundaries.

1826-27 — Winnebago Indian War. Surrender of Chief Red Bird.

1828 — Fort Winnebago begun at Portage.

1832 — Black Hawk War.

1833 — Land treaty with Indians cleared southern Wisconsin land titles. First newspaper, *Green Bay Intelligencer*, established.

1834 — Land offices established at Green Bay and Mineral Point. First public road laid out.

1835 — First steamboat arrived at Milwaukee. First bank in Wisconsin opened at Green Bay.

1836 — Act creating Territory of Wisconsin signed April 20 by President Andrew Jackson. (Provisions of Ordinance of 1787 made part of the act.)

Wisconsin Territory

Wisconsin's population reached 305,000 by 1850. About half of the new immigrants were from New York and New England. The rest were principally from England, Scotland, Ireland, Germany and Scandinavia. New York's Erie Canal gave Wisconsin a water outlet to the Atlantic Ocean and a route for new settlers. Wheat was the primary cash crop for most of the newcomers.

State politics revolved around factions headed by James Doty and Henry Dodge. As political parties developed, the Democrats proved dominant throughout the period.

1836 — Capital located at Belmont – Henry Dodge appointed governor, July 4, by President Andrew Jackson. First session of legislature. Madison chosen as permanent capital.

1837 — Madison surveyed and platted. First Capitol begun. Panic of 1837 – all territorial banks failed. Winnebago Indians ceded all claims to land in Wisconsin. Imprisonment for debt abolished.

1838 — Territorial legislature met in Madison. Milwaukee and Rock River Canal Company chartered.

1840 — First school taxes authorized and levied.

1841 — James D. Doty appointed governor by President John Tyler.

1842 — C.C. Arndt shot and killed in legislature by James R. Vineyard.

1844 — Nathaniel P. Tallmadge appointed governor. Wisconsin Phalanx (a utopian colony) established at Ceresco (Ripon).

1845 — Dodge reappointed governor. Mormon settlement at Voree (Burlington). Swiss colony came to New Glarus.

1846 — Congress passed enabling act for admission of Wisconsin as state. First Constitutional Convention met in Madison.



The first phase of the second Madison capitol is shown as it appeared around 1860. At the left is the original capitol, which would be torn down a few years later. (State Historical Society, #WHi (X3) 50748)

1847 — Census population 210,546. First Constitution rejected by people. Second Constitutional Convention.

1848 — Second Constitution adopted. President James K. Polk signed bill on May 29 making Wisconsin a state.

Early Statehood

Heavy immigration continued after statehood. The state remained largely agricultural with wheat the primary crop. Slavery, banking laws and temperance were the major issues of the period. Despite the number of foreign immigrants and a shift from Democratic control to Republican control, most political leaders continued to have ties to the northeastern United States. New York state laws and institutions provided models for much of the activity of the early legislative sessions.

1848 — Legislature met June 5. Governor Nelson Dewey inaugurated June 7. State university incorporated. First telegram

reached Milwaukee. Large scale German immigration began.

1849 — School code adopted. First free, tax-supported, graded school with high school at Kenosha.

1850 — Bond Law for controlling sale of liquor passed. State opened the Wisconsin Institute for Education of the Blind at Janesville.

1851 — First railroad train – Milwaukee to Waukesha. First state fair at Janesville.

1852 — School for deaf opened at Delavan. Prison construction begun at Waupun.

1853 — Impeachment of Judge Levi Hubbell. Capital punishment abolished (third state to take action).

1854 — Republican Party named at a meeting in Ripon. First class graduated at state university. Joshua Glover, fugitive slave, arrested in Racine, and the Wisconsin Supreme Court, in related matter, declared Fugitive Slave Law of 1850 unconstitutional. Milwaukee and Mississippi Railroad reached Madison.

- 1856 — Bashford-Barstow election scandal. Legislative report on maladministration of school funds.
- 1857 — Railroad completed to Prairie du Chien. First high school class graduated at Racine. Industrial School for Boys opened at Waukesha.
- 1858 — Legislative investigation of bribery in 1856 Legislature.
- 1859 — Abraham Lincoln spoke at state fair in Milwaukee.
- 1861 — Beginning of Civil War. Governor called for volunteers for military service. Bank riot in Milwaukee. Office of county superintendent of schools created.
- 1862 — Governor Louis P. Harvey drowned. Draft riots. Edward G. Ryan's address at Democratic Convention criticized Lincoln's conduct of war.
- 1864 — Cheese factory started at Ladoga, Fond du Lac County, by Chester Hazen.
- 1865 — 96,000 Wisconsin soldiers served in Civil War; losses were 12,216.

The Maturing Commonwealth

After the Civil War Wisconsin matured into a modern political and economic entity. Heavy immigration continued throughout the period. The mix of immigrants remained similar to that prior to the Civil War until the end of the century, when Poles began to appear in large numbers.

The Republican Party remained in control of state government throughout the period, but was challenged by Grangers, Populists, Socialists and Temperance candidates in addition to the Democratic Party and dissidents within the Republican Party. Temperance, the use of foreign languages in schools, railroad regulation and currency reform were major issues in the state throughout the period.

Wheat culture gradually declined in importance in Wisconsin as more fertile wheatlands were opened to cultivation in the north and west. In the 1880s and 1890s, dairying gradually became the primary agricultural pursuit in the state. The agricultural school at the university developed into a national leader in the field of dairy science. From the 1870s through the 1890s, lumbering prospered in the northern half of the state. At its

peak from 1888 to 1893, it accounted for one-fourth of all wages paid in the state. By the end of the period, Milwaukee and the southeastern half of the state had developed a thriving heavy machinery industry. The paper industry was established in the Fox River Valley by the end of the century. Tanning and the brewing industry were also leaders.

- 1866 — First state normal school opened at Platteville. Agricultural College at university reorganized under Morrill Act.
- 1871 — Peshtigo fire burned over much of 6 counties in northeast Wisconsin, resulting in over 1,000 deaths.
- 1872 — Wisconsin Dairymen's Association organized at Watertown.
- 1873 — Invention of typewriter by C. Latham Sholes. The Patrons of Husbandry, an agricultural organization nicknamed the Grangers, elected Governor William R. Taylor.
- 1874 — Potter Law limiting railroad rates passed.
- 1875 — Free high school law passed; women eligible for election to school boards. State Industrial School for Girls established at Milwaukee. Republicans defeated Grangers. Oshkosh almost destroyed by fire.
- 1876 — Potter Law repealed. Hazel Green cyclone.
- 1877 — John T. Appleby patented knotter for twine binders.
- 1882 — Constitution amended to make legislative sessions biennial. First hydroelectric plant established at Appleton.
- 1883 — Major hotel fire at the Newhall House in Milwaukee killed 71. South wing of Capitol extension collapsed; 7 killed. Agricultural Experiment Station established at university.
- 1885 — Gogebic iron range discoveries made Ashland a major shipping port.
- 1886 — Strikes related to the 8-hour work day movement at Milwaukee culminate in confrontation with militia at Bay View; 5 killed. Agricultural Short Course established at university.
- 1887 — Marshfield almost destroyed by fire.
- 1889 — Bennett Law, requiring classroom instruction in English, passed. Wisconsin Supreme Court in the "Edgerton Bible case", prohibited reading and prayers from the King James Bible in public schools.



The second capitol is shown after the 1904 fire. At the right, the sculpture "Forward", still a fixture on the westside of Capitol Square a century later, stands watch over the ruins. (State Historical Society, #WHi (X3) 4179)

Arbor Day authorized. Former Governor Jeremiah Rusk became first U.S. Secretary of Agriculture.

- 1890 — Stephen M. Babcock invents quick, easy, accurate test for milk butterfat content.
- 1891 — Bennett Law repealed after bitter opposition from German Protestants and Catholics.
- 1893 — Wisconsin Supreme Court ordered state treasurer to refund to the state interest on state deposits, which had customarily been retained by treasurers.
- 1894 — Forest fires in northern and central Wisconsin.
- 1897 — Corrupt practice act passed.
- 1898 — Wisconsin sent 5,469 men to fight in Spanish-American War; losses were 134.
- 1899 — Antipass law prohibited railroads from giving public officials free rides. Tax commission created. New Richmond tornado.

The Progressive Era

The state's prominent role in the reform movements which swept the country at the beginning of the century gave Wisconsin national fame and its first presidential candidate. Republicans dominated the state legislature, but Progressive and Stalwart factions fought continually for control of the party. Milwaukee consistently returned a strong Socialist contingent to the legislature.

Large-scale European immigration ended during this period, but ethnic groups retained strong individual identities and remained a significant force in the politics and culture of the state. Important social issues were reflected in the calendar of progressive legislation enacted during the period. The 2 world wars caused great stress because of the large German population of the state.

Heavy machinery manufacturing, paper products and dairying consolidated their position as the leading economic activities. As the last virgin forests in the northern half of the state were cut over, lumbering faded in importance. Brewing temporarily disappeared with the advent of Prohibition.

- 1900 — Wisconsin's first state park, Interstate near St. Croix Falls, established.
- 1901 — First Wisconsin-born Governor, Robert M. La Follette, inaugurated. Teaching of agriculture introduced into rural schools. Legislative Reference Library, which served as a model for other states and the Library of Congress, established — later renamed the Legislative Reference Bureau.
- 1904 — Primary election law approved by referendum vote. State Capitol burned.
- 1905 — State civil service established; auto license law passed; tuberculosis sanatoria authorized. Forestry Board created. Railroad Commission, regulating railroads and subsequently utilities, created.
- 1907 — Current Capitol begun.
- 1908 — Income tax amendment adopted.
- 1910 — Milwaukee elected Emil Seidel first Socialist mayor. Eau Claire first Wisconsin city to adopt commission form of government.
- 1911 — First income tax law; teachers' pension act; vocational schools authorized; Industrial and Highway Commissions created; workmen's compensation act enacted.

- 1913 — Direct election of Wisconsin's U.S. senators approved.
- 1915 — Conservation Commission, State Board of Agriculture, and State Board of Education created.
- 1917 — Capitol completed, cost \$7,258,763. 120,000 Wisconsin soldiers served in World War I; losses were 3,932. Wisconsin first state to meet draft requirements; 584,559 registrations.
- 1919 — Eighteenth Amendment (Prohibition) ratified.
- 1920 — Nineteenth Amendment (women's suffrage) ratified; first state to deliver ratification to Washington.
- 1921 — Equal rights for women and prohibition laws enacted.
- 1923 — Military training made optional at university.
- 1924 — La Follette won Wisconsin's vote for president as Progressive Party candidate. Reforestation amendment to state constitution adopted.
- 1925 — Senator La Follette died on June 18.
- 1929 — Professor Harry Steenbock of University of Wisconsin patented radiation of Vitamin D. Legislature repealed all Wisconsin laws for state enforcement of Prohibition.
- 1932 — Forest Products Laboratory erected at Madison.
- 1933 — Dairy farmers undertook milk strike to protest low prices. Wisconsin voted for repeal of 18th Amendment (Prohibition) to U.S. Constitution.
- 1934 — Wisconsin Progressive Party formed.
- 1942 — Governor-elect Loomis died; Supreme Court decided Lieutenant Governor Goodland to serve as acting governor.
- 1941-45 — Wisconsin enrolled 375,000 for World War II; casualties 7,980.
- 1946 — Wisconsin Progressive Party dissolved and rejoined Republican Party.

The Middle Years of the Twentieth Century

After the demise of the Progressives, the Democratic Party began a gradual resurgence and, by the late 1950s, became strongly competitive for the first time in over a century. With the decline in foreign

immigration, the traditional ethnic differences became muted, but significant numbers of Blacks appeared in the urban areas of the state for the first time. Discrimination in housing and employment became matters of concern. Other important issues included the growth in the size of state government, radicalism on the university campuses, welfare programs and environmental questions. Tourism emerged as a major industry during this period.

1948 — Centennial Year.

1949 — Legislature enacted new formula for distribution of state educational aids and classified school districts for this purpose.

1950 — Wisconsin enrolled 132,000 for the Korean Conflict; 800 casualties.

1951 — First major legislative reapportionment since 1892.

1957 — Legislation prohibited lobbyists from giving anything of value to a state employe.

1958 — Professor Joshua Lederberg, UW geneticist, Nobel prize winner in medicine.

1959 — Gaylord Nelson, first Democratic governor since 1933, inaugurated. Circus World Museum established at Baraboo. Frank Lloyd Wright, architect, died.

1960 — Mrs. Dena Smith elected state treasurer, first woman elected to statewide office in Wisconsin.

1961 — Legislation enacted to initiate long-range program of acquisition and improvement of state recreation facilities (ORAP program). Federal supervision of Menominee Indian tribe terminated on April 29; reservation became 72nd county.

1962 — Selective sales tax and income tax withholding enacted. Kohler Company strike which began in 1954, settled.

1963 — John Gronouski, state tax commissioner, appointed U.S. Postmaster General. State expenditures from all funds for 1963-64 fiscal year top \$1 billion for first time.

1964 — Wisconsin Supreme Court redistricted legislature after legislature and governor failed to agree on a plan. Two National Farmers Organization members killed in demonstration at Bonduel stockyard. Legislature enacted property tax relief for aged. The office of county superintendent of schools abolished, but Cooperative Educational Service Agen-

cies (CESAs) created to provide regional services.

1965 — School compulsory attendance age raised to 18. All parts of state placed into vocational school districts. County boards reapportioned on population basis. State law prevented discrimination in housing. The State Capitol, in use since 1917, officially dedicated, after extensive remodeling and cleaning.

1966 — 1965 Legislature held first full even-year regular session since 1882. Governor Warren P. Knowles called out National Guard to keep order during civil rights demonstrations in Wauwatosa. Wisconsin Supreme Court upheld Milwaukee Braves baseball team move to Atlanta. Grand jury investigation of illegal lobbying activities in the legislature resulted in 13 indictments.

1967 — Executive branch reorganized along functional lines. Ban on colored oleomargarine repealed. Racial rioting in Milwaukee in July-August. Marathon marches demonstrate for Milwaukee open housing ordinance. Antiwar protests at the University of Wisconsin in Madison culminate in riot with injuries.

1968 — Constitutional amendment permitted the legislature to meet as provided by law rather than once a biennium, resulting in annual sessions. Ninety Black students expelled from Wisconsin State University-Oshkosh when December demonstration damaged the administration building. Wisconsin's first heart transplant performed at St. Luke's Hospital in Milwaukee; first successful bone marrow transplant performed by team of scientists and surgeons at the University of Wisconsin in Madison.

1969 — Selective sales tax became general sales tax. On opening day of special legislative session on welfare and urban aids, welfare mothers and UW-Madison students, led by Father James Groppi, took over the Assembly Chamber; National Guard called to protect Capitol. Groppi cited for contempt and jailed; contempt charge upheld by Wisconsin Supreme Court. Student strikes at UW in Madison demanded Black studies department; National Guard activated to restore order. Congressman Melvin R. Laird appointed



Daniel Chester French (1850-1931) sculpted the gilded figure "Wisconsin", which caps the dome of the capitol. Among his many other notable works is the statue of Abraham Lincoln in the Lincoln Memorial in Washington, D.C. (State Historical Society, #WHI (X3) 26492)

U.S. Secretary of Defense. Wisconsin's portion of Interstate Highway System completed.

1970 — Army Mathematics Research Building at the UW in Madison bombed by antiwar protestors, resulting in one death. "Old Main" at Wisconsin State University-Whitewater burned down in apparent arson. First elections to 4-year terms in Wisconsin history for all constitutional officers, based on constitutional amendment ratified in 1967. UW scientists, headed by Dr. Har Gobind Khorana, succeeded in the first total synthesis of a gene.

1971 — The legislature, now meeting in regular session throughout the biennium, enacted major shared tax redistribution, merger of University of Wisconsin and State University systems, revision of municipal employe relations laws.

1972 — Legislature enacted comprehensive consumer protection act, lowered the age of majority from 21 to 18, required environmental impact statement for all legislation affecting the environment, repealed railroad full crew law and ratified the unsuccessful "equal rights" amendment to

- U.S. Constitution. Record highway death toll, 1,168.
- 1973 — State constitutional amendment adopted permitting bingo. Barbara Thompson first woman to hold the elective office of State Superintendent of Public Instruction. The 1954 Menominee Termination Act repealed by Congress. Legislature enacted state ethics code, repealed oleomargarine tax, funded programs for the education of all handicapped children, and established procedures for informal probate of simple estates.
- 1974 — Legislature enacted comprehensive campaign finance act and strengthened open meetings law. Democrats swept all constitutional offices and gained control of both houses of the 1975 Legislature for first time since 1893. Kathryn Morrison first woman elected to the state senate. Striking teachers fired in Hortonville.
- 1964-1975 — 165,400 Wisconsinites served in Vietnam; 1,239 were killed.

Recent History

Democrats lost control of the senate in 1993 for the first time since 1974, and in 1995 they lost control of the assembly for the first time since 1970. Control of the senate has changed several times since then. Women began to be widely represented in the legislature for the first time in the 90s.

Health care reform, restructuring welfare, the business climate in the state, taxation, education and prisons were the chief concerns of policymakers in the 90s.

California challenged Wisconsin's dominance of the dairy industry. After an economic downturn in the 80s, the 90s saw a robust economy throughout most of the state with Madison leading the entire country in employment for several months. The farm sector and brewing industry continued to experience difficulties, however.

Litigation and demonstrations over off-reservation resource rights of the Chippewa Indians continued throughout the 80s to be replaced by controversy over Indian gaming in the 90s.

1975 — Menominee Indians occupied Alexian Brothers Novitiate. Legislature made voter registration easier, established property tax levy limits on local govern-

ments, and eliminated statutory distinctions based on sex. UW-Madison scientist, Dr. Howard Temin, shared 1975 Nobel Prize in physiology-medicine.

1976 — U.S. District Court ordered integration of Milwaukee public schools. Ice storm damage reached \$50.4 million. Wisconsin Legislature established a system for compensating crime victims. Exxon discovered sulfide zinc and copper deposits in Forest County. Shirley S. Abrahamson was appointed first woman on the Wisconsin Supreme Court. Wisconsin Supreme Court declared negative school aids law unconstitutional.

1977 — Governor Patrick J. Lucey appointed Ambassador to Mexico, and Lieutenant Governor Martin Schreiber became "acting governor". First state employes union strike lasted 15 days; National Guard ran prisons. Constitutional amendments authorized raffle games and revised the structure of the court system by creating a Court of Appeals. Legislation enacted included public support of elections campaigns, no-fault divorce, and implied consent law for drunk driving.

1978 — Wisconsin Supreme Court allowed cameras in state courtrooms. Vel Phillips elected secretary of state, first Black constitutional officer. Laws enacted included a hazardous waste management program.

1979 — Constitutional amendment removed lieutenant governor from serving as president of the senate. Moratorium on tax collections gave state taxpayers a 3-month "vacation" from taxes. Shirley S. Abrahamson, became the first woman elected to Wisconsin Supreme Court after serving by appointment for 3 years. Legislature established school of veterinary medicine at the UW-Madison.

1980 — Eric Heiden of Madison won five Olympic gold medals for ice speed skating, named winner of the Sullivan Award as best amateur athlete in the country. 15,000 Cuban refugees housed for the summer at Fort McCoy. Former Governor Lucey ran as independent candidate for U.S. Vice President. State revenue shortfall led to 4.4 percent cuts in state spending. Laws enacted included specific rights for victims and witnesses of crimes, and mental patient commitment revisions.



Workers demolished the north wing of the old capitol in 1913 to make way for the final phase of the current structure; the dome of the new building (background) was already complete. (State Historical Society, #WHi (X#) 52940)

1981 — U.S. Supreme Court ruled against Wisconsin's historic open primary. Laws enacted included stronger penalties for drunk driving and changes in mining taxes.

1982 — State unemployment hit highest levels since the Great Depression. Voters endorsed first statewide referendum in nation calling for a freeze on nuclear weapons. Laws enacted included extensions in the fair employment law, an "employees' right-to-know" law pertaining to toxic substances in the workplace, a new public records law, and a historic preservation law. Jos. Schlitz Brewing Co. acquired by Stroh Brewing Co. of Detroit, all Milwaukee operations closed.

1983 — Continued recession forced adoption of budget including a 10 percent tax surcharge and a pay freeze for state employees. Law raising minimum drinking age to 19 passed (effective 7/1/85). In one-day uprising, inmates at Waupun State Prison took 15 hostages, but released them uninjured. Laws enacted included a "lem-

on law" on motor vehicle warranties, changes in child support collection procedures and levels. UW-Madison School of Veterinary Medicine enrolled its first class.

1984 — Most powerful U.S. tornado of 1984 destroyed Barneveld; 9 dead. Democratic party chose presidential convention delegates in caucuses rather than by presidential preference primary as a result of the Democratic National Committee rules changes. Indian treaty rights to fish and hunt caused controversy. First liver transplants in Wisconsin conducted at UW Hospital. Laws enacted included a marital property reform act, groundwater protection act, establishment of high school graduation requirements, a "right-to-die" act, prohibition of smoking in public areas. Economic conditions began to improve from the low-point of the previous 2 years.

1985 — Milwaukee air crash killed 31. Major consolidation of state banks by large holding companies. Laws enacted included authorization for public utilities to

- form holding companies, comparable worth and teen pregnancy prevention measures. First state tax amnesty program.
- 1986 — Farm land values dropped across the state. Exxon dropped plans to develop copper mine near Crandon. Laws enacted allowed regional banking, set sulfur dioxide emission limits, raised the drinking age to 21, and limited damages payable in malpractice actions.
- 1987 — Voters approved constitutional amendments allowing pari-mutuel betting and a state lottery. Laws enacted included a mandatory seatbelt law, antitakeover legislation, gradual end to the inheritance and gift taxes and a “learnfare” program designed to keep in school the children of families receiving Aid to Families With Dependent Children (AFDC). G. Heileman Brewing Company taken over by Alan Bond.
- 1988 — Driest summer since the 1930s. The first state lottery games began. Chrysler Corporation’s automobile assembly plant in Kenosha, the nation’s oldest car plant, closed. Laws enacted included mandatory family leave for employees.
- 1989 — Laws enacted included creation of Department of Corrections, the Lower Wisconsin State Riverway and a statewide land stewardship program.
- 1990 — More than 1,400 Wisconsin National Guard and Reserve soldiers were called to active duty in Persian Gulf crisis, 11 casualties. The number of Milwaukee murders set a new record, raising demands for crime and drug controls. Laws enacted included a major recycling law and Milwaukee Parental Choice voucher program for public and nonsectarian private schools.
- 1991 — The price of raw milk hit lowest point since 1978. First Indian gambling compacts signed. Governor Tommy G. Thompson vetoed a record 457 items in the state budget.
- 1992 — Train derailment caused major spill of toxic chemicals and evacuation of over 22,000 people in Superior. Thousands of opponents, including children, staged protests at 6 abortion clinics in Milwaukee throughout the summer. Laws enacted included parental consent for abortion, health care reform and creation of a 3-member Gaming Commission.
- 1993 — Wisconsin Congressman Les Aspin and UW-Madison President Donna Shalala named President Bill Clinton’s Secretary of Defense and Secretary of Health and Human Services, respectively. Thousands in Milwaukee became ill as a result of cryptosporidium in the water supply. California passed Wisconsin in milk production. Republicans won control of state senate for the first time since 1974. Laws enacted included a 1999 sunset for traditional welfare programs, a cap on school spending and permission to organize limited liability companies.
- 1994 — Laws enacted included removal of about \$1 billion in public school operating taxes from property tax by 1997, a new regulatory framework for Public Service Commission regulation of telecommunication utilities, and granting towns most of the same powers exercised by cities and villages.
- 1995 — Republicans won control of state assembly for the first time since 1970. Elk reintroduced in northern Wisconsin. July heat wave contributed to 172 deaths.
- 1996 — Governor Thompson’s new welfare reform plan, known as Wisconsin Works (W-2), received national attention. Train derailment forced evacuation of Weyauwega. Pabst Brewing closed 152-year-old brewery in Milwaukee. First successful legislative recall election in state history.
- 1997 — Groundbreaking for controversial new Miller Stadium, future home of the Milwaukee Brewers baseball team.
- 1998 — Tammy Baldwin became first Wisconsin woman elected to the U.S. Congress. U.S. Supreme Court upheld constitutionality of extension of Milwaukee Parental Choice school vouchers to religious schools. Second state tax amnesty program. Laws enacted included a mining moratorium, new penalties for failure to pay child support, truth-in-sentencing and protection of fetuses.
- 1999 — Governor Tommy Thompson began record fourth term. Laws enacted included “smart growth”, graduated drivers licensing, a sales tax rebate. Supermax, the state’s high security prison, opens at Bos-cobel. Record low unemployment.

2000 — Legislature approves a local sales tax and revenue bonds for renovation of Lambeau Field, home of the Green Bay Packers.

2001 — Governor Thompson ends a record 14 years in office and assumes post of U.S.

Secretary of Health and Human Services. Lt. Governor Scott McCallum becomes governor and appoints State Senator Margaret Farrow as the first woman to serve as lieutenant governor.

Sources: State Historical Society, *The Thirtieth Star, 1948*; *The 1958 Compton Yearbook* and succeeding editions; *The Americana Annual – 1967*; Robert C. Nesbit, *Wisconsin, A History*; Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Clippings: Wisconsin History*.



The installation of Margaret Farrow as lieutenant governor on May 9, 2001, marked two “firsts” in Wisconsin history. She became its first woman lieutenant governor and the first holder of that office to be nominated by a sitting governor and confirmed by the legislature. (Richard G.B. Hanson II, Senate Photographer)

FAMOUS CITIZENS OF WISCONSIN

- Edward P. Allis (1824-1889), industrialist — developed the steel rolling mill.
- Don Ameche* (1908-1993), actor — began career in radio, appeared in 56 movies; won Academy Award for *Cocoon*.
- Roy Chapman Andrews* (1884-1960), explorer — found first dinosaur egg in the Gobi Desert.
- Les Aspin* (1938-1995), political leader — President Clinton's first secretary of defense, January 1993 – December 1993; served 22 years in the U.S. Congress.
- Stephen M. Babcock (1843-1931), chemist — devised butterfat content test.
- John Bardeen* (1908-1991), physicist — twice winner of the Nobel Prize for development of the transistor and for the theory of superconductivity.
- John Bascom (1827-1911), educator — president, University of Wisconsin 1874-1887; leader in upgrading the university to a nationally recognized institution.
- Aaron Bohrod (1907-1992), painter — twice winner of the Guggenheim Fellowship; artist-in-residence at the University of Wisconsin-Madison.
- Richard Ira "Dick" Bong* (1920-1945), aviator — leading World War II pilot; shot down 40 enemy planes to become America's "all time ace"; awarded Congressional Medal of Honor.
- Olympia Brown (1835-1926), minister and publisher — first ordained woman minister in U.S.; key figure in women's rights movement.
- Jerome I. Case (1819-1891), manufacturer — leader in mechanization of agriculture.
- Carrie Chapman Catt* (1859-1947), suffragist — President of the National American Woman Suffrage Association, which she reorganized as the League of Women Voters with 2 million members after passage of the 19th amendment guaranteed women the vote.
- Bernard J. Cigrand* (1866-1932), activist — leader in the movement to celebrate Flag Day.
- John R. Commons (1862-1945), economist — drafted Wisconsin civil service law.
- Seymour Cray* (1925-1996), computer scientist — called the "father of the supercomputer".
- Leo T. Crowley (1889-1972), banker — structured the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation as its chairperson, 1934-1945.
- Patrick Cudahy (1849-1919), businessman — founder of a leading meat-packing company.
- August Derleth* (1909-1971), author — noted for many contributions to literature about Wisconsin.
- Ole Evinrude (1877-1934), inventor — developed the first outboard motor designed for mass production.
- Edna Ferber (1885-1968), author — received 1925 Pulitzer Prize for the novel, *So Big*.
- Lynn Fontanne (1887-1983) and Alfred Lunt, acting couple — appeared in theater, motion pictures, and television; jointly awarded Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1964.
- Zona Gale* (1874-1938), author — recipient of 1921 Pulitzer Prize in drama for the play, *Miss Lulu Bett*.
- Hamlin Garland* (1860-1940), author — received 1922 Pulitzer Prize for the novel, *A Daughter of the Middle Border*.
- Ezekiel Gillespi (1818-1892), activist — plaintiff in 1866 Wisconsin Supreme Court case which resulted in extension of suffrage to Wisconsin Blacks; one of the founders of the first African Methodist Episcopal church in Wisconsin.
- William T. Green (1863-1911), activist — first Black attorney in Wisconsin; active in securing the 1895 passage of the first civil rights law in the state.
- Owen J. Gromme* (1896-1991), painter — wildlife artist, author of *Birds of Wisconsin*, and painter of the 1945 federal duck stamp.
- John A. Gronouski* (1919-1996), political leader — postmaster general under Presidents Kennedy and Johnson; one of the architects of the modern Democratic Party in Wisconsin.
- Mildred Fish Harnack* (1902-1943), war hero — while instructor at the University of Berlin, organized resistance group and transmitted intelligence to Allies; executed by Nazis.
- Cordelia Harvey (1824-1895), humanitarian — instrumental in establishing military hospitals in the North during the Civil War.
- Woodrow Charles "Woody" Herman (1913-1987), musician — jazz clarinetist and one of the outstanding "big band" leaders.

- William Dempster Hoard (1836-1918), farmer and governor — introduced the French version of the silo and the subearth vault for curing cheese.
- Harry Houdini (1874-1926), magician — world-renowned escape artist.
- J. Willard Hurst (1911-1997), legal scholar — University of Wisconsin-Madison professor of law; nationally recognized expert in legal history.
- Samuel C. Johnson (1833-1919), industrialist — founded wax products firm.
- Walter J. Kohler, Sr.* (1875-1940), industrialist and governor — founded plumbing equipment company.
- Julius Frank Anthony “Pee Wee King” Kuczynski (1914-2000)*, musician — member of the Country Music Hall of Fame; author of over 400 songs including “Tennessee Waltz”, one of the state songs of the State of Tennessee.
- Belle Case La Follette* (1859-1931), lawyer and editor — first woman to graduate from the University of Wisconsin Law School; leader in support of the rights of women and African Americans.
- Robert M. La Follette, Sr.* (1855-1925), political leader — progressive reformer as governor and U.S. Senator.
- Carl Laemmle (1867-1939), business executive — major figure in the growth of the motion picture industry; built Universal City Studios.
- Earl L. “Curly” Lambeau (1898-1965), professional football coach — founder and coach of the Green Bay Packers; instrumental in establishing the National Football League.
- Mary Lasker* (1901-1994), philanthropist — her financial donations and influence supported vast expansion of cancer research; awarded Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1969.
- William D. Leahy* (1875-1959), fleet admiral U.S. Navy — Chief of Naval Operations and President Roosevelt’s chief of staff during World War II; the only Wisconsinite to wear the 5 stars of fleet admiral.
- Aldo Leopold (1887-1948), teacher and author — University of Wisconsin professor and prominent ecologist; wrote *Sand County Almanac*.
- Wladziu Valentino Liberace* (1919-1986), musician — world famous pianist-singer; known for his showmanship.
- Vince Lombardi (1913-1970), professional football coach — 1959-1968 coach of the Green Bay Packers, the first NFL team to win 3 consecutive championships.
- Alfred Lunt* (1893-1977) and Lynn Fontanne, acting couple — appeared in theater, motion pictures, and television; jointly awarded Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1964.
- Frederic March* (1897-1975), actor — won Academy Awards for *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* and *Best Years of Our Lives*.
- Helen Farnsworth Mears* (1872-1916), sculptor — created the Frances Willard statue in Statuary Hall of the U.S. Capitol and “The Genius of Wisconsin” in the Wisconsin Capitol.
- Charles McCarthy (1873-1921), government innovator — established and directed first legislative reference library in the nation (forerunner of the Legislative Reference Bureau); wrote *The Wisconsin Idea*; advocate of vocational schools.
- Golda Meir, (1898-1978), political leader — prime minister of Israel (1969-1974); was educated and taught school in Milwaukee.
- William “Billy” Mitchell (1879-1936), brigadier general, U.S. Army — fervent advocate of a strong air force.
- John Muir (1838-1914), naturalist — promoted the national parks system.
- Lorine Niedecker* (1903-1970), poet — author of several books of poetry; featured in most anthologies of 20th century American poetry.
- Albert Ochsner* (1858-1925), surgeon — pioneer in radium cancer treatment.
- Georgia O’Keeffe* (1887-1986), artist — innovative painter of flowers and landscapes, awarded Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1977.
- George C. Poage (1880-1962), athlete — first Black athlete to compete in the modern Olympics; won bronze medals in the 200 and 400 meter hurdles in the 1904 Olympics at St. Louis.
- Mitchel Red Cloud, Jr.* (1925-1950), Winnebago war hero — posthumously awarded Congressional Medal of Honor for service in Korea; first member of a Wisconsin tribe so honored.

- Albert Ringling (1852-1916), circus promoter — merged Ringling Brothers Circus with Barnum and Bailey Circus to become the “Greatest Show On Earth”.
- Jeremiah Rusk (1830-1893), soldier, governor, and congressman — brigadier general in Union army, first U.S. Secretary of Agriculture.
- Carl Schurz (1829-1906), political activist — German immigrant to Wisconsin and national supporter of German-American interests; served as brigadier general in Union army, U.S. Secretary of the Interior, U.S. Senator from Missouri, ambassador to Spain, newspaper owner, and writer.
- Margaretha Meyer Schurz (1833-1876), educator — opened the first U.S. kindergarten in Watertown in 1856, married to Carl Schurz.
- C. Latham Sholes (1819-1890), inventor and journalist — developed first practical typewriter.
- Donald Kent “Deke” Slayton* (1924-1993), astronaut — flew the first joint U.S.-Soviet space mission; awarded NASA Distinguished Service Medal in 1965.
- Walter W. “Red” Smith* (1905-1982), sports columnist and commentator — first sportswriter to receive the Pulitzer Prize (1976) for distinguished criticism as a reporter with the *New York Times*.
- Harry Steenbock* (1886-1967), biochemist — produced Vitamin D in food by irradiation with ultraviolet light.
- Brooks Stevens* (1911-1995), industrial designer — one of the founders of the Industrial Designers Society of America; designer of many notable automobiles and other items including trains, motorcycles, and appliances.
- Howard Temin (1934-1994), scientist — winner of 1975 Nobel Prize in physiology for work on the relationship between viruses and cancer.
- Spencer Tracy* (1900-1967), actor — won Academy Award for *Boys Town* and *Captains Courageous*.
- Frederick Jackson Turner* (1861-1932), historian — developed noted theories regarding the American frontier; won 1933 Pulitzer Prize for history.
- Charles Van Hise* (1857-1929), educator — president, University of Wisconsin 1903-1918; promoted the expansion of the university into many new fields, influenced the organization of graduate study as a separate division, and saw university enrollment double.
- Thorstein Veblen* (1857-1929), economist — wrote *The Theory of the Leisure Class*.
- William Vilas (1840-1908), political leader — served as U.S. Postmaster General, Secretary of Interior and U.S. Senator; organized the Rural Free Delivery (RFD) mail system.
- Cadwallader C. Washburn (1818-1882), multimillionaire businessman, congressman, and governor — had extensive flour, rail, and lumber business interests.
- Orson Welles* (1915-1986), actor and director — performed in theater, radio, television, and motion pictures; directed and starred in the highly acclaimed movie, *Citizen Kane*.
- Laura Ingalls Wilder* (1867-1957), author of children’s books — wrote a series of books, including *Little House on the Prairie*, based on her life growing up in the Midwest.
- Thornton N. Wilder* (1897-1975), playwright and novelist — received Pulitzer Prize for the novel *The Bridge of San Luis Rey* (1928) and the plays *Our Town* (1938) and *The Skin of Our Teeth* (1942).
- Frances Willard (1839-1898), social reformer — organized the Woman’s Christian Temperance Union.
- Daniel Hale Williams (1856-1931), doctor — first physician to perform open heart surgery; only African American fellow in the original American College of Surgeons; began study of medicine in Janesville.
- Laura Ross Wolcott (1834-1915), physician and suffragist — first woman physician in Wisconsin; active in organizing and first president of the Wisconsin Woman’s Suffrage Association.
- Frank Lloyd Wright* (1867-1959), architect — internationally known innovative designer.

Note: Only deceased Wisconsin citizens are included in this list.

*Born in Wisconsin.

Sources: Encyclopedias, books, newspaper, and periodical accounts.

HISTORIC SITES IN WISCONSIN

Site	Location	Attendance ¹			2000
		1995	1998	1999	Revenue ²
Bennett Studio ³	Wisconsin Dells	NA	NA	NA	\$44,289
Circus World Museum ⁴	Baraboo	133,015	111,398	117,366	1,579,082
Madeline Island	La Pointe	17,944	16,571	15,294	107,309
Old Wade House	Greenbush	26,538	21,521	16,610	149,794
Old World Wisconsin	Eagle	87,300	82,173	75,360	1,122,787
Pendarvis	Mineral Point	11,100	9,094	6,938	79,949
Stonefield	Cassville	9,257	8,029	6,644	55,793
Villa Louis	Prairie du Chien	23,390	22,319	19,513	184,794

NA – Not applicable.

¹Sites are generally open from May to October, with the exception of Circus World (all year). For current information: <http://www.shsw.wisc.edu/sites/hours.html>. Attendance figures are paid admissions during the site season. Statistics in previous Blue Books may include unpaid admissions.

²Revenue from admissions and concessions. Statistics in previous Blue Books are not comparable due to accounting changes.

³Opened June 2000.

⁴Owned by the State Historical Society of Wisconsin but operated by a private, nonprofit foundation.

Source: State Historical Society of Wisconsin, departmental data, May 2001.

Sources: State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Historical Markers Council, *A Guide to Wisconsin Historical Markers*, 1982; Division of Historic Preservation, departmental data, December 2000.

**OFFICIAL HISTORICAL MARKERS IN WISCONSIN
June 2001**

County	Location/Nearest Community	Subject
Adams	At the Park, Hwy 13, 3 miles north of Friendship	Roche-a-Cri State Park
Adams	S. Arkdale Cemetery, 1801 Cypress Ave., Town of Strong's Prairie	Site of First Norwegian Evangelical Lutheran Church of Roche-a-Cri
Ashland	Bay View Park, Hwy 2, Ashland	Fleet Admiral William D. Leahy
Ashland	Northland College campus, Ellis Avenue, Ashland	Northland College
Ashland	In park on Hwy 2 at western limits of Ashland	Radisson-Groseilliers Fort
Ashland	La Pointe, Madeline Island	Madeline Island
Ashland	Hwy 13, 10 miles south of Mellen	Great Divide
Ashland	Hwy 2, Odanah	The Bad River
Barron	Rest Area #34, westbound Hwy 53, 2 mi. south of Chetek	Pine Was King (Pineries)
Barron	2411-23 Street, Rice Lake	Our Lady of Lourdes Catholic Church
Bayfield	Hwy 13, 0.5 mile east of Cornucopia	Tragedy of the Siskiwit
Bayfield	Hwy 13, Port Wing	School Consolidation
Bayfield	Hwy 13, 2.3 miles north of Washburn	Madeline Island
Brown	Denmark War Memorial Pk., Wisconsin Ave. (CTH KB)	Denmark
Brown	In park at corner of Broadway and George Sts., De Pere	Marquette-Jolliet Expedition
Brown	In Voyageur Park, De Pere	Rapides des Peres – Voyageur Park
Brown	403 North Broadway, De Pere	White Pillars
Brown	Outside Packer Hall of Fame, Green Bay	Green Bay Packers
Brown	1008 South Monroe Avenue, Green Bay	Hazelwood
Brown	2640 South Webster Avenue, Green Bay	Heritage Hill State Park
Brown	Hwy 57, 5 miles northeast of Green Bay	Red Banks
Buffalo	Hwy 35, 0.5 mile north of Alma	Beef Slough
Burnett	Crex Meadows Wildlife Area, off Hwy F, N. of Grantsburg	Crex Meadows
Calumet	Wayside #4, intersection of Hwys 55 and 151, Brothertown Town	Brothertown Indians of Wisconsin
Calumet	City Hall, 2110 Washington Street, New Holstein	New Holstein
Calumet	Stockbridge Harbor, CTH E, Village of Stockbridge	Stockbridge Harbor
Chippewa	Hwy 124, 3 miles north of Chippewa Falls	Nation's First Cooperative Generating Station
Chippewa	2820 East Park Avenue, Chippewa Falls	Northern WI Center for the Developmentally Disabled
Chippewa	Fairgrounds, 308 Jefferson Ave., Chippewa Falls	Northern Wisconsin State Fair
Chippewa	Cornell Mill Yard Park and Bridge St., Cornell	Cornell Pulpwood Stacker
Chippewa	West side of Hwy 178, near Hwy T	Cobban Bridge
Chippewa	Hwy 178, 0.5 mile north of Jim Falls	Old Abe, the War Eagle
Clark	2 blocks west of Hwy 13, Colby	Colby Cheese
Columbia	Rest Area #12, westbound 190-94, E. of WI River	The Circus
Columbia	711 West James Street, Columbus	Governor James Taylor Lewis
Columbia	Hwy 113 at Wisconsin River crossing	Merrimac Ferry
Columbia	120 N. Main Street, Pardeeville	Historic Pardeeville
Columbia	Hwy 33, 0.5 mile east of Portage	Fort Winnebago
Columbia	West Wisconsin and Crook Streets, Portage	Frederick Jackson Turner
Columbia	Hwy 33, 0.5 mile east of Portage	Marquette
Columbia	Hwy CM, 5 miles northeast of Portage	Potters' Emigration Society
Columbia	Across from sheriff's office, Cook Street, Portage	Ketchum's Point
Columbia	Rest Area #11, eastbound 190-94, 0.5 mi. E. of WI River	Rest Areas on the I-Roads
Columbia	Hwy 51, 0.5 mile south of Poynette	John Muir View
Columbia	Hwy 16, 4 miles east of Wisconsin Dells	Kingsley Bend Indian Mounds
Columbia	314 Broadway, Wisconsin Dells	Stroud Bank

OFFICIAL HISTORICAL MARKERS IN WISCONSIN

June 2001–Continued

County	Location/Nearest Community	Subject
Columbia	Village Park, 150 Lovers Lane, Wycena	Major Elbert Dickason/Dickason's "Hotel"
Crawford	Hwy 171, 0.5 mile east of Gays Mills	Gays Mills Apple Orchards
Crawford	Hwy 35, 1.2 miles south of Lynxville	Rafting on the Mississippi
Crawford	Cornelius Family Park, 211 S. Main St., Prairie du Chien	Black Hawk's Surrender
Crawford	Fort Crawford Museum, 717 S. Beaumont Rd., Prairie du Chien	Fort Crawford
Crawford	Mississippi River Bridge, Prairie du Chien	Pere Marquette and Sieur Jolliet
Crawford	Beaumont and Rice Streets, Prairie du Chien	Museum of Medical Progress
Crawford	Mississippi River Bridge, Prairie du Chien	Prairie du Chien
Crawford	At entrance, Villa Louis Road, Prairie du Chien	Villa Louis
Crawford	In lawn west of the Villa, Villa Louis, Prairie du Chien	War of 1812
Crawford	Hwy 61, 0.5 mile south of Soldiers Grove	James Davidson
Crawford	Soldiers Grove Park, Mill and Main Sts., Soldiers Grove	Soldiers Grove Origin
Dane	In park off Hwy A, Albion	Albion Academy
Dane	3770 Ridge Drive, Belleville	Primrose Lutheran Church
Dane	1 mile northeast of Blue Mounds, Hwy F	Brigham Park
Dane	Quivey's Grove, 6261 Nesbitt Road, Fitchburg	Mann House
Dane	2915 Syene Rd., Fitchburg	McCoy House
Dane	Camp Randall Memorial Park, UW-Madison campus	Camp Randall
Dane	8-12 N. Blount St., Madison	Ceramic Art Studio of Madison
Dane	4718 Monona Dr., Madison	Nathaniel Dean, Dean House
Dane	Vilas Communication Hall, UW-Madison campus	9XM-WHA
Dane	Bascom Hill, UW-Madison campus	North Hall
Dane	GEF III, 125 S. Webster St., Madison	Peck Cabin
Dane	Resurrection Cemetery, 2705 Regent St., Madison	Site of Former Greenbush Cemetery Burials
Dane	Olbrich Park, 3330 Atwood Ave., Madison	Third Lake Passage
Dane	415 E. Wilson St., Madison	Tragedy of War
Dane	816 State Street, Madison	State Historical Society
Dane	501 South Thornton Avenue, Madison	Yahara River Parkway
Dane	Indian Lake County Park, Hwy 19, 1 mi. E. of Marxville	Indian Lake Passage
Dane	Village Park, 39 Brodhead Street, Mazomanie	Historic Mazomanie
Dane	Branch Creek Conservancy Pk, Pleasant Branch Rd., Middleton	Pheasant Branch Encampment
Dane	Indian Mound Pk., 6200 Bl. of Ridgewood Ave., Monona	Outlet Mound
Dane	Hwy 51, east shore of Lake Waubesa	Stephen Moulton Babcock (1843-1931)
Dane	Yahara River Bridge, W. Main St., 381 E. Main St., Stoughton	Main Street Historic District
Dane	La Follette County Park, 3 miles north of Stoughton	Robert Marion La Follette, Sr. (1855-1925)
Dodge	214-216 Front St., Beaver Dam	Frederick Douglas
Dodge	Adams Spring Park, Spring Street, Fox Lake	Bernard "Bunny" Berrigan (1908-1942)
Dodge	Addie Joss Park, Juneau	Adrian "Addie" Joss
Dodge	105 N. River St., Lowell	Lowell Women Firefighters
Dodge	Rest Area #64, northbound Hwy 41	World War II
Dodge	Hwys 28 and 67, on Main Street, Mayville	Wisconsin's First Iron Smelter
Dodge	Hwy 175, Theresa	Solomon Juneau House
Dodge	Jct. Hwys 26 and 67, Waupun	Auto Race – Green Bay to Madison
Door	12171 Garrett Bay Rd., Ellison Bay	The Clearing
Door	Noble Square, 4167 Main Street, Fish Creek	The Alexander Noble House
Door	Namur, Hwy 57	Belgian Settlement in Wisconsin
Door	Olde Stone Quarry Park, CTH B, Town of Sevastopol	Leathem and Smith Quarry
Door	Hwy 42, 0.5 mile north of junction with Hwy 57	The Orchards of Door County
Douglas	Hwy 2, Brule	Brule River
Douglas	Hwys F and B, Lake Nebagamon	Evergreen Park Cottage Sanatorium
Douglas	Hwy 2, Poplar	Major "Dick" Bong
Douglas	Hwy 53, 1.5 miles south of Solon Springs	Brule-St. Croix Portage
Douglas	Allouez (Superior), along Hwys 2, 13, and 53	Burlington Northern Ore Docks
Douglas	Rest Area #23, Hwys 2 & 53, southern limits of Superior	Northwest Portal of Wisconsin
Douglas	Memorial Park, Superior	Old Stockade Site
Douglas	Whaleback Museum, Barker's Island, Superior	S.S. Meteor, last of the Whalebacks
Douglas	Superior Central High School, 1015 Belknap St., Superior	Summer White House – 1928
Douglas	Harbor Entry, Wisconsin Point Road, Superior	The Superior Entry
Douglas	Between McCaskill and Holden Bldgs., UW-Superior	University of Wisconsin-Superior
Douglas	Tourist Information Center, City Park, Hwy 2, Superior	Wartime Shipbuilding
Dunn	Caddie Woodlawn Park, Hwy 25, Menomonie	Caddie Woodlawn
Dunn	Rest Area #61, eastbound 194, Menomonie	Chippewa Valley White Pine
Dunn	205 Main Street, Menomonie	Mabel Tainter Memorial
Dunn	Rest Area #62, 194	World War I
Eau Claire	Wayside #4, Hwy 85, 0.5 mi. west of Hwy 37, Eau Claire	Silver Mine Ski Jump
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac Co. Park, W11413 CTH TC, Brandon	The Raube Road Site
Fond du Lac	Hwy 151, 6 miles north of Fond du Lac	Edward S. Bragg
Fond du Lac	Rolling Meadows Golf Course, 560 W. Rolling Meadows Dr., Fond du Lac	County Home Cemetery Fond du Lac
Fond du Lac	Main Street and Forest Avenue, Fond du Lac	Military Road
Fond du Lac	30 East 2nd Street, Fond du Lac	Wisconsin Progressive Party
Fond du Lac	St. John the Baptist Church, Hwy W, Johnsburg	Father Caspar Rehr
Fond du Lac	Southeast corner of Blackburn and Blossom Sts., Ripon	Birthplace of Republican Party
Fond du Lac	Pedrick Wayside, Hwy 23, Ripon	Carrie Chapman Catt
Fond du Lac	In park on Union Street, 1 block south of Hwy 23, Ripon	Ceresco
Fond du Lac	Ripon College campus, Ripon	Ripon College
Fond du Lac	Hwy 49, 4 miles east of Waupun	Horicon Marsh

**OFFICIAL HISTORICAL MARKERS IN WISCONSIN
June 2001–Continued**

County	Location/Nearest Community	Subject
Forest	Hwy 8, 1.8 miles east of Crandon	Northern Highland
Forest	Hwy 32, 1 mile south of Laona	Laona School Forest
Forest	Hwy 55, 0.5 mile north of Mole Lake	Battle of Mole Lake
Grant	Hwy 61, 0.3 miles south of Boscobel	The Gideons
Grant	117 East Front Street, Cassville	Old Dennistown House
Grant	620 Lincoln Avenue, Fennimore	The "Dinky"
Grant	Hwy 80 at the WI-IL state line, south of Hazel Green	Point of Beginning (Survey Point)
Grant	Cemetery, 1 block west of Hwys 61, 35, and 81, Lancaster	Nelson Dewey
Grant	Highway 35 and Slabtown Rd., 5 miles west of Lancaster	Pleasant Ridge
Grant	Rountree Hall, UW-Platteville	First State Normal School
Grant	114-108 South Main St., Potosi	Village of Potosi
Green	Monticello Monument Wayside, Hwy 69, Monticello	Nickolaus Gerber
Green	Village Park, 300 Blk of 2nd St., Hwy O, New Glarus	Herbert Kubly
Green	Hwy 69, New Glarus	New Glarus
Green Lake	Nathan Strong Park, East Huron St. (Hwy 116), Berlin	Lucy Smith Morris
Green Lake	Riverside Park, Berlin	Upper Fox River
Iowa	Hwy 14, 3 miles east of Arena	Village of Dover
Iowa	CTH Y, 3 mi. S. of Dodgeville	Dodge's Grove and Fort Union
Iowa	Courthouse lawn, Hwy 151, Dodgeville	Iowa County Courthouse
Iowa	Hwy YZ, 4 miles east of Dodgeville	Old Military Road
Iowa	Water Tower Park, Hwy 151, Mineral Point	Historic Mineral Point
Iowa	Iowa Co. Fairgrounds, 900 Fair St., Mineral Point	Laurence F. Graber, "Mr. Alfalfa"
Iowa	114 Shake Rag Street, Mineral Point	Shake Rag
Iowa	Library Park, Mineral Point	Wisconsin Territory
Iowa	Frank Lloyd Wright Visitor Ctr., CTH C, Spring Green	Military River Crossing
Iowa	Hwy 14, east of Wisconsin River, near Spring Green	Frank Lloyd Wright
Iowa	Tower Hill State Park, Hwy C, south of Hwy 14	Shot Tower
Iron	Hwy 2, 10 miles west of Hurley	Gogebic Iron Range
Iron	Wayside WI Info. Ctr., Hwy 51, 1 mile north of Hurley	Iron Mining in Wisconsin
Jackson	Hwys 121 and 95, 1.5 mile west of Alma Center	Silver Mound
Jackson	Bell Mound Scenic Overlook, 5 mi. S. of Black River Falls	Black River Valley Scenic Outlook
Jackson	Hwy 54, 5 miles east of Black River Falls	Mitchell Red Cloud, Jr. (1925-1950)
Jackson	Rest Area #8, westbound I94, 15 mi. SE Black River Falls	The Passenger Pigeon
Jackson	Rest Area #7, eastbound I94, 15 mi. SE Black River Falls	Sphagnum Moss
Jackson	Rest Area #6, westbound I94	Highground Veterans Memorial
Jackson	Hwy 27, 6 miles south of Black River Falls	Martin W. Torkelson
Jefferson	In park, north off Hwy 12, just east of Cambridge	Lake Ripley – Ole Evinrude
Jefferson	Burnt Village Co. Park, Hwy N, 2 mi. SE of Ft. Atkinson	Black Hawk War Encampment "Burnt Village"
Jefferson	400 block of Milwaukee Avenue East, Fort Atkinson	Fort Koshkonong
Jefferson	Koshkonong Mounds Road, near Fort Atkinson	Lake Koshkonong Effigy Mounds
Jefferson	Blackhawk Island Road, Town of Sumner	Lorine Niedecker
Jefferson	Hwy 106, western city limits of Fort Atkinson	Panther Intaglio
Jefferson	Rest Area #14, westbound I94	In Service to Their Country
Jefferson	3 miles east of Lake Mills on Hwy B, south on Hwy Q	Aztalan State Park
Jefferson	Rest Area #13, eastbound I94, 1 mile east of Lake Mills	Drumlins
Jefferson	Bald Bluff Overlook, CTH H, 1 1/2 mi. S. of Palmyra	Black Hawk War Encampment
Jefferson	919 Charles St., Watertown	First Kindergarten
Jefferson	7 miles southeast of Watertown, Hwy 16	Highway Marking
Jefferson	919 Charles Street, Watertown	Octagon House
Jefferson	One Main St. (at bridge), Watertown	Trail Discovery
Juneau	Hwy C, 0.5 mile east of Camp Douglas	Castle Rock
Juneau	Camp Williams, off I94	Wisconsin Military Reservation
Juneau	On the trail at the western edge of Elroy	Elroy-Sparta State Trail
Juneau	In village park, Hwy HH, Lyndon Station	Hop Raising
Juneau	Rest Area #10, westbound I90-94	The Sand Counties – Aldo Leopold Territory
Juneau	Rest Area #9, eastbound I90-94, near Mauston	The Wisconsin River
Juneau	Rest Area #9, eastbound I90-94, near Mauston	The Iron Brigade
Kenosha	Rest Area #126, I94	Cordelia A.P. Harvey
Kenosha	Hwy 31 eastbound at 95th St., Kenosha	Green Bay Ethnic Trail
Kenosha	Green Ridge Cemetery, 6604 7th Ave., Kenosha	John McCaffery Burial Site
Kenosha	6501 3rd Avenue, Kenosha	Kemper Hall
Kenosha	5117 – 4th Ave., Kenosha	Kenosha (Southport) Lighthouse
Kenosha	15620 12th St., Kenosha	Schaefer Mammoth Site
Kenosha	Hwy 32 at the southern edge of Kenosha	32nd Division Memorial Highway
Kenosha	Rest Area-Tourist Info. Ctr. #26, westbound I94, N of I11	The Name "Wisconsin"
Kewaunee	Ferry yard, Kewaunee	Car-Ferry Service
La Crosse	Rest Area #15, eastbound I90	The Driftless Area
La Crosse	McGilvray Rd. Access, Van Loon State Wildlife Area	The McGilvray "Seven Bridges Road"
La Crosse	Halfway Creek Lutheran Church, 2.5 mi. E. of Holmen	Luther College
La Crosse	Bishop's View Overlook, Hwy 33, 5 mi. E. of La Crosse	The Coulee Region
La Crosse	Rest Area #31, I94, French Island, La Crosse	Major General C.C. Washburn
La Crosse	La Crosse	Red Cloud Park
La Crosse	Corner of Front and State Streets, La Crosse	Spence Park
La Crosse	Rest Area-Tourist Info. Ctr. #31, I90, La Crosse	Upper Mississippi
La Crosse	Hwy 16 Valley View Mall entrance, just N. of Medary	Valley View Site
La Crosse	Neshonoc Cemetery, West Salem	Hamlin Garland
La Crosse	Swarthout Lakeside Park, Hwy 16, West Salem	Village of Neshonoc
Lafayette	First Capitol State Park, Hwy G, 4 mi. northwest of Belmont	Belmont-Wisconsin Territory 1836

OFFICIAL HISTORICAL MARKERS IN WISCONSIN

June 2001–Continued

County	Location/Nearest Community	Subject
Lafayette	First Capitol State Park, Hwy G, 4 mi. northwest of Belmont	Gov. Tommy G. Thompson's 1998 Address at Wisconsin's First Capitol
Lafayette	First Capitol State Park, Hwy G, 4 mi. northwest of Belmont	1998 Wisconsin Assembly (Sesquicentennial Marker)
Lafayette	Hwy 11, 1 mile west of Benton	Father Samuel Mazzuchelli
Lafayette	Intersection of Hwys F, 78, & Madison St., Blanchardville	Zarahemia – Predecessor of Blanchardville
Lafayette	101 S. Main St., Blanchardville	Zenas Gurley
Lafayette	Hwy 23, 5 miles south of Mineral Point	Fort Defiance
Lafayette	Hwy 11, 1 mile west of Shullsburg	Wisconsin Lead Region
Langlade	Hwy 52, near junction with Hwy 64	Antigo Silt Loam, State Soil of Wisconsin
Langlade	Wayside, Hwy 45, 3 miles south of Antigo	Langlade County Forest, Wisconsin's First County Forest
Langlade	Junction of Hwys 55 and 64, Langlade	De Langlade
Langlade	Hwy 55, 3.5 miles north of Lily at Wolf River	Old Military Road
Lincoln	715 E. 2nd St., Merrill	Merrill City Hall
Manitowoc	CTH R, 1/2 mile N. of Schley Rd.	Rock Mill
Manitowoc	Rest Area #51, southbound I43, S. of Brown County line	Wisconsin's Dairy Industry
Manitowoc	Rest Area #52, northbound I43, S. of Brown County line	Wisconsin's Maritime Industries
Manitowoc	Lake Michigan Carferry Dock, 700 S. Lakeview Dr., Manitowoc	S. S. Badger/Manitowoc and the Car Ferries
Manitowoc	Mariner's Park, S. 8th St., at the Manitowoc River	Manitowoc's Maritime Heritage
Manitowoc	Manitowoc Maritime Museum, 75 Maritime Drive	Manitowoc Submarines
Manitowoc	Silver Lake Park, Hwy 151, west of Manitowoc	Winnepago Trail
Manitowoc	Pioneer Rd. and CTH XX, Meeme	Meeme Poll House
Manitowoc	St. Nazianz Village Hall, 228 W. Main St., St. Nazianz	George Washington School
Manitowoc	108 W. Birch, St. Nazianz	St. Nazianz
Manitowoc	Central Park, Two Rivers	Ice Cream Sundae
Manitowoc	Point Beach State Park, N. of Two Rivers on County O	Rawley Point Lighthouse
Manitowoc	Valders Memorial Park, Hwy J, Valders	Thorstein Veblen
Marathon	Rothschild Pk., Grand Ave., Park & Kort Sts., Rothschild	Wisconsin's 1st Home-Built Flying Machine
Marathon	UW-Marathon County campus, Wausau	The First Teachers' Training School in Wisconsin
Marathon	Wayside, northbound Hwy 51, 1 mile south of Hwy 153	First Workers Compensation Policy
Marinette	Peshigo Cemetery, Oconto Avenue, Peshigo	Peshigo Fire Cemetery
Marinette	W2349 County JJ, Wausaukee	McAllister State Graded School
Marquette	Hwy 22, 8 miles south of Montello	John Muir Country
Marquette	Rest Area #82, Hwy 51, 4 miles north of Westfield	Korean War
Marquette	Westfield Town Hall, W 7703 Ember Ave. at 4th	Russell Flats
Menominee	Hwys 47 and 55, 5 miles north of Shawano	Menominee Reservation
Menominee	Hwy, 55, 2.5 miles north of Keshena	Spirit Rock
Milwaukee	8801 West Grange Avenue, Greendale	Wisconsin's Lime Industry
Milwaukee	8685 West Grange Avenue, Greendale	Jeremiah Curtin House
Milwaukee	6500 Northway, Greendale	Village of Greendale
Milwaukee	92nd and Forest Home Ave., Greenfield	Janesville Plank Road
Milwaukee	7325 W. Forest Home Ave., Greenfield	Town of Greenfield
Milwaukee	Zillman Park, S. Kinnickinnic Ave., Milwaukee	Bay View's Immigrants
Milwaukee	South Superior Street and East Russell Ave., Milwaukee	Bay View's Rolling Mill
Milwaukee	2000 West Wisconsin Avenue, Milwaukee	Captain Frederick Pabst
Milwaukee	Zeidler Park, 300 block of West Michigan St., Milwaukee	Carl Frederick Zeidler
Milwaukee	East Hartford & North Maryland Aves., UW-Milwaukee	Carl Sandburg Hall
Milwaukee	1756 North Prospect Avenue, Milwaukee	Civil War Camp
Milwaukee	Grounds of VA Hospital, Wood (Milwaukee)	Erastus B. Wolcott, M.D.
Milwaukee	Fourth Street and Kilbourn Avenue, Milwaukee	First African-American Church Built in Wisconsin
Milwaukee	Foot of East Michigan Street, Milwaukee	First Milwaukee Cargo Pier
Milwaukee	Layton Avenue, Milwaukee	General Mitchell Field
Milwaukee	Golda Meir Library on UW-Milwaukee campus	Golda Meir
Milwaukee	4th and State Streets, Milwaukee	Invention of the Typewriter
Milwaukee	Marquette Law School, 1103 W. WI Ave., Milwaukee	Mabel Wanda Raimey
Milwaukee	Civic Center, Milwaukee	MacArthur Square
Milwaukee	Merrill Park, 461 North 35th St., Milwaukee	Merrill Park
Milwaukee	Currie Park, Wauwatosa	Milwaukee County's First Airport
Milwaukee	East Hartford and North Downer Avenues, Milwaukee	Milwaukee-Downer College
Milwaukee	231 West Michigan Street, Milwaukee	Milwaukee Interurban Terminal, 1905-1951
Milwaukee	Zablocki VA Medical Center, Hwy 59	National Soldiers Home
Milwaukee	At the lighthouse in Lake Park, Milwaukee	North Point Lighthouse
Milwaukee	East North Avenue, Milwaukee	Old North Point Water Tower
Milwaukee	Wells and Edison Streets, Milwaukee	Oneida Street Station, T.M.E.R. and L. Co.
Milwaukee	144 East Wells Street, Milwaukee	Pabst Theater
Milwaukee	Cathedral Square Park, northeast corner, Milwaukee	Rescue of Joshua Glover
Milwaukee	North Avenue and Lake Drive, Milwaukee	Saint John's Infirmary
Milwaukee	North Lake Drive, Milwaukee	St. Mary's School of Nursing
Milwaukee	North Water and East Erie Streets, Milwaukee	Sinking of the <i>Lady Elgin</i>
Milwaukee	200 North Broadway, Milwaukee	Third Ward Fire
Milwaukee	Mitchell Hall, UW-Milwaukee, North Downer Avenue	The University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
Milwaukee	Miller Brewing Company, Milwaukee	Watertown Plank Road
Milwaukee	100 East Wisconsin Avenue, Milwaukee	Wisconsin's Oldest Newspaper: The Milwaukee Sentinel
Milwaukee	3500 block on N. Oakland Ave., Shorewood	Lueddeman's On-the-River
Milwaukee	4145 N. Oakland Ave., Shorewood	Shorewood Armory

OFFICIAL HISTORICAL MARKERS IN WISCONSIN
June 2001–Continued

County	Location/Nearest Community	Subject
Milwaukee	1701 E. Capitol Drive, Shorewood	Shorewood High School
Milwaukee	3930 N. Murray Ave., Shorewood	Shorewood Village Hall
Milwaukee	909 Menomonee Ave., South Milwaukee	Lawson Airplane Company
Milwaukee	State Fair Park, Main Gate, West Allis	Camp Harvey
Milwaukee	In triangle at 57th, Hayes, and Fillmore, West Allis	Meadowmere
Milwaukee	State Fair Park, Main Gate, West Allis	Wisconsin State Fair Park
Monroe	Hwy 12, 4 miles west of Camp Douglas	Mesas and Buttes
Monroe	Rest Area #16, westbound I90, 5 miles east of Bangor	Coulee Country
Monroe	At the Kendall Depot, North Railroad Street, Kendall	Elroy-Sparta State Trail
Monroe	In park on Hwy 12, Tomah	Tomah
Oconto	Hwy F, 1.5 miles east of Lakewood	The Holt and Balcom Logging Camp No. 1
Oconto	Chicago and Main Streets, Oconto	First Church of Christ Scientist
Oconto	On Oconto River at Brazeau Avenue, Oconto	Mission of St. Francois Xavier
Oconto	Copper Culture State Park, Oconto	Old Copper Culture Cemetery
Oneida	Oneida County Courthouse grounds, Rhinelander	First Rural Zoning Ordinance
Oneida	Hodag Park, Rhinelander	The Hodag
Oneida	W. edge of National Forest, off Hwy 32 E. of Three Lakes	Nicolet National Forest
Outagamie	807 South Oneida Street, Appleton	First Electric Street Railway
Outagamie	600 Vulcan Street, Appleton	World's First Hydroelectric Central Station
Outagamie	North of jct. Hwys BB and 45, 4 miles west of Appleton	South Greenville Grange No. 225
Outagamie	Thelen Park, Kaukauna	Revolutionary War Veterans
Outagamie	Hwy 96, 0.1 mile west of Little Chute	Treaty of the Cedars
Outagamie	Beacon Avenue and Division Street, New London	Birthplace of the American Water Spaniel
Ozaukee	Intersection of CTHs R & C, Belgium	Wisconsin's Luxembourgers
Ozaukee	Columbia Rd. and Mequon Ave., Cedarburg	Cedar Creek
Ozaukee	City Hall, Washington Avenue, Cedarburg	Historic Cedarburg
Ozaukee	W62 N646 Washington Ave., Cedarburg	Interurban Bridge
Ozaukee	Doctor's Park, Washington Ave. and Mill St., Cedarburg	Washington Avenue Historic District
Ozaukee	Covered Bridge Road, 1 mile north of Five Corners	Last Covered Bridge
Ozaukee	Mequon City Hall, 11333 North Cedarburg Rd., Mequon	Wisconsin's German Settlers
Ozaukee	108 N. Lake St., Port Washington	The Wisconsin Chair Company Fire
Ozaukee	Triangle Park and Green Bay Rd., Saukville	The Saukville Trails
Ozaukee	Entrance Wall, 250 S. Main St., Thiensville	Historic Thiensville
Ozaukee	Junction of Hwys F and M, 3 miles west of Thiensville	The Oldest Lutheran Church in Wisconsin
Ozaukee	Hwy I, 0.5 mile east of Waubesa	Birthplace of Flag Day
Pepin	Hwy 35, 1 mile north of Stockholm	Maiden Rock
Pepin	Hwy 35, Pepin Park	Laura Ingalls Wilder
Pepin	Hwy 35, 3 miles northwest of Pepin	Site of Fort St. Antoine
Pierce	Hwy 35, 1 mile south of Hwy 63, southeast of Hager City	"Bow and Arrow"
Pierce	Hwy 35, 3 miles west of Maiden Rock	Lake Pepin
Pierce	Spring Pond Park, East Mill Rd., Plum City	Historic Plum City
Pierce	Hwy 65, 3 miles south of I94	Edgar Wilson Nye
Polk	Hwy 35, Luck	Danish Cooperative Company
Polk	City Park, St. Croix Falls	The Battle of St. Croix Falls
Polk	Interstate Park, Hwy 8, St. Croix Falls	State Park Movement in Wisconsin
Polk	Overlook Park, N. Washington (Main) St., St. Croix Falls	Where Are the Falls of the St. Croix?
Portage	County W, Buena Vista Marsh Wildlife Area	Wisconsin's Greater Prairie Chicken
Portage	Portage County Park, Hwy E, 3 miles south of Knowlton	Du Bay Trading Post
Portage	1700 block of Monroe St., Stevens Point	The Historic Southside Railroad Complex of Stevens Point
Price	Hwy 13, Phillips City Park, Phillips	Phillips Fire
Racine	Weimhoff-Jucker Park, Burlington	Mormons in Early Wisconsin
Racine	Hwy 31 at 5 Mile Rd., Town of Caledonia	Bohemian School House
Racine	Zoological Gardens, 2131 N. Main St., Racine	Northside Historic District of Cream Brick Cottages
Racine	Simonsen Park, Main & Fourteenth Sts., Racine	Southside Historic District
Racine	Hwy 11, western limits of Racine	The Spark
Racine	Heg Park Road, Waterford	Old Muskego
Richland	Boaz Park, Hwy 171, Boaz	Ocooch Mountains
Richland	Boaz Park, Hwy 171, Boaz	Richard M. Brewer
Richland	Wayside, Hwy 14, 1 mi. E. Gotham, Town of Buena Vista	The Pursuit West
Richland	Krouskop Park, 400 W. 6th St. (Hwy 14), Richland Center	Ada James
Richland	Krouskop Park, 400 W. 6th St. (Hwy 14), Richland Center	Birthplace of General Telephone and Electronics Corporation (GTE)
Richland	Hwy 14, 5 miles west of Richland Center	Boaz Mastodon
Richland	Pier County Park, Hwy 80, Rockbridge	Rockbridge
Richland	5 miles west of Richland Center on Hwy 14	Rural Electrification
Richland	Pier Co. Park, Hwy 80, Rockbridge	Troop Encampment
Rock	Beloit College campus, Beloit	Beloit College
Rock	Rock River Heritage Wky., Public Ave. & State St., Beloit	Black Hawk at Turtle Village
Rock	Tourist Info. Ctr. #22, westbound I90, south of Beloit	Black Hawk War
Rock	Rest Area-Tourist Information Center, westbound I90	Medal of Honor
Rock	143 at I90, Beloit	Wisconsin's First Aviator
Rock	Hwy 140, 4 miles south of Clinton	Jefferson Prairie Settlement
Rock	11204 N. Church St., Cooksville	Historic Cooksville/Historic Waucoma
Rock	Hwy 51, 0.5 miles south of Edgerton	Wisconsin's Tobacco Land
Rock	Blackhawk Golf Course Clubhouse, 2100 Palmer, Janesville	The Black Hawk War/Black Hawk's Grove
Rock	NW corner of Delavan Dr. and Beloit Ave., Janesville	Burr Robins Circus
Rock	In Courthouse Park on S. Atwood Ave., Janesville	First State Fair, October 1-2, 1851
Rock	Rock County Historical Society, 10 S. High St., Janesville	Janesville Tank Company

OFFICIAL HISTORICAL MARKERS IN WISCONSIN
June 2001–Continued

County	Location/Nearest Community	Subject
Rock	Rest Area #17, eastbound I90	Rock River Industry
Rock	Hwy 51, 3.8 miles south of Janesville	Route of Abraham Lincoln 1832 and 1859
Rock	18 South Janesville Street, Hwy 26, Milton	Milton House
Rock	On southwest bank of Storr's Lake, off Hwy 26, Milton	Storr's Lake, Milton
Rock	Beckman Mill Co. Park, Co. Rd. H, Town of Newark	How-Beckman Mill
Rock	Hwy J, Shopiere	Home of Governor Harvey
Rusk	Appolonia Cong. Church, Hwy 8 & Cemetery Rd., Bruce	Appolonia
Rusk	Hwy 8, Weyerhaeuser	Chippewa River and Menomonic Railway
St. Croix	Rest Area-Tourist Info, Ctr. #25, I94 east of Hudson	Brule-St. Croix Waterway
St. Croix	Hwy 35, 4.7 miles north of Hudson	St. Croix River
St. Croix	Campus Drive, Outlot #3, New Richmond	New Richmond Cyclone
Sauk	Devil's Lake State Park, S5975 Park Rd., Baraboo	Civilian Conservation Corps
Sauk	Hwy 33 at County U, 5 miles east of Baraboo	Lower Narrows
Sauk	Hwy 12, 1.5 miles south of Baraboo	Ringling Brothers Circus
Sauk	E8948 Diamond Hill Rd., North Freedom	Mid-Continent Railway Historical Society
Sauk	Reedsburg Area Historical Park, 3 mi. E. of Reedsburg	Clare A. Briggs, Cartoonist
Sauk	State Hwy 136, 0.75 mi. N of STH 154, Rock Springs	Van Hise Rock
Sauk	Derleth Park, Water Street, Sauk City	August W. Derleth
Sauk	Hwy 12, 5 miles northwest of Sauk City	The Baraboo Range
Sauk	Lower WI Riverway, Hwy 78, 2 mi. N. of Sauk City	Battle of Wisconsin Heights
Sauk	Lower WI Riverway, Hwy 60, 2 mi. E. of Spring Green	Western Escape
Sauk	Hwy A, 1.5 miles south of Wisconsin Dells	Dawn Manor – Site of Lost City of Newport
Sauk	Hwy 16, 0.1 mile west of Wisconsin Dells	Wisconsin Dells
Sawyer	Highways 70 and 27, Couderay	Court Oreilles
Sawyer	Highways 27 and 70, 7 miles west of Couderay	Radisson-Groseilliers
Sawyer	Hermans Landing, City Rd CC, at bridge, Hayward	The Chippewa Flowage
Sawyer	Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation, 13891 W. Mission Rd.	St. Francis Solanus Indian Mission
Sawyer	Hwy 27, 5.5 miles south of Hayward	Namekagon-Court Oreilles Portage
Sawyer	Hwy W, 6.75 miles southeast of Winter	John Deitz, "Battle of Cameron Dam"
Shawano	Hwy 22, 3.5 miles east of Shawano	Shawano
Shawano	Hwy 45 at city limits of Wittenberg	Homme Homes
Sheboygan	50 South Main Street, Cedar Grove	Early Dutch Settlers in Wisconsin
Sheboygan	Hwy 23, in the Park at Greenbush, 6 mi. W. of Plymouth	Old Wade House State Park
Sheboygan	Memorial Park, Cedar Grove, 3 miles south of Oostburg	Dutch Settlement
Sheboygan	Heritage House Triangle Pk., Ctr. & N. 10th Sts., Oostburg	Historic Oostburg
Sheboygan	Sheboygan North Point Park, North Point Dr., Sheboygan	The <i>Phoenix</i> Tragedy
Sheboygan	Center Avenue and North Water Street, Sheboygan	Seils-Sterling Circus
Sheboygan	9th Street and Panther Avenue, Sheboygan	Sheboygan Indian Mound Park
Sheboygan	Rochester Inn, 504 Water St., Sheboygan Falls	Cole Historic District
Sheboygan	Sheboygan River Dam, Broadway St., Sheboygan Falls	Downtown Sheboygan Falls Historic District
Taylor	Hwy 102, Rib Lake	Rib Lake Lumber Company
Taylor	Hwy 102, 5 miles northeast of Rib Lake	Rustic Road
Trempealeau	Hwy 53, 1.5 miles southeast of Galesville	Decorah Peak
Trempealeau	Rest Area #5, eastbound I94, 2 miles southeast of Osseo	Winnebago Indians
Trempealeau	Great River State Tr., Hwy 35, 0.5 mi. E. of Trempealeau	The Mississippi River Parkway: First Project
Trempealeau	Perrot State Park, off Hwy 93	Perrot's Post
Vernon	Hwy 14, 0.5 mile west of Coon Valley	Nation's First Watershed Project
Vernon	Hwy 35, 2.5 miles north of De Soto	Battle of Bad Axe
Vernon	Hwy 35, 2 miles north of De Soto	Chief Win-no-shik, the Elder
Vernon	Hwy 35, Genoa	Dams on the Mississippi
Vernon	In power plant parking lot, west side of Hwy 35, Genoa	Wisconsin's First Nuclear-Fueled Generating Station
Vernon	Hwy 33, 0.1 mile west of Hillsboro	Admiral Marc A. Mitscher
Vernon	Hillsboro Lake Park, 300 Water Ave. at Highways 80, 82, 33, Hillsboro	African American Settlers of the Cheyenne Valley
Vernon	Hwy 14, 0.5 mile north of Viroqua	Governor Rusk
Vernon	City Hall, 202 N. Main St., Viroqua	Viroqua's First Settler
Vilas	Hwy M, 6 miles south of Boulder Junction	First Forest Patrol Flight
Vilas	Trout Lake Nursery, Hwy M	Forest Restoration – The Beginning
Vilas	Hwy 47, Flambeau Lake	Lac du Flambeau
Vilas	Lac Vieux Desert Park, West Shore Dr. near Land O'Lakes	Lac Vieux Desert
Vilas	Highways 32 and 45, 0.5 mile south of Land O'Lakes	32nd Division Memorial Highway
Vilas	Hwy 45, 1.5 miles south of Land O'Lakes	Wisconsin River Headwaters
Vilas	Sayner Park, Sayner	Snowmobile
Walworth	Village Park, Allen Grove, on Hwy X, 3 mi. SW of Darien	Allen Family
Walworth	City of Delavan Parking Lot, 218 South 7th St., Delavan	Birthplace of "The Greatest Show on Earth"
Walworth	Horton Park, Hwy 11 in Delavan	Delavan's Circus Colony
Walworth	Tower Park, Walworth Ave., Delavan	Delavan's Historic Brick Street
Walworth	Grounds of State School for the Deaf, Hwy 11, Delavan	Wisconsin's First School for Deaf
Walworth	300 Church Street, East Troy	East Troy Railroad
Walworth	Veterans Memorial Park, Hwy 12, Genoa City	First Swedish Settlers in Wisconsin
Walworth	Hwy BB, 3.5 miles south of Lake Geneva	Wisconsin's First 4-H Club
Washburn	Hwy 70, 0.5 mile east of Spooner	Yellow River
Washburn	Junction of Highways 53 and 63, Trego	Namekagon River
Washington	Dheinsville Park, Holy Hill Rd., Germantown	Dheinsville Settlement
Washington	Hwy 83, Hartford	"Kissel"
Washington	South side of Hwy 33, 550 feet west of jct. with Hwy 144	Great Divide
Washington	At the park, Hwy A, E. of Hwy 114, NW of West Bend	Lizard Mound County Park
Waukesha	408 Main St., Delafield	Delafield Fish Hatchery
Waukesha	Southern Kettle Moraine State Forest, County C, Delafield	Lapham Peak

**OFFICIAL HISTORICAL MARKERS IN WISCONSIN
June 2001–Continued**

County	Location/Nearest Community	Subject
Waukesha	Mission Road at Mill Road, west of Delafield	Nashotah Mission
Waukesha	At the Academy entrance, Genesee Street, Delafield	St. John's Military Academy
Waukesha	Hwy 18, near Dousman	Masonic Home
Waukesha	Main Street, Lannon	Lannon Stone
Waukesha	Carroll College campus, Waukesha	Carroll College
Waupaca	Municipal Airport, Clintonville	Birthplace of an Airline
Waupaca	Walter Olen Park, Clintonville	Four-Wheel Drive
Waupaca	Marden Memorial Center, WI Veterans Home, King	General Charles King
Waupaca	Marden Memorial Center, WI Veterans Home, King	Grand Army Home
Waupaca	Hwy 110, 3.5 miles south of Marion	Chief Waupaca
Waushara	County J, 2 miles south of Almond	Sir Henry Wellcome
Waushara	State Hwy 49, Auroraville	The Auroraville Fountain
Waushara	6th Ave., Town of Hancock	Whistler Mound Group and Enclosure
Winnebago	9088 Clayton Avenue, Town of Menasha	Fox-Irish Cemetery
Winnebago	Menasha Hotel, Main and Mills Streets, Menasha	Wisconsin Central Railroad
Winnebago	Fritsie Park, Menasha	Butte des Morts
Winnebago	Interior walkway, 135 W. Wisconsin Ave., Neenah	Wisconsin Avenue Commercial Historic District
Winnebago	Scott Park, 515 E. Main St., Omro	Historic Omro
Winnebago	1619 Oshkosh Avenue, Oshkosh	Coles Bashford House
Winnebago	Oshkosh Public Museum, 1331 Algoma Blvd., Oshkosh	Edgar Sawyer House
Winnebago	Rainbow Park, Oshkosh	Knags Ferry
Winnebago	Wittman Field Airport, 20th Street Road, Oshkosh	S.J. Wittman
Winnebago	UW-Oshkosh campus, Oshkosh	University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh
Winnebago	Town of Winchester Cemetery, 1 mi. SW of Winchester	Samuel N. Rogers, Sr., American Revolutionary Soldier
Winnebago	Hwy B, west of Winneconne	Poygan Paygrounds
Wood	Wayside #4, junction of Hwys 10 and 13	Prisoners of War
Wood	Riverside Park, Hwys 54 and 73, Nekoosa	Point Basse
Wood	Hwy 54, 5 miles west of Port Edwards	Cranberry Culture
Wood	Hwys 54 and 73, southern city limits of Wisconsin Rapids	Centralia Pulp and Paper Mill

Sources: State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Historical Markers Council, *A Guide to Wisconsin Historical Markers*, 1982; Division of Historic Preservation, departmental data, June 2001.

WISCONSIN VOTE IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS 1848 – 2000

Key:

A – American (Know Nothing)	LF – Labor-Farm/Laborista-Agrario	SD – Social Democrat
AFC – America First Coalition	Lib – Libertarian	SL – Socialist Labor
Cit – Citizens	LR – Liberal Republican	Soc – Socialist
Com – Communist	NA – New Alliance	SoD – Southern Democrat
Con – Constitution	Nat – National	SW – Socialist Worker
CU – Constitutional Union	ND – National Democrat	Tax – U.S. Taxpayers
D – Democrat	NER – National Economic Recovery	3rd – Third Party
ER – Independents for Economic Recovery	NL – Natural Law	U – Union
FS – Free Soil	People's – People's (Populist)	UL – Union Labor
G – Greenback	Pop – Populist	USL – U.S. Labor
Gr – Grassroots	PP – People's Progressive	W – Whig
Ind – Independent	Prog – Progressive	WG – Wisconsin Greens
IP – Ind. Progressive	Proh – Prohibition	WIA – Wis. Independent Alliance
IS – Ind. Socialist	R – Republican	Workers – Workers
ISL – Ind. Socialist Labor	Rfm – Reform	WW – Worker's World
ISW – Ind. Socialist Worker		

Note: The party designation listed for a candidate is taken from the Congressional Quarterly *Guide to U.S. Elections*. A candidate whose party did not receive 1% of the vote for a statewide office in the previous election or who failed to meet the alternative requirement of Section 5.62, Wisconsin Statutes, must be listed on the Wisconsin ballot as "independent". In this listing, candidates whose party affiliations appear as "Ind", followed by a party designation, were identified on the ballot simply as "independent" although they considered themselves affiliated with the party shown.

Under the Electoral College system, each state is entitled to electoral votes equal in number to its total congressional delegation of U.S. Senators and U.S. Representatives.

1848 (4 electoral votes)			
Lewis Cass (D)	15,001	John W. Phelps (A)	91
Zachary Taylor (W)	13,747	Neal Dow (Proh)	68
Martin Van Buren (FS)	10,418	TOTAL	267,187
TOTAL	39,166		
1852 (5 electoral votes)		1884 (11 electoral votes)	
Franklin Pierce (D)	33,658	James G. Blaine (R)	161,157
Winfield Scott (W)	22,210	Grover Cleveland (D)	146,477
John P. Hale (FS)	8,814	John P. St. John (Proh)	7,656
TOTAL	64,682	Benjamin F. Butler (G)	4,598
		TOTAL	319,888
1856 (5 electoral votes)		1888 (11 electoral votes)	
John C. Fremont (R)	66,090	Benjamin Harrison (R)	176,553
James Buchanan (D)	52,843	Grover Cleveland (D)	155,232
Millard Fillmore (A)	579	Clinton B. Fisk (Proh)	14,277
TOTAL	119,512	Alson J. Streeter (UL)	8,552
		TOTAL	354,614
1860 (5 electoral votes)		1892 (12 electoral votes)	
Abraham Lincoln (R)	86,113	Grover Cleveland (D)	177,325
Stephen A. Douglas (D)	65,021	Benjamin Harrison (R)	171,101
John C. Breckinridge (SoD)	888	John Bidwell (Proh)	13,136
John Bell (CU)	161	James B. Weaver (People's)	10,019
TOTAL	152,183	TOTAL	371,581
1864 (8 electoral votes)		1896 (12 electoral votes)	
Abraham Lincoln (R)	83,458	William McKinley (R)	268,135
George B. McClellan (D)	65,884	William J. Bryan (D)	165,523
TOTAL	149,342	Joshua Levering (Proh)	7,507
		John M. Palmer (ND)	4,584
1868 (8 electoral votes)		Charles H. Matchett (SL)	1,314
Ulysses S. Grant (R)	108,857	Charles E. Bentley (Nat)	346
Horatio Seymour (D)	84,707	TOTAL	447,409
TOTAL	193,564		
1872 (10 electoral votes)		1900 (12 electoral votes)	
Ulysses S. Grant (R)	104,994	William McKinley (R)	265,760
Horace Greeley (D & LR)	86,477	William J. Bryan (D)	159,163
Charles O'Connor (D)	834	John G. Wooley (Proh)	10,027
TOTAL	192,305	Eugene V. Debs (SD)	7,048
		Joseph F. Malloney (SL)	503
1876 (10 electoral votes)		TOTAL	442,501
Rutherford B. Hayes (R)	130,668	1904 (13 electoral votes)	
Samuel J. Tilden (D)	123,927	Theodore Roosevelt (R)	280,164
Peter Cooper (G)	1,509	Alton B. Parker (D)	124,107
Green Clay Smith (Proh)	27	Eugene V. Debs (SD)	28,220
TOTAL	256,131	Silas C. Swallow (Proh)	9,770
		Thomas E. Watson (People's)	530
1880 (10 electoral votes)		Charles H. Corregan (SL)	223
James A. Garfield (R)	144,398	TOTAL	443,014
Winfield S. Hancock (D)	114,644		
James B. Weaver (G)	7,986		

WISCONSIN VOTE IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS 1848 – 2000—Continued

1908 (13 electoral votes)		Earl Browder (Com)	2,394
William H. Taft (R)	247,747	Roger Babson (Proh)	2,148
William J. Bryan (D)	166,632	John W. Aiken (SL)	1,882
Eugene V. Debs (SD)	28,164	TOTAL	1,405,522
Eugene W. Chafin (Proh)	11,564		
August Gillhaus (SL)	314		
TOTAL	454,421		
1912 (13 electoral votes)		1944 (12 electoral votes)	
Woodrow Wilson (D)	164,230	Thomas Dewey (R)	674,532
William H. Taft (R)	130,596	Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	650,413
Theodore Roosevelt (Prog)	62,448	Norman Thomas (Soc)	13,205
Eugene V. Debs (SD)	33,476	Edward Teichert (Ind)	1,002
Eugene W. Chafin (Proh)	8,584	TOTAL	1,339,152
Arthur E. Reimer (SL)	632		
TOTAL	399,966		
1916 (13 electoral votes)		1948 (12 electoral votes)	
Charles E. Hughes (R)	220,822	Harry S. Truman (D)	647,310
Woodrow Wilson (D)	191,363	Thomas Dewey (R)	590,959
Allan Benson (Soc)	27,631	Henry Wallace (PP)	25,282
J. Frank Hanly (Proh)	7,318	Norman Thomas (Soc)	12,547
TOTAL	447,134	Edward Teichert (Ind)	399
		Farrell Dobbs (ISW)	303
		TOTAL	1,276,800
1920 (13 electoral votes)		1952 (12 electoral votes)	
Warren G. Harding (R)	498,576	Dwight D. Eisenhower (R)	979,744
James M. Cox (D)	113,422	Adlai E. Stevenson (D)	622,175
Eugene V. Debs (Soc)	80,635	Vincent Hallinan (IP)	2,174
Aaron S. Watkins (Proh)	8,647	Farrell Dobbs (ISW)	1,350
TOTAL	701,280	Darlington Hoopes (IS)	1,157
		Eric Hass (ISL)	770
		TOTAL	1,607,370
1924 (13 electoral votes)		1956 (12 electoral votes)	
Robert M. La Follette (Prog)	453,678	Dwight D. Eisenhower (R)	954,844
Calvin Coolidge (R)	311,614	Adlai E. Stevenson (D)	586,768
John W. Davis (D)	68,096	T. Coleman Andrews (Ind Con)	6,918
William Z. Foster (Workers)	3,834	Darlington Hoopes (Ind Soc)	754
Herman P. Faris (Proh)	2,918	Eric Hass (Ind SL)	710
TOTAL	840,140	Farrell Dobbs (Ind SW)	564
		TOTAL	1,550,558
1928 (13 electoral votes)		1960 (12 electoral votes)	
Herbert Hoover (R)	544,205	Richard M. Nixon (R)	895,175
Alfred E. Smith (D)	450,259	John F. Kennedy (D)	830,805
Norman Thomas (Soc)	18,213	Farrell Dobbs (Ind SW)	1,792
William F. Varney (Proh)	2,245	Eric Hass (Ind SL)	1,310
William Z. Foster (Workers)	1,528	TOTAL	1,729,082
Verne L. Reynolds (SL)	381		
TOTAL	1,016,831		
1932 (12 electoral votes)		1964 (12 electoral votes)	
Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	707,410	Lyndon B. Johnson (D)	1,050,424
Herbert Hoover (R)	347,741	Barry M. Goldwater (R)	638,495
Norman Thomas (Soc)	53,379	Clifton DeBerry (Ind SW)	1,692
William Z. Foster (Com)	3,112	Eric Hass (Ind SL)	1,204
William D. Upshaw (Proh)	2,672	TOTAL	1,691,815
Verne L. Reynolds (SL)	494		
TOTAL	1,114,808		
1936 (12 electoral votes)		1968 (12 electoral votes)	
Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	802,984	Richard M. Nixon (R)	809,997
Alfred M. Landon (R)	380,828	Hubert H. Humphrey (D)	748,804
William Lemke (U)	60,297	George C. Wallace (Ind A)	127,835
Norman Thomas (Soc)	10,626	Henning A. Blomen (Ind SL)	1,338
Earl Browder (Com)	2,197	Frederick W. Halstead (Ind SW)	1,222
David L. Calvin (Proh)	1,071	TOTAL	1,689,196
John W. Aiken (SL)	557		
TOTAL	1,258,560		
1940 (12 electoral votes)		1972 (11 electoral votes)	
Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	704,821	Richard M. Nixon (R)	989,430
Wendell Willkie (R)	679,206	George S. McGovern (D)	810,174
Norman Thomas (Soc)	15,071	John G. Schmitz (A)	47,525
		Benjamin M. Spock (Ind Pop)	2,701
		Louis Fisher (Ind SL)	998
		Gus Hall (Ind Com)	663
		Evelyn Reed (Ind SW)	506
		TOTAL	1,851,997

WISCONSIN VOTE IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS 1848 – 2000–Continued

1976 (11 electoral votes)		Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr. (Ind NER)	2,302
Jimmy Carter (D)	1,040,232	Lenora B. Fulani (Ind NA)	1,953
Gerald R. Ford (R)	1,004,987	TOTAL	2,191,612
Eugene J. McCarthy (Ind)	34,943	1992 (11 electoral votes)	
Lester Maddox (A)	8,552	Bill Clinton (D)	1,041,066
Frank P. Zeidler (Ind Soc)	4,298	George Bush (R)	930,855
Roger L. MacBride (Ind Lib)	3,814	Ross Perot (Ind)	544,479
Peter Camejo (Ind SW)	1,691	Andre Marrou (Lib)	2,877
Margaret Wright (Ind Pop)	943	James Gritz (Ind AFC)	2,311
Gus Hall (Ind Com)	749	Ron Daniels (LF)	1,883
Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr. (Ind USL)	738	Howard Phillips (Ind Tax)	1,772
Jules Levin (Ind SL)	389	J. Quinn Brisben (Ind Soc)	1,211
TOTAL	2,104,175	John Hagelin (NL)	1,070
1980 (11 electoral votes)		Lenora B. Fulani (Ind NA)	654
Ronald Reagan (R)	1,088,845	Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr. (Ind ER)	633
Jimmy Carter (D)	981,584	Jack Herer (Ind Gr)	547
John Anderson (Ind)	160,657	Eugene A. Hem (3rd)	405
Ed Clark (Ind Lib)	29,135	James Warren (Ind SW)	390
Barry Commoner (Ind Cit)	7,767	TOTAL	2,531,114
John Rarick (Ind Con)	1,519	1996 (11 electoral votes)	
David McReynolds (Ind Soc)	808	Bill Clinton (D)	1,071,971
Gus Hall (Ind Com)	772	Bob Dole (R)	845,029
Deidre Griswold (Ind WW)	414	Ross Perot (Rfm)	227,339
Clifton DeBerry (Ind SW)	383	Ralph Nader (Ind WG)	28,723
TOTAL	2,273,221	Howard Phillips (Tax)	8,811
1984 (11 electoral votes)		Harry Browne (Lib)	7,929
Ronald Reagan (R)	1,198,800	John Hagelin (Ind NL)	1,379
Walter F. Mondale (D)	995,847	Monica Moerhead (Ind WW)	1,333
David Bergland (Lib)	4,884	Mary Cal Hollis (Ind Soc)	848
Bob Richards (Con)	3,864	James E. Harris (Ind SW)	483
Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr. (Ind)	3,791	TOTAL	2,196,169
Sonia Johnson (Ind Cit)	1,456	2000 (11 electoral votes)	
Dennis L. Serrette (Ind WIA)	1,007	Al Gore (D)	1,242,987
Larry Holmes (Ind WW)	619	George W. Bush (R)	1,237,279
Gus Hall (Ind Com)	597	Ralph Nader (WG)	94,070
Melvin T. Mason (Ind SW)	445	Pat Buchanan (Ind Rfm)	11,446
TOTAL	2,212,018	Harry Browne (Lib)	6,640
1988 (11 electoral votes)		Howard Phillips (Con)	2,042
Michael S. Dukakis (D)	1,126,794	Monica G. Moorehead (Ind WW)	1,063
George Bush (R)	1,047,499	John Hagelin (Ind Rfm)	878
Ronald Paul (Ind Lib)	5,157	James Harris (Ind SW)	306
David E. Duke (Ind Pop)	3,056	TOTAL	2,598,607
James Warren (Ind SW)	2,574		

Note: Some totals include scattered votes for other candidates.

Sources: Official records of the Elections Board and Congressional Quarterly, *Guide to U.S. Elections*, 1994.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR IN GENERAL ELECTIONS

1848 – 1998

Key:

A – American
 C – Conservative
 Com – Communist
 Con – Constitution
 D – Democrat
 DS – Democratic Socialist
 G – Greenback
 Ind – Independent
 IC – Independent Communist
 ID – Independent Democrat
 IL – Independent Labor
 IP – Independent Prohibition

IPR – Independent Prohibition Republic
 ISL – Independent Socialist Labor
 ISW – Independent Socialist Worker
 IW – Independent Worker
 L – Labor
 LF – Labor–Farm/Laborista–Agrario
 Lib – Libertarian
 Nat – National
 NR – National Republic
 People's – People's (Populist)
 PLS – Progressive Labor Socialist
 PP – People's Progressive

Prog – Progressive
 Proh – Prohibition
 R – Republican
 Soc – Socialist
 SD – Social Democrat
 SDA – Social Democrat of America
 SL – Socialist Labor
 SW – Socialist Worker
 Tax – U.S. Taxpayers
 U – Union
 UL – Union Labor
 W – Whig
 WG – Wisconsin Greens

Note: Candidates whose party did not receive 1% of the vote for a statewide office in the previous election or who failed to meet the alternative requirement of Section 5.62, Wisconsin Statutes, are listed on the Wisconsin ballot as "independent". When a candidate's party affiliation is listed as "independent" and a party designation is shown in italics, "independent" was the official ballot listing, but a party designation was found by the Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau in newspaper reports.

1848			
Nelson Dewey (D) ¹	19,875		
John Hubbard Tweedy (W) ¹	14,621		
Charles Durkee (Ind) ¹	1,134		
TOTAL	35,309		
1849			
Nelson Dewey (D)	16,649		
Alexander L. Collins (W)	11,317		
Warren Chase (Ind)	3,761		
TOTAL	31,759		
1851			
Leonard James Farwell (W)	22,319		
Don Alonzo Joshua Upham (D)	21,812		
TOTAL	44,190		
1853			
William Augustus Barstow (D)	30,405		
Edward Dwight Holton (R)	21,886		
Henry Samuel Baird (W)	3,304		
TOTAL	55,683		
1855			
William Augustus Barstow (D) ²	36,355		
Coles Bashford (R)	36,198		
TOTAL	72,598		
1857			
Alexander William Randall (R)	44,693		
James B. Cross (D)	44,239		
TOTAL	90,058		
1859			
Alexander William Randall (R)	59,999		
Harrison Carroll Hobart (D)	52,539		
TOTAL	112,755		
1861			
Louis Powell Harvey (R)	53,777		
Benjamin Ferguson (D)	45,456		
TOTAL	99,258		
1863			
James Taylor Lewis (R)	72,717		
Henry L. Palmer (D)	49,053		
TOTAL	122,029		
1865			
Lucius Fairchild (R)	58,332		
Harrison Carroll Hobart (D)	48,330		
TOTAL	106,674		
1867			
Lucius Fairchild (R)	73,637		
John J. Tallmadge (D)	68,873		
TOTAL	142,522		
1869			
Lucius Fairchild (R)	69,502		
Charles D. Robinson (D)	61,239		
TOTAL	130,781		
1871			
Cadwallader Colden Washburn (R)	78,301		
James Rood Doolittle (D)	68,910		
TOTAL	147,274		
1873			
William Robert Taylor (D)	81,599		
Cadwallader Colden Washburn (R)	66,224		
TOTAL	147,856		
1875			
Harrison Ludington (R)	85,155		
William Robert Taylor (D)	84,314		
TOTAL	170,070		
1877			
William E. Smith (R)	78,759		
James A. Mallory (D)	70,486		
Edward Phelps Allis (G)	26,216		
Collin M. Campbell (Soc)	2,176		
TOTAL	178,122		
1879			
William E. Smith (R)	100,535		
James G. Jenkins (D)	75,030		
Reuben May (G)	12,996		
TOTAL	189,005		
1881			
Jeremiah McLain Rusk (R)	81,754		
N.D. Fratt (D)	69,797		
T.D. Kanouse (Proh)	13,225		
Edward Phelps Allis (G)	7,002		
TOTAL	171,856		
1884			
Jeremiah McLain Rusk (R)	163,214		
N.D. Fratt (D)	143,945		
Samuel Dexter Hastings (Proh)	8,545		
William L. Utley (G)	4,274		
TOTAL	319,997		
1886			
Jeremiah McLain Rusk (R)	133,247		
Gilbert Motier Woodward (D)	114,529		
John Cochrane (People's)	21,467		
John Myers Olin (Proh)	17,089		
TOTAL	286,368		
1888			
William Dempster Hoard (R)	175,696		
James Morgan (D)	155,423		
E.G. Durant (Proh)	14,373		
D. Frank Powell (L)	9,196		
TOTAL	354,714		
1890			
George Wilbur Peck (D)	160,388		
William Dempster Hoard (R)	132,068		
Charles Alexander (Proh)	11,246		
Reuben May (UL)	5,447		
TOTAL	309,254		
1892			
George Wilbur Peck (D)	178,095		
John Coit Spooner (R)	170,497		
Thomas C. Richmond (Proh)	13,185		
C.M. Butt (People's)	9,638		
TOTAL	371,559		
1894			
William H. Upham (R)	196,150		
George Wilbur Peck (D)	142,250		
D. Frank Powell (People's)	25,604		
John F. Cleghorn (Proh)	11,240		
TOTAL	375,449		

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR IN GENERAL ELECTIONS 1848 – 1998–Continued

1896		1918	
Edward Scofield (R)	264,981	Emanuel Lorenz Philipp (R)	155,799
Willis C. Silverthorn (D)	169,257	Henry A. Moehlenpah (D)	112,576
Joshua H. Berkey (Proh)	8,140	Emil Seidel (SD)	57,523
Christ Tuttrup (SL)	1,306	William C. Dean (Proh)	5,296
Robert Henderson (Nat)	407	TOTAL	331,582
TOTAL	444,110	1920	
1898		John James Blaine (R)	366,247
Edward Scofield (R)	173,137	Robert McCoy (D)	247,746
Hiram Wilson Sawyer (D)	135,353	William Coleman (Soc)	71,126
Albinus A. Worsley (People's)	8,518	Henry H. Tubbs (Proh)	6,047
Eugene Wilder Chafin (Proh)	8,078	TOTAL	691,294
Howard Tuttle (SDA)	2,544	1922	
Henry Riese (SL)	1,473	John James Blaine (R)	367,929
TOTAL	329,450	Arthur A. Bentley (ID)	51,061
1900		Louis A. Arnold (Soc)	39,570
Robert Marion La Follette (R)	264,419	M.L. Welles (Proh)	21,438
Louis G. Bomrich (D)	160,674	Arthur A. Dietrich (ISL)	1,444
J. Burnitt Smith (Proh)	9,707	TOTAL	481,828
Howard Tuttle (SD)	6,590	1924	
Frank R. Wilke (SL)	509	John James Blaine (R)	412,255
TOTAL	441,900	Martin L. Lueck (D)	317,550
1902		William F. Quick (Soc)	45,268
Robert Marion La Follette (R)	193,417	Adolph R. Bucknam (Proh)	11,516
David Stuart Rose (D)	145,818	Severi Alanne (IW)	4,107
Emil Seidel (SD)	15,970	Farrand K. Shuttleworth (IPR)	4,079
Edwin W. Drake (Proh)	9,647	Jose Snover (SL)	1,452
Henry E.D. Puck (SL)	791	TOTAL	796,432
TOTAL	365,676	1926	
1904		Fred R. Zimmerman (R)	350,927
Robert Marion La Follette (R)	227,253	Charles Perry (Ind)	76,507
George Wilbur Peck (D)	176,301	Virgil H. Cady (D)	72,627
William A. Arnold (SD)	24,857	Herman O. Kent (Soc)	40,293
Edward Scofield (NR)	12,136	David W. Emerson (Proh)	7,353
William H. Clark (Proh)	8,764	Alex Gorden (SL)	4,593
Charles M. Minkley (SL)	249	TOTAL	552,912
TOTAL	449,570	1928	
1906		Walter Jodok Kohler, Sr. (R)	547,738
James O. Davidson (R)	183,558	Albert George Schmedeman (D)	394,368
John A. Aylward (D)	103,311	Otto R. Hauser (Soc)	36,924
Winfield R. Gaylor (SD)	24,437	Adolph R. Bucknam (Proh)	6,477
Ephraim L. Eaton (Proh)	8,211	Joseph Ehrhardt (IL)	1,938
Ole T. Rosaas (SL)	455	Alvar J. Hayes (IW)	1,420
TOTAL	320,003	TOTAL	989,143
1908		1930	
James O. Davidson (R)	242,935	Philip Fox La Follette (R)	392,958
John A. Aylward (D)	165,977	Charles E. Hammersley (D)	170,020
H.D. Brown (SD)	28,583	Frank B. Metcalfe (Soc)	25,607
Winfred D. Cox (Proh)	11,760	Alfred B. Taynton (Proh)	14,818
Herman Bottema (SL)	393	Fred Bassett Blair (IC)	2,998
TOTAL	449,656	TOTAL	606,825
1910		1932	
Francis Edward McGovern (R)	161,619	Albert George Schmedeman (D)	590,114
Adolph H. Schmitz (D)	110,442	Walter Jodok Kohler, Sr. (R)	470,805
William A. Jacobs (SD)	39,547	Frank B. Metcalfe (Soc)	56,965
Byron E. Van Keuren (Proh)	7,450	William C. Dean (Proh)	3,148
Fred G. Kremer (SL)	430	Fred Bassett Blair (Com)	2,926
TOTAL	319,522	Joe Ehrhardt (SL)	398
1912		TOTAL	1,124,502
Francis Edward McGovern (R)	179,360	1934	
John C. Karel (D)	167,316	Philip Fox La Follette (Prog)	373,093
Carl D. Thompson (SD)	34,468	Albert George Schmedeman (D)	359,467
Charles Lewis Hill (Proh)	9,433	Howard Greene (R)	172,980
William H. Curtis (SL)	3,253	George A. Nelson (Soc)	44,589
TOTAL	393,849	Morris Childs (IC)	2,454
1914		Thomas W. North (PR)	857
Emanuel Lorenz Philipp (R)	140,787	Joe Ehrhardt (ISL)	332
John C. Karel (D)	119,509	TOTAL	953,797
John James Blaine (Ind)	32,560	1936	
Oscar Ameringer (SD)	25,917	Philip Fox La Follette (Prog)	573,724
David W. Emerson (Proh)	6,279	Alexander Wiley (R)	363,973
John Vierthaler (Ind)	352	Arthur W. Lueck (D)	268,530
TOTAL	325,430	Joseph F. Walsh (U)	27,934
1916		Joseph Ehrhardt (SL)	1,738
Emanuel Lorenz Philipp (R)	229,889	August F. Fehlandt (Proh)	1,008
Burt Williams (D)	164,555	TOTAL	1,237,095
Rae Weaver (Soc)	30,649	1938	
George McKerrow (Proh)	9,193	Julius Peter Heil (R)	543,675
TOTAL	434,340	Philip Fox La Follette (Prog)	353,381
		Harry Wilbur Bolens (D)	78,446
		Frank W. Smith (U)	4,564
		John Schleier, Jr. (ISL)	1,459
		TOTAL	981,560

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR IN GENERAL ELECTIONS
1848 – 1998–Continued

1940		1964	
Julius Peter Heil (R)	558,678	Warren P. Knowles (R)	856,779
Orland Steen Loomis (Prog)	546,436	John W. Reynolds (D)	837,901
Francis Edward McGovern (D)	264,985	TOTAL	1,694,887
Fred Bassett Blair (Com)	2,340	1966	
Louis Fisher (SL)	1,158	Warren P. Knowles (R)	626,041
TOTAL	1,373,754	Patrick J. Lucey (D)	539,258
1942		Adolf Wiggert (Ind)	4,745
Orland Steen Loomis (Prog)	397,664	TOTAL	1,170,173
Julius Peter Heil (R)	291,945	1968	
William C. Sullivan (D)	98,153	Warren P. Knowles (R)	893,463
Frank P. Zeidler (Soc)	11,295	Bronson C. La Follette (D)	791,100
Fred Bassett Blair (IC)	1,092	Adolf Wiggert (Ind)	3,225
Georgia Cozzini (ISL)	490	Robert Wilkinson (Ind)	1,813
TOTAL	800,985	TOTAL	1,689,738
1944		1970	
Walter Samuel Goodland (R)	697,740	Patrick J. Lucey (D)	728,403
Daniel O. Hoan (D)	536,357	Jack B. Olson (R)	602,617
Alexander O. Benz (Prog)	76,028	Leo James McDonald (A)	9,035
George A. Nelson (Soc)	9,183	Georgia Cozzini (Ind–SL)	1,287
Georgia Cozzini (Ind–ISL)	1,122	Samuel K. Hunt (Ind–SW)	888
TOTAL	1,320,483	Myrtle Kastner (Ind–PLS)	628
1946		TOTAL	1,343,160
Walter Samuel Goodland (R)	621,970	1974	
Daniel W. Hoan (D)	406,499	Patrick J. Lucey (D)	628,639
Walter H. Uphoff (Soc)	8,996	William D. Dyke (R)	497,189
Sigmund G. Eisenscher (IC)	1,857	William H. Upham (A)	33,528
Jerry R. Kenyon (ISL)	959	Crazy Jim ² (Ind)	12,107
TOTAL	1,040,444	William Hart (Ind–DS)	5,113
1948		Fred Blair (Ind–C)	3,617
Oscar Rennebohm (R)	684,839	Georgia Cozzini (Ind–SL)	1,492
Daniel W. Thompson (D)	558,497	TOTAL	1,181,685
Henry J. Berquist (PP)	12,928	1978	
Walter H. Uphoff (Soc)	9,149	Lee Sherman Dreyfus (R)	816,056
James E. Boulton (ISW)	356	Martin J. Schreiber (D)	673,813
Georgia Cozzini (ISL)	328	Eugene R. Zimmerman (C)	6,355
TOTAL	1,266,139	John C. Doherty (Ind)	2,183
1950		Adrienne Kaplan (Ind–SW)	1,548
Walter Jodok Kohler, Jr. (R)	605,649	Henry A. Ochsner (Ind–SL)	849
Carl W. Thompson (D)	525,319	TOTAL	1,500,996
M. Michael Essin (PP)	3,735	1982	
William O. Hart (Soc)	3,384	Anthony S. Earl (D)	896,872
TOTAL	1,138,148	Terry J. Kohler (R)	662,738
1952		Larry Smiley (Lib)	9,734
Walter Jodok Kohler, Jr. (R)	1,009,171	James P. Wickstrom (Con)	7,721
William Proxmire (D)	601,844	Peter Seidman (Ind–SW)	3,025
M. Michael Essin (Ind)	3,706	TOTAL	1,580,344
TOTAL	1,615,214	1986	
1954		Tommy G. Thompson (R)	805,090
Walter Jodok Kohler, Jr. (R)	596,158	Anthony S. Earl (D)	705,578
William Proxmire (D)	560,747	Kathryn A. Christensen (LF)	10,323
Arthur Wepfer (Ind)	1,722	Darold E. Wall (Ind)	3,913
TOTAL	1,158,666	Sanford Knapp (Ind)	1,668
1956		TOTAL	1,526,573
Vernon W. Thomson (R)	808,273	1990	
William Proxmire (D)	749,421	Tommy G. Thompson (R)	802,321
TOTAL	1,557,788	Thomas A. Loftus (D)	576,280
1958		TOTAL	1,379,727
Gaylord Anton Nelson (D)	644,296	1994	
Vernon W. Thomson (R)	556,391	Tommy G. Thompson (R)	1,051,326
Wayne Leverenz (Ind)	1,485	Charles J. Chvala (D)	482,850
TOTAL	1,202,219	David S. Harmon (Lib)	11,639
1960		Edward J. Frami (Tax)	9,188
Gaylord Anton Nelson (D)	890,868	Michael J. Mangan (Ind)	8,150
Philip G. Kuehn (R)	837,123	TOTAL	1,563,835
TOTAL	1,728,009	1998	
1962		Tommy G. Thompson (R)	1,047,716
John W. Reynolds (D)	637,491	Ed Garvey (D)	679,553
Philip G. Kuehn (R)	625,536	Jim Mueller (Lib)	11,071
Adolf Wiggert (Ind)	2,477	Edward J. Frami (Tax)	10,269
TOTAL	1,265,900	Mike Mangan (Ind)	4,985
		A-Ja-mu Muhammad (Ind)	1,604
		Jeffrey L. Smith (WG)	14
		TOTAL	1,756,014

¹Votes for Dewey and Tweedy are from *1874 Blue Book*; Durkee vote is based on county returns, as filed in the Office of the Secretary of State, but returns from Manitowoc and Winnebago Counties were missing. Without these 2 counties, Dewey had 19,605 votes and Tweedy had 14,514 votes.

²Barstow's plurality was set aside in *Atty. Gen. ex rel. Bashford v. Barstow*, 4 Wis. 567 (1855) because of irregularities in the election returns.

³Legal name.

Source: Elections Board records. Totals include scattered votes for other candidates.

WISCONSIN GOVERNORS SINCE 1848

Governor ¹	Political Party	Service As Governor ²		Born	Birthplace	Died	Burial Place
		Began	Ended				
1 Nelson Dewey	Democrat	6-7-1848	1-5-1852	12-19-1813	Lebanon, Conn.	7-21-1889	Lancaster, Wis.
2 Leonard James Farwell	Whig	1-5-1852	1-2-1854	1-5-1819	Watertown, N.Y.	4-11-1889	Grant City, Mo.
3 William Augustus Barstow	Democrat	1-2-1854	3-21-1856	9-13-1813	Plainfield, Conn.	12-13-1865	Cleveland, Ohio
4 Arthur MacArthur ³	Democrat	3-21-1856	3-25-1856	1-26-1815	Glasgow, Scotland	8-26-1896	Washington, D.C.
5 Coles Bashford	Republican	3-25-1856	1-4-1858	1-24-1816	Putnam Co., N.Y.	4-25-1878	Oakland, Cal.
6 Alexander William Randall	Republican	1-4-1858	1-6-1862	10-31-1819	Ames, N.Y.	7-26-1872	Elmira, N.Y.
7 Louis Powell Harvey ⁴	Republican	1-6-1862	4-19-1862	7-22-1820	East Haddam, Conn.	4-19-1862	Madison, Wis.
8 Edward Salomon ⁴	Republican	4-19-1862	1-4-1864	8-11-1828	Strobeck, Prussia	4-21-1909	Frankfurt, Germany
9 James Taylor Lewis	Republican	1-4-1864	1-1-1866	10-30-1819	Clarendon, N.Y.	8-4-1904	Columbus, Wis.
10 Lucius Fairchild	Republican	1-1-1866	1-1-1872	12-27-1831	Kent, Ohio	5-23-1896	Madison, Wis.
11 Cadwallader Colden Washburn	Republican	1-1-1872	1-5-1874	4-22-1818	Livermore, Me.	5-14-1882	La Crosse, Wis.
12 William Robert Taylor	Democrat	1-5-1874	1-3-1876	7-10-1820	Woodbury, Conn.	3-17-1909	Madison, Wis.
13 Harrison Ludington	Republican	1-3-1876	1-7-1878	7-30-1812	Ludingtonville, N.Y.	6-17-1891	Milwaukee, Wis.
14 William E. Smith	Republican	1-7-1878	1-2-1882	6-18-1824	Near Inverness, Scotland	2-13-1883	Milwaukee, Wis.
15 Jeremiah McLain Rusk	Republican	1-2-1882	1-7-1889	6-17-1830	Morgan Co., Ohio	11-21-1893	Viroqua, Wis.
16 William Dempster Hoard	Republican	1-7-1889	1-5-1891	10-10-1836	Stockbridge, N.Y.	11-22-1918	Ft. Atkinson, Wis.
17 George Wilbur Peck	Democrat	1-5-1891	1-7-1895	9-28-1840	Henderson, N.Y.	4-16-1916	Milwaukee, Wis.
18 William Henry Upham	Republican	1-7-1895	1-4-1897	5-3-1841	Westminister, Mass.	7-2-1924	Marshfield, Wis.
19 Edward Scofield	Republican	1-4-1897	1-7-1901	3-28-1842	Clearfield, Pa.	2-3-1925	Oconto, Wis.
20 Robert Marion La Follette, Sr. ⁵	Republican	1-7-1901	1-1-1906	6-14-1855	Primrose, Dane Co., Wis.	6-18-1925	Madison, Wis.
21 James O. Davidson ⁶	Republican	1-1-1906	1-2-1911	2-10-1854	Sogn, Norway	12-16-1922	Madison, Wis.
22 Francis Edward McGovern	Republican	1-2-1911	1-4-1915	1-21-1866	Elkhart Lake, Wis.	5-16-1946	Milwaukee, Wis.
23 Emanuel Lorenz Philipp	Republican	1-4-1915	1-3-1921	3-25-1861	Honey Creek, Sauk Co., Wis.	6-15-1925	Milwaukee, Wis.
24 John James Blaine	Republican	1-3-1921	1-3-1927	5-4-1875	Wingville, Grant Co., Wis.	4-18-1934	Boscobel, Wis.
25 Fred R. Zimmerman	Republican	1-3-1927	1-7-1929	11-20-1880	Milwaukee, Wis.	12-14-1954	Milwaukee, Wis.
26 Walter Jodok Kohler, Sr.	Republican	1-7-1929	1-5-1931	3-3-1875	Sheboygan, Wis.	4-21-1940	Kohler, Wis.
27 Philip Fox La Follette	Republican	1-5-1931	1-2-1933	5-8-1897	Madison, Wis.	8-18-1965	Madison, Wis.
28 Albert George Schmedeman	Democrat	1-2-1933	1-7-1935	11-25-1864	Madison, Wis.	11-26-1946	Madison, Wis.
29 Philip Fox La Follette	Progressive	1-7-1935	1-2-1939	5-8-1897	Madison, Wis.	8-18-1965	Madison, Wis.
30 Julius Peter Heil	Republican	1-2-1939	1-4-1943	7-24-1876	Duesmond, Germany	11-30-1949	Milwaukee, Wis.
— Orland Steen Loomis ⁶	Progressive	Died prior to inauguration		11-2-1893	Mauston, Wis.	12-7-1942	Mauston, Wis.
31 Walter Samuel Goodland ^{6,7}	Republican	1-4-1943	3-12-1947	12-22-1862	Sharon, Wis.	3-12-1947	Racine, Wis.
32 Oscar Rennebohm ⁷	Republican	3-12-1947	1-1-1951	5-25-1889	Leeds, Columbia Co., Wis.	10-15-1968	Madison, Wis.
33 Walter Jodok Kohler, Jr.	Republican	1-1-1951	1-7-1957	4-4-1904	Sheboygan, Wis.	3-10-1976	Kohler, Wis.
34 Vernon Wallace Thomson	Republican	1-7-1957	1-5-1959	11-5-1905	Richland Center, Wis.	4-2-1988	Richland Center, Wis.
35 Gaylord Anton Nelson	Democrat	1-5-1959	1-7-1963	6-4-1916	Clear Lake, Wis.	—	—
36 John W. Reynolds	Democrat	1-7-1963	1-4-1965	4-4-1921	Green Bay, Wis.	—	—
37 Warren Perley Knowles	Republican	1-4-1965	1-4-1971	8-19-1908	River Falls, Wis.	4-1-1993	River Falls, Wis.
38 Patrick Joseph Lucey ⁸	Democrat	1-4-1971	7-6-1977	3-21-1918	La Crosse, Wis.	—	—
39 Martin James Schreiber ⁸	Democrat	7-6-1977	1-1-1979	4-8-1939	Milwaukee, Wis.	—	—
40 Lee Sherman Dreyfus	Republican	1-1-1979	1-3-1983	6-20-1926	Milwaukee, Wis.	—	—
41 Anthony Scully Earl	Democrat	1-3-1983	1-5-1987	4-12-1936	Lansing, Mich.	—	—
42 Tommy George Thompson ⁹	Democrat	1-5-1987	2-1-2001	11-19-1941	Elroy, Wis.	—	—
43 Scott McCallum ⁹	Republican	2-1-2001	—	5-2-1950	Fond du Lac, Wis.	—	—

¹Includes those serving as acting governor when office is vacated. Administrations are numbered.

²Article XIII, Section I of the Wisconsin Constitution was amended in November 1884 so that the term of office of all state and county officers began in January of odd-numbered years, rather than January of even-numbered years.

³Served as acting governor during dispute over who won gubernatorial election.

⁴Salomon became acting governor on death of Harvey on 4/19/62.

⁵Davidson served as acting governor from La Follette's resignation until beginning the terms to which he was elected on 1/7/07.

⁶Goodland became acting governor on death of Governor-elect Loomis and served entire 1943-44 term.

⁷Rennebohm became acting governor on the death of Goodland on 3/12/47.

⁸Schreiber became acting governor when Lucey resigned to become U.S. ambassador to Mexico.

⁹McCallum became governor when Thompson resigned to become U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services.

Sources: "Wisconsin's Former Governors", 1960 *Wisconsin Blue Book*, pp. 69-206; *Blue Book* biographies.

WISCONSIN CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICERS, 1848 – 2001

Name	Term ¹	Residence
Governor		
(See separate table)		
Lieutenant Governors		
John E. Holmes (D)	1848-1850	Jefferson
Samuel W. Beall (D)	1850-1852	Taycheedah
Timothy Burns (D)	1852-1854	La Crosse
James T. Lewis (R)	1854-1856	Columbus
Arthur McArthur (D) ²	1856-1858	Milwaukee
Erasmus D. Campbell (D)	1858-1860	La Crosse
Butler G. Noble (R)	1860-1862	Whitewater
Edward Salomon (R) ³	1862-1864	Milwaukee
Wyman Spooner (R)	1864-1870	Elkhorn
Thaddeus C. Pound (R)	1870-1872	Chippewa Falls
Milton H. Pettit (R) ⁴	1872-3/23/73	Kenosha
Charles D. Parker (D)	1874-1878	Pleasant Valley
James M. Bingham (R)	1878-1882	Chippewa Falls
Sam S. Fifield (R)	1882-1887	Ashland
George W. Ryland (R)	1887-1891	Lancaster
Charles Jonas (D)	1891-1895	Racine
Emil Baensch (R)	1895-1899	Manitowoc
Jesse Stone (R)	1899-1903	Watertown
James O. Davidson (R) ⁵	1903-1907	Soldiers Grove
William D. Connor (R)	1907-1909	Marshfield
John Strange (R)	1909-1911	Oshkosh
Thomas Morris (R)	1911-1915	La Crosse
Edward F. Dithmar (R)	1915-1921	Baraboo
George F. Comings (R)	1921-1925	Eau Claire
Henry A. Huber (R)	1925-1933	Stoughton
Thomas J. O'Malley (D)	1933-1937	Milwaukee
Henry A. Gunderson (Prog) ⁶	1937-10/16/37	Portage
Herman L. Ekern (Prog) ⁶	5/16/1938-1939	Madison
Walter S. Goodland (R) ⁷	1939-1945	Racine
Oscar Rennebohm (R) ⁸	1945-1949	Madison
George M. Smith (R)	1949-1955	Milwaukee
Warren P. Knowles (R)	1955-1959	New Richmond
Philleo Nash (D)	1959-1961	Wisconsin Rapids
Warren P. Knowles (R)	1961-1963	New Richmond
Jack Olson (R)	1963-1965	Wisconsin Dells
Patrick J. Lucey (D)	1965-1967	Madison
Jack Olson (R)	1967-1971	Wisconsin Dells
Martin J. Schreiber (D) ⁹	1971-1979	Milwaukee
Russell A. Olson (R)	1979-1983	Randall
James T. Flynn (D)	1983-1987	West Allis
Scott McCallum (R) ¹⁰	1987-2001	Fond du Lac
Margaret A. Farrow (R) ¹⁰	2001-	Pewaukee
Secretaries of State		
Thomas McHugh (D)	1848-1850	Delavan
William A. Barstow (D)	1850-1852	Waukesha
Charles D. Robinson (D)	1852-1854	Green Bay
Alexander T. Gray (D)	1854-1856	Janesville
David W. Jones (D)	1856-1860	Belmont
Lewis P. Harvey (R)	1860-1862	Shopiere
James T. Lewis (R)	1862-1864	Columbus
Lucius Fairchild (R)	1864-1866	Madison
Thomas S. Allen (R)	1866-1870	Mineral Point
Llywelyn Breese (R)	1870-1874	Portage
Peter Doyle (D)	1874-1878	Prairie du Chien
Hans B. Warner (R)	1878-1882	Ellsworth
Ernst G. Timme (R)	1882-1891	Kenosha
Thomas J. Cunningham (D)	1891-1895	Chippewa Falls
Henry Casson (R)	1895-1899	Viroqua
William H. Froehlich (R)	1899-1903	Jackson
Walter L. Houser (R)	1903-1907	Mondovi
James A. Frear (R)	1907-1913	Hudson
John S. Donald (R)	1913-1917	Mt. Horeb
Merlin Hull (R)	1917-1921	Black River Falls
Elmer S. Hall (R)	1921-1923	Green Bay
Fred R. Zimmerman (R)	1923-1927	Milwaukee
Theodore Dammann (R)	1927-1935	Milwaukee
Theodore Dammann (Prog)	1935-1939	Milwaukee
Fred R. Zimmerman (R) ¹¹	1939-12/14/54	Milwaukee
Louis Allis (R) ¹¹	12/16/54-1/3/55	Milwaukee

WISCONSIN CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICERS, 1848 – 2001–Continued

Name	Term ¹	Residence
Mrs. Glenn M. Wise (R) ¹¹	1/3/55-1957	Madison
Robert C. Zimmerman (R)	1957-1975	Madison
Douglas J. La Follette (D)	1975-1979	Kenosha
Mrs. Vel R. Phillips (D)	1979-1983	Milwaukee
Douglas J. La Follette (D)	1983-	Madison
State Treasurers		
Jarius C. Fairchild (D)	1848-1852	Madison
Edward H. Janssen (D)	1852-1856	Cedarburg
Charles Kuehn (D)	1856-1858	Manitowoc
Samuel D. Hastings (R)	1858-1866	Trempealeau
William E. Smith (R)	1866-1870	Fox Lake
Henry Baetz (R)	1870-1874	Manitowoc
Ferdinand Kuehn (D)	1874-1878	Milwaukee
Richard Guenther (R)	1878-1882	Oshkosh
Edward C. McFetridge (R)	1882-1887	Beaver Dam
Henry B. Harshaw (R)	1887-1891	Oshkosh
John Hunner (D)	1891-1895	Eau Claire
Sewell A. Peterson (R)	1895-1899	Rice Lake
James O. Davidson (R)	1899-1903	Soldiers Grove
John J. Kempf (R) ¹²	1903-7/30/04	Milwaukee
Thomas M. Purtell (R) ¹²	7/30/04-1905	Cumberland
John J. Kempf (R)	1905-1907	Milwaukee
Andrew H. Dahl (R)	1907-1913	Westby
Henry Johnson (R)	1913-1923	Suring
Solomon Levitan (R)	1923-1933	Madison
Robert K. Henry (D)	1933-1937	Jefferson
Solomon Levitan (Prog)	1937-1939	Madison
John M. Smith (R) ⁴	1939-8/17/47	Shell Lake
John L. Sonderegger (R) ¹³	8/19/47-9/30/48	Madison
Clyde M. Johnston (appointed from staff) ¹³	10/1/48-1949	Madison
Warren R. Smith (R) ⁴	1949-12/4/57	Milwaukee
Mrs. Dena A. Smith (R) ¹³	12/5/57-1959	Milwaukee
Eugene M. Lamb (D)	1959-1961	Milwaukee
Mrs. Dena A. Smith (R) ⁴	1961-2/20/68	Milwaukee
Harold W. Clemens (R) ¹³	2/21/68-1971	Oconomowoc
Charles P. Smith (D)	1971-1991	Madison
Cathy S. Zeuske (R)	1991-1995	Shawano
Jack C. Voight (R)	1995-	Appleton
Attorneys General		
James S. Brown (D)	1848-1850	Milwaukee
S. Park Coon (D)	1850-1852	Milwaukee
Experience Estabrook (D)	1852-1854	Geneva
George B. Smith (D)	1854-1856	Madison
William R. Smith (D)	1856-1858	Mineral Point
Gabriel Bouck (D)	1858-1860	Oshkosh
James H. Howe (R) ¹⁴	1860-1862	Green Bay
Winfield Smith (R) ¹⁴	1862-1866	Milwaukee
Charles R. Gill (R)	1866-1870	Watertown
Stephen Steele Barlow (R)	1870-1874	Dellona
Andrew Scott Sloan (R)	1874-1878	Beaver Dam
Alexander Wilson (R)	1878-1882	Mineral Point
Leander F. Frisby (R)	1882-1887	West Bend
Charles E. Estabrook (R)	1887-1891	Manitowoc
James L. O'Connor (D)	1891-1895	Madison
William H. Mylrea (R)	1895-1899	Wausau
Emmett R. Hicks (R)	1899-1903	Oshkosh
Lafayette M. Sturdevant (R)	1903-1907	Neillsville
Frank L. Gilbert (R)	1907-1911	Madison
Levi H. Bancroft (R)	1911-1913	Richland Center
Walter C. Owen (R) ¹⁵	1913-1918	Maiden Rock
Spencer Haven (R) ¹⁵	1918-1919	Hudson
John J. Blaine (R)	1919-1921	Boscobel
William J. Morgan (R)	1921-1923	Milwaukee
Herman L. Ekern (R)	1923-1927	Madison
John W. Reynolds (R)	1927-1933	Green Bay
James E. Finnegan (D)	1933-1937	Milwaukee
Orlando S. Loomis (Prog)	1937-1939	Mauston
John E. Martin (R) ¹⁶	1939-6/1/48	Madison
Grover L. Broadfoot (R) ¹⁶	6/5/48-11/12/48	Mondovi
Thomas E. Fairchild (D) ¹⁶	11/12/48-1951	Verona
Vernon W. Thomson (R)	1951-1957	Richland Center
Stewart G. Honeck (R)	1957-1959	Madison

WISCONSIN CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICERS, 1848 – 2001–Continued

Name	Term ¹	Residence
John W. Reynolds (D)	1959-1963	Green Bay
George Thompson (R)	1963-1965	Madison
Bronson C. La Follette (D)	1965-1969	Madison
Robert W. Warren (R) ¹⁷	1969-10/8/74	Green Bay
Victor A. Miller (D) ¹⁷	10/8/74-1 1/25/74	St. Nazianz
Bronson C. La Follette (D) ¹⁷	11/25/74-1987	Madison
Donald J. Hanaway (R)	1987-1991	Green Bay
James E. Doyle (D)	1991-	Madison
Superintendents of Public Instruction¹⁸		
Eleazer Root	1849-1852	Waukesha
Azel P. Ladd	1852-1854	Shullsburg
Hiram A. Wright	1854-1855	Prairie du Chien
A. Constantine Barry	1855-1858	Racine
Lyman C. Draper	1858-1860	Madison
Josiah L. Pickard	1860-1864	Platteville
John G. McMynn	1864-1868	Racine
Alexander J. Craig	1868-1870	Madison
Samuel Fallows	1870-1874	Milwaukee
Edward Searing	1874-1878	Milton
William Clarke Whitford	1878-1882	Milton
Robert Graham	1882-1887	Oshkosh
Jesse B. Thayer	1887-1891	River Falls
Oliver Elwin Wells	1891-1895	Appleton
John Q. Emery	1895-1899	Albion
Lorenzo D. Harvey	1899-1903	Milwaukee
Charles P. Cary	1903-1921	Delavan
John Callahan	1921-1949	Madison
George Earl Watson	1949-1961	Wauwatosa
Angus B. Rothwell ¹⁹	1961-7/1/66	Manitowoc
William C. Kahl ¹⁹	7/1/66-1973	Madison
Barbara Thompson	1973-1981	Madison
Herbert J. Grover ²⁰	1981-4/9/93	Cottage Grove
John T. Benson	1993-2001	Marshall
Elizabeth Burmaster	2001-	Madison

¹Article XIII, Section 1 of the Wisconsin Constitution was amended in 1884, to provide the terms for all partisan state officers would begin in odd-numbered, rather than even-numbered, years. The section was further amended in 1968 to change the term from 2-years to 4-years, effective with the November 1970 elections.

²Served as acting governor 3/21/1856 to 3/25/1856 during dispute over outcome of gubernatorial election.

³Became acting governor on the death of Governor Louis P. Harvey on 4/19/1862.

⁴Died in office.

⁵Became acting governor on 1/1/1906 when Robert M. La Follette, Sr., resigned to become U.S. Senator.

⁶Resigned to accept appointment to the State Tax Commission. Ekern appointed by Governor Philip La Follette to fill the unexpired term. Appointment ruled valid in *State ex rel. Martin v. Ekern*, 228 Wis. 645 (1937).

⁷Goodland reelected lieutenant governor, November 1942; became acting governor on 1/1/1943 for the term of deceased Governor-elect Orlando Loomis.

⁸Became acting governor on the death of Goodland on 3/12/1947.

⁹Became acting governor when Lucey resigned on 7/6/1977 to accept appointment as U.S. ambassador to Mexico.

¹⁰McCallum became governor on 2/1/2001 when Tommy Thompson resigned to become U.S. Secretary of Health and Social Services. Farrow was appointed lieutenant governor on 5/9/2001.

¹¹Died 12/14/1954 after being elected to a new 2-year term. Allis was appointed to fill the unexpired term. Wise was appointed to fill the full 2-year term.

¹²Appointed 7/30/1904 to fill a vacancy caused by the failure of Kempf to give the required bond.

¹³Appointed.

¹⁴Resigned in October 1862 to join the Union Army. Smith was appointed 10/7/1862 to replace him.

¹⁵Resigned 1/7/1918 after being elected to the Wisconsin Supreme Court. Haven was appointed to fill the unexpired term.

¹⁶Resigned to accept appointment to the Wisconsin Supreme Court. Broadfoot was appointed to fill the unexpired term. Broadfoot resigned to accept appointment to the Wisconsin Supreme Court, and Attorney General-elect Fairchild was appointed to fill the unexpired term.

¹⁷Resigned to accept appointment as U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Wisconsin. Miller appointed to fill the unexpired term. Bronson La Follette was elected to a full term and Miller resigned so that La Follette could be appointed to fill the rest of Warren's unexpired term.

¹⁸Prior to 1902, the state superintendent was elected on a partisan ballot in November, and the term began the first Monday in January. A constitutional amendment moved the election to the nonpartisan April ballot and the beginning of the term to the first Monday in July beginning in July 1905.

¹⁹Resigned to accept appointment to the Coordinating Committee for Higher Education. Kahl was appointed to fill the unexpired term.

²⁰Resigned 4/9/1993. Lee Sherman Dreyfus was appointed to serve as "interim superintendent" for remainder of the unexpired term but did not officially become superintendent.

Source: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Books*, various editions, and bureau records.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT 1836 – 2001

Name	Term	Residence ¹
Judges During the Territorial Period		
Charles Dunn (Chief Justice) ²	1836-1848	
William C. Frazier	1836-1838	
David Irvin	1836-1838	
Andrew G. Miller	1836-1848	
Circuit Judges Who Served as Justices 1848-53³		
Alexander W. Stow	1848-1851 (C.J.)	Fond du Lac
Levi Hubbell	1848-1853 (C.J. 1851)	Milwaukee
Edward V. Whiton	1848-1853 (C.J. 1852-53)	Janesville
Charles H. Larrabee	1848-1853	Horicon
Mortimer M. Jackson	1848-1853	Mineral Point
Wiram Knowlton	1850-1853	Prairie du Chien
Timothy O. Howe	1851-1853	Green Bay
Justices Since 1853		
Edward V. Whiton	1853-1859 (C.J.)	Janesville
Samuel Crawford	1853-1855	New Diggings
Abram D. Smith	1853-1859	Milwaukee
Orsamus Cole	1855-1892 (C.J. 1880-92)	Potosi
Luther S. Dixon ⁴	1859-1874 (C.J.)	Portage
Byron Paine ⁴	1859-1864, 1867-71	Milwaukee
Jason Downer ⁴	1864-1867	Milwaukee
William P. Lyon ⁴	1871-1894 (C.J. 1892-94)	Racine
Edward G. Ryan ⁴	1874-1880 (C.J.)	Racine
David Taylor	1878-1891	Sheboygan
Harlow S. Orton	1878-1895 (C.J. 1894-95)	Madison
John B. Cassoday ⁴	1880-1907 (C.J. 1895-07)	Janesville
John B. Winslow ⁴	1891-1920 (C.J. 1907-20)	Racine
Silas U. Pinney	1892-1898	Madison
Alfred W. Newman	1894-1898	Trempealeau
Roujet D. Marshall ⁴	1895-1918	Chippewa Falls
Charles V. Bardeen ⁴	1898-1903	Wausau
Joshua Eric Dodge ⁴	1898-1910	Milwaukee
Robert G. Siebecker ⁵	1903-1922 (C.J. 1920-22)	Madison
James C. Kerwin	1905-1921	Nenah
William H. Timlin	1907-1916	Milwaukee
Robert M. Bashford ⁴	Jan.-June 1908	Madison
John Barnes	1908-1916	Rhineland
Aad J. Vinje ⁴	1910-1929 (C.J. 1922-29)	Superior
Marvin B. Rosenberry ⁴	1916-1950 (C.J. 1929-50)	Wausau
Franz C. Eschweiler ⁴	1916-1929	Milwaukee
Walter C. Owen	1918-1934	Maiden Rock
Burr W. Jones ⁴	1920-1926	Madison
Christian Doerfler ⁴	1921-1929	Milwaukee
Charles H. Crownhart ⁴	1922-1930	Madison
E. Ray Stevens	1926-1930	Madison
Chester A. Fowler ⁴	1929-1948	Fond du Lac
Oscar M. Fritz ⁴	1929-1954 (C.J. 1950-54)	Milwaukee
Edward T. Fairchild ⁴	1929-1957 (C.J. 1954-57)	Milwaukee
John D. Wickhem ⁴	1930-1949	Madison
George B. Nelson ⁴	1930-1942	Stevens Point
Theodore G. Lewis ⁴	Nov. 15-Dec. 5, 1934	Madison
Joseph Martin ⁴	1934-1946	Green Bay
Elmer E. Barlow ⁴	1942-1948	Arcadia
James Ward Rector ⁴	1946-1947	Madison
Henry P. Hughes	1948-1951	Oshkosh
John E. Martin ⁴	1948-1962 (C.J. 1957-62)	Green Bay
Grover L. Broadfoot ⁴	1948-1962 (C.J. Jan.-May 1962)	Mondovi
Timothy Brown ⁴	1949-1964 (C.J. 1962-64)	Madison
Edward J. Gehl	1950-1956	Hartford
George R. Currie ⁴	1951-1968 (C.J. 1964-68)	Sheboygan
Roland J. Steinle ⁴	1954-1958	Milwaukee
Emmert L. Wingert ⁴	1956-1959	Madison
Thomas E. Fairchild	1957-1966	Verona
E. Harold Hallows ⁴	1958-1974 (C.J. 1968-74)	Milwaukee
William H. Dieterich	1959-1964	Milwaukee
Myron L. Gordon	1962-1967	Milwaukee
Horace W. Wilkie ⁴	1962-1976 (C.J. 1974-76)	Madison
Bruce F. Beilfuss	1964-1983 (C.J. 1976-83)	Neillsville
Nathan S. Heffernan ⁴	1964-1995 (C.J. 1983-95)	Sheboygan
Leo B. Hanley ⁴	1966-1978	Milwaukee
Connor T. Hansen ⁴	1967-1980	Eau Claire
Robert W. Hansen	1968-1978	Milwaukee
Roland B. Day ⁴	1974-1996 (C.J. 1995-96)	Madison
Shirley S. Abrahamson ⁴	1976- (C.J. 1996-)	Madison

**JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT
1836 – 2001–Continued**

Name	Term	Residence ¹
William G. Callow	1978-1992	Waukesha
John L. Coffey	1978-1982	Milwaukee
Donald W. Steinmetz	1980-1999	Milwaukee
Louis J. Ceci ⁴	1982-1993	Milwaukee
William A. Bablitch	1983-	Stevens Point
Jon P. Wilcox ⁴	1992-	Wautoma
Janine P. Geske ⁴	1993-1998	Milwaukee
Ann Walsh Bradley	1995-	Wausau
N. Patrick Crooks	1996-	Green Bay
David T. Prosser, Jr. ⁴	1998-	Appleton
Diane S. Sykes ⁴	1999-	Milwaukee

Note: The structure of the Wisconsin Supreme Court has varied. There were 3 justices during the territorial period. From 1848 to 1853, circuit judges acted as supreme court judges (5 from 1848 to 1850 and 6 from 1850 to 1853). From 1853 to 1877, there were 3 elected justices. The number was increased to 5 by constitutional amendment in 1877. In 1903 the constitution was amended to raise the number to 7.

¹Home address is the municipality from which the justice was originally appointed or elected.

²As a result of a constitutional amendment adopted in April 1889, the most senior justice serves as chief justice. Previously, the chief justice was elected or appointed to that position.

³Circuit judges acted as Supreme Court justices 1848-1853.

⁴Initially appointed to the court.

⁵Siebeccker was elected April 7, 1903, but prior to inauguration for his elected term was appointed April 9, 1903, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Justice Bardeen.

Sources: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Books*, 1935, 1944, 1977; Elections Board records; Wisconsin Supreme Court, *Wisconsin Reports*, various volumes.

**SENATE PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE, SENATE PRESIDENTS
AND ASSEMBLY SPEAKERS, 1848 – 2001**

Legislative Session	Senate Presidents Pro Tempore or Presidents ¹	Residence	Assembly Speakers	Residence
1848	No permanent president pro tempore	—	Ninian E. Whiteside (D)	Lafayette County
1849	No permanent president pro tempore	—	Harrison C. Hobart (D)	Sheboygan
1850	No record	—	Moses M. Strong (D)	Mineral Point
1851	No record	—	Frederick W. Horn (D)	Cedarburg
1852	E.B. Dean, Jr.	Madison	James M. Shafter (W)	Sheboygan
1853	Duncan C. Reed	Milwaukee	Henry L. Palmer (D)	Milwaukee
1854	Benjamin Allen	Hudson	Frederick W. Horn (D)	Cedarburg
1855	Eleazor Wakeley	Whitewater	Charles C. Sholes (R)	Kenosha
1856	Louis Powell Harvey (R)	Southport	William Hull (D)	Grant County
1857	No permanent president pro tempore	—	Wyman Spooner (R)	Elkhorn
1858	Hiram H. Giles	Stoughton	Frederick S. Lovell (R)	Kenosha County
1859	Dennison Worthington (R)	Summit	William P. Lyon (R)	Racine
1860	Moses M. Davis (R)	Portage	William P. Lyon (R)	Racine
1861	Alden I. Bennett (R)	Beloit	Amasa Cobb (R)	Mineral Point
1862	Frederick O. Thorp (D)	West Bend	James W. Beardsley (UD)	Prescott
1863	Wyman Spooner (R)	Elkhorn	J. Allen Barber (R)	Lancaster
1864	Smith S. Wilkinson (R)	Prairie du Sac	William W. Field (U)	Fennimore
1865	Willard H. Chandler (U)	Windsor	William W. Field (U)	Fennimore
1866	Willard H. Chandler (U)	Windsor	Henry D. Barron (U)	St. Croix Falls
1867	George F. Wheeler (U)	Nanuapa	Angus Cameron (U)	La Crosse
1868	Newton M. Littlejohn (R)	Whitewater	Alexander M. Thomson (R)	Janesville
1869	George C. Hazelton (R)	Boscobel	Alexander M. Thomson (R)	Janesville
1870	David Taylor (R)	Sheboygan	James M. Bingham (R)	Palmyra
1871	Charles G. Williams (R)	Janesville	William E. Smith (R)	Fox Lake
1872	Charles G. Williams (R)	Janesville	Daniel Hall (R)	Watertown
1873	Henry L. Eaton (R)	Lone Rock	Henry D. Barron (R)	St. Croix Falls
1874	John C. Holloway (R)	Lancaster	Gabriel Bouck (D)	Oshkosh
1875	Henry D. Barron (R)	St. Croix Falls	Frederick W. Horn (R)	Cedarburg
1876	Robert L.D. Potter (R)	Wautoma	Sam S. Fifield (R)	Ashland
1877	William H. Hiner (R)	Fond du Lac	John B. Cassoday (U)	Janesville
1878	Levi W. Barden (R)	Portage	Augustus R. Barrows (GB)	Chippewa Falls
1879	William T. Price (R)	Black River Falls	David M. Kelly (R)	Green Bay
1880	Thomas B. Scott (R)	Grand Rapids	Alexander A. Arnold (R)	Galesville
1881	Thomas B. Scott (R)	Grand Rapids	Ira B. Bradford (R)	Augusta
1882	George B. Burrows (R)	Madison	Franklin L. Gilson (R)	Ellsworth
1883	George W. Ryland (R)	Lancaster	Earl P. Finch (D)	Oshkosh
1885	Edward S. Minor (R)	Sturgeon Bay	Hiram O. Fairchild (R)	Marinette
1887	Charles K. Erwin (R)	Tomah	Thomas B. Mills (R)	Millston
1889	Thomas A. Dyson (R)	La Crosse	Thomas B. Mills (R)	Millston
1891	Frederick W. Horn (D)	Cedarburg	James J. Hogan (D)	La Crosse

**SENATE PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE, SENATE PRESIDENTS
AND ASSEMBLY SPEAKERS, 1848 – 2001–Continued**

Legislative Session	Senate Presidents Pro Tempore or Presidents ¹	Residence	Assembly Speakers	Residence
1893	Robert J. MacBride (D)	Neillsville	Edward Keogh (D)	Milwaukee
1895	Thompson D. Weeks (R)	Whitewater	George B. Burrows (R)	Madison
1897	Lyman W. Thayer (R)	Ripon	George A. Buckstaff (R)	Oshkosh
1899	Lyman W. Thayer (R)	Ripon	George H. Ray (R)	La Crosse
1901	James J. McGillivray (R)	Black River Falls	George H. Ray (R)	La Crosse
1903-05	James J. McGillivray (R)	Black River Falls	Irvine L. Lenroot (R)	West Superior
1907	James H. Stout (R)	Menomonie	Herman L. Ekern (R)	Whitehall
1909	James H. Stout (R)	Menomonie	Levi H. Bancroft (R)	Richland Center
1911	Harry C. Martin (R)	Darlington	C.A. Ingram (R)	Durand
1913	Harry C. Martin (R)	Darlington	Merlin Hull (R)	Black River Falls
1915	Edward T. Fairchild (R)	Milwaukee	Lawrence C. Whittet (R)	Edgerton
1917	Timothy Burke (R)	Green Bay	Lawrence C. Whittet (R)	Edgerton
1919	Willard T. Stevens (R)	Rhineland	Riley S. Young (R)	Darien
1921	Timothy Burke (R)	Green Bay	Riley S. Young (R)	Darien
1923	Henry A. Huber (R)	Stoughton	John L. Dahl (R)	Rice Lake
1925	Howard Teasdale (R)	Sparta	Herman Sachtjen (R) ²	Madison
	Howard Teasdale (R)	Sparta	George A. Nelson (R) ²	Milltown
1927	William L. Smith (R)	Neillsville	John W. Eber (R)	Milwaukee
1929	Oscar H. Morris (R)	Milwaukee	Charles B. Perry (R)	Wauwatosa
1931	Herman J. Severson (P)	Iola	Charles B. Perry (R)	Wauwatosa
1933	Orland S. Loomis (R)	Mauston	Cornelius T. Young (D)	Milwaukee
1935	Harry W. Bolens (D)	Port Washington	Jorge W. Carow (P)	Ladysmith
1937	Walter J. Rush (P)	Neillsville	Paul R. Alfonsi (P)	Pence
1939	Edward J. Roethe (R)	Fennimore	Vernon W. Thomson (R)	Richland Center
1941-43	Conrad Shearer (R)	Kenosha	Vernon W. Thomson (R)	Richland Center
1945	Conrad Shearer (R)	Kenosha	Donald C. McDowell (R)	Soldiers Grove
1947	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	Donald C. McDowell (R)	Soldiers Grove
1949	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	Alex L. Nicol (R)	Sparta
1951-53	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	Ora R. Rice (R)	Delavan
1955	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	Mark Catlin, Jr. (R)	Appleton
1957	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	Robert G. Marotz (R)	Shawano
1959	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	George Molinaro (D)	Kenosha
1961	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	David J. Blanchard (R)	Edgerton
1963	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	Robert D. Haase (R)	Marinette
1965	Frank E. Panzer (R)	Brownsville	Robert T. Huber (D)	West Allis
1967-69	Robert P. Knowles (R)	New Richmond	Harold V. Froehlich (R)	Appleton
1971	Robert P. Knowles (R)	New Richmond	Robert T. Huber (D) ³	West Allis
	Robert P. Knowles (R)	New Richmond	Norman C. Anderson (D) ³	Madison
1973	Robert P. Knowles (R)	New Richmond	Norman C. Anderson (D)	Madison
1975	Fred A. Risser (D)	Madison	Norman C. Anderson (D)	Madison
1977-81	Fred A. Risser (D) ¹	Madison	Edward G. Jackamonis (D)	Waukesha
1983-89	Fred A. Risser (D)	Madison	Thomas A. Loftus (D)	Sun Prairie
1991	Fred A. Risser (D)	Madison	Walter J. Kunicki (D)	Milwaukee
1993	Fred A. Risser (D) ⁴	Madison	Walter J. Kunicki (D)	Milwaukee
	Brian D. Rude (R) ⁴	Coon Valley	Walter J. Kunicki (D)	Milwaukee
1995	Brian D. Rude (R) ⁵	Coon Valley	David T. Prosser, Jr. (R)	Appleton
	Fred A. Risser (D) ⁵	Madison	David T. Prosser, Jr. (R)	Appleton
1997	Fred A. Risser (D) ⁶	Madison	Ben Brancel (R) ⁷	Endeavor
	Brian D. Rude (R) ⁶	Coon Valley	Scott R. Jensen (R) ⁷	Waukesha
1999	Fred A. Risser (D)	Madison	Scott R. Jensen (R)	Waukesha
2001	Fred A. Risser (D)	Madison	Scott R. Jensen (R)	Waukesha

Note: Political party indicated is for session elected and is obtained from newspaper accounts for some early legislators.

Key: D-Democrat; GB-Greenback; P-Progressive; R-Republican; U-Union; UD-Union Democrat; W-Whig.

¹Table lists the ranking legislator in each house, not the presiding officer. The "president pro tempore" is listed until May 1, 1979; "president of the senate" is listed after that date when the lieutenant governor's function as president was eliminated by a constitutional amendment adopted in April 1979. See separate table for a list of lieutenant governors.

²George A. Nelson (R), Polk County, was elected to serve at special session, 4/15/26 to 4/16/26, following the resignation of Herman Sachtjen after the regular session to accept circuit judge appointment.

³Anderson was elected speaker 1/18/72 to succeed Huber who resigned 12/12/71 to accept appointment as chairman of the Highway Commission.

⁴A new president was elected on 4/20/94 after a change in party control following two special elections.

⁵A new president was elected on 7/9/96 after a change in party control following a recall election.

⁶A new president was elected on 4/21/98 after a change in party control following a special election.

⁷Jensen was elected speaker 11/4/97 to succeed Brancel who resigned to become Wisconsin Secretary of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection.

Source: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau records.

**MAJORITY AND MINORITY LEADERS OF THE
WISCONSIN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, 1937 – 2001**

Session	Senate		Assembly	
	Majority	Minority	Majority	Minority
1937	Maurice P. Coakley (R)	NA	NA	NA
1939	Maurice P. Coakley (R)	Philip E. Nelson (P)	NA	Paul R. Alfonsi (P)
1941	Maurice P. Coakley (R)	Cornelius T. Young (D)	Mark S. Catlin, Jr. (R)	Andrew J. Biemiller (P) Robert E. Tehan (D)
1943	Warren P. Knowles (R) ¹	NA	Mark S. Catlin, Jr. (R)	Elmer L. Genzmer (D) Lyll T. Beggs (P)
1945	Warren P. Knowles (R)	Anthony P. Gawronski (D)	Vernon W. Thomson (R)	Lyll T. Beggs (P) Leland S. McParland (D)
1947	Warren P. Knowles (R)	Robert E. Tehan (D)	Vernon W. Thomson (R)	Leland S. McParland (D)
1949	Warren P. Knowles (R)	NA	Vernon W. Thomson (R)	Leland S. McParland (D)
1951	Warren P. Knowles (R)	Gaylord Nelson (D)	Arthur O. Mockrud (R)	George Molinaro (D)
1953	Warren P. Knowles (R)	Henry W. Maier (D)	Mark S. Catlin, Jr. (R)	George Molinaro (D)
1955	Paul J. Rogan (R)	Henry W. Maier (D)	Robert G. Marotz (R)	Robert T. Huber (D)
1957	Robert Travis (R)	Henry W. Maier (D)	Warren A. Grady (R)	Robert T. Huber (D)
1959	Robert Travis (R)	Henry W. Maier (D)	Keith Hardie (D)	David J. Blanchard (R)
1961	Robert Travis (R)	William R. Moser (D)	Robert D. Haase (R)	Robert T. Huber (D)
1963	Robert P. Knowles (R)	Richard J. Zaborski (D)	Paul R. Alfonsi (R)	Robert T. Huber (D)
1965	Robert P. Knowles (R)	Richard J. Zaborski (D)	Frank L. Nikolay (D)	Robert D. Haase (R) ² Paul J. Alfonsi (R) ²
1967	Jerris Leonard (R)	Fred A. Risser (D)	J. Curtis McKay (R)	Robert T. Huber (D)
1969	Ernest C. Keppler (R)	Fred A. Risser (D)	Paul R. Alfonsi (R)	Robert T. Huber (D)
1971	Ernest C. Keppler (R)	Fred A. Risser (D)	Norman C. Anderson (D) ³	Harold V. Froehlich (R)
1973	Raymond C. Johnson (R)	Fred A. Risser (D)	Anthony S. Earl (D) ³	John C. Shabaz (R)
1975	Wayne F. Whitlow (D)	Cilfford W. Krueger (R)	Terry A. Willkom (D)	John C. Shabaz (R)
1977	William A. Bablitch (D)	Cilfford W. Krueger (R)	James W. Wahner (D)	John C. Shabaz (R)
1979	William A. Bablitch (D)	Cilfford W. Krueger (R)	James W. Wahner (D)	John C. Shabaz (R)
1981	William A. Bablitch (D)	Walter J. Chilsen (R)	Thomas A. Loftus (D)	John C. Shabaz (R)
1983	Timothy F. Cullen (D)	James E. Harsdorf (R)	Gary K. Johnson (D)	Tommy G. Thompson (R)
1985	Timothy F. Cullen (D)	Susan S. Engleiter (R)	Dismas Becker (D)	Tommy G. Thompson (R)
1987	Joseph A. Strohl (D)	Susan S. Engleiter (R)	Thomas A. Hauke (D)	Betty Jo Nelsen (R)
1989	Joseph A. Strohl (D)	Michael G. Ellis (R)	Thomas A. Hauke (D)	David T. Prosser (R)
1991	David W. Helbach (D)	Michael G. Ellis (R)	David M. Travis (D)	David T. Prosser (R)
1993	David W. Helbach (D) ⁴	Michael G. Ellis (R) ⁴	David M. Travis (D)	David T. Prosser (R)
	Michael G. Ellis (R) ⁴	David W. Helbach (D) ^{4,5}		
1995	Michael G. Ellis (R) ⁷	Robert Jauch (D) ⁵	Scott R. Jensen (R)	Walter J. Kunicki (D)
		Robert Jauch (D) ⁶		
		Charles Chvala (D) ^{6,7}		
	Charles Chvala (D) ⁷	Michael G. Ellis (R) ⁷		
1997	Charles Chvala (D) ⁸	Michael G. Ellis (R) ⁸	Steven M. Foti (R)	Walter J. Kunicki (D) ⁹
	Michael G. Ellis (R) ⁸	Charles Chvala (D) ⁸		Shirley Krug (D) ⁹
1999	Charles Chvala (D)	Michael G. Ellis (R) ¹⁰	Steven M. Foti (R)	Shirley Krug (D)
		Mary E. Panzer (R) ¹⁰		
2001	Charles Chvala (D)	Mary E. Panzer (R)	Steven M. Foti (R)	Shirley Krug (D) ¹¹
				Spencer Black (D) ¹¹

Note: Majority and minority leaders, who are chosen by the party caucuses in each house, were first recognized officially in the senate and assembly rules in 1963. Prior to the 1977 session, these positions were also referred to as “floor leader”.
Key: (D) – Democrat; (P) – Progressive; (R) – Republican.

NA – Not available.

¹Knowles granted leave of absence to return to active duty in U.S. Navy; Byrnes chosen to succeed him on 4/30/1943.

²Haase resigned 9/15/1965; Alfonsi elected 10/4/1965.

³Earl elected 1/18/1972 to succeed Anderson who became Assembly Speaker when Huber resigned.

⁴Democrats controlled senate from 1/4/1993 to 4/20/1993 when Republicans assumed control after a special election.

⁵Helbach resigned 5/12/1993; Jauch elected 5/12/1993.

⁶Jauch resigned 10/17/1995; Chvala elected 10/24/1995.

⁷Republicans controlled senate from 1/5/1995 to 6/13/1996 when Democrats assumed control after a recall election.

⁸Democrats controlled the senate from 1/6/1997 to 4/21/1998 when Republicans assumed control after a special election.

⁹Kunicki resigned 6/3/1998; Krug elected 6/3/1998.

¹⁰Ellis resigned 1/25/2000; Panzer elected 1/25/2000.

¹¹Black elected 5/1/2001.

Sources: *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions; newspaper accounts.

**SENATE AND ASSEMBLY CHIEF CLERKS
AND SERGEANTS AT ARMS, 1848 – 2001**

Legislative		Senate		Assembly	
Session	Chief Clerk	Sergeant at Arms	Chief Clerk	Sergeant at Arms	
1848	Henry G. Abbey	Lyman H. Seaver	Daniel N. Johnson	John Mullanphy	
1849	William R. Smith	F. W. Shollner	Robert L. Ream	Felix McLinden	
1850	William R. Smith	James Hanrahan	Alex T. Gray	E. R. Hugunin	
1851	William Hull	E. D. Masters	Alex T. Gray	C. M. Kingsbury	
1852	John K. Williams	Patrick Cosgrove	Alex T. Gray	Elisha Starr	
1853	John K. Williams	Thomas Hood	Thomas McHugh	Richard F. Wilson	
1854	Samuel G. Bugh	J. M. Sherwood	Thomas McHugh	William H. Gleason	
1855	Samuel G. Bugh	William H. Gleason	David Atwood	William Blake	
1856	Byron Paine	Joseph Baker	James Armstrong	Egbert Mosely	
1857	William Henry Brisbane	Alanson Filer	William C. Webb	Francis C. Rogers	
1858	John L. V. Thomas	Nathaniel L. Stout	L. H. D. Crane	Francis Massing	
1859	Hiram Bowen	Asa Kinney	L. H. D. Crane	Emmanuel Munk	
1860	J. H. Warren	Asa Kinney	L. H. D. Crane	Joseph Gates	
1861	J. H. Warren	J. A. Hadley	L. H. D. Crane	Craig B. Peebe	
1862	J. H. Warren	B. U. Caswell	John S. Dean	A. A. Huntington	
1863	Frank M. Stewart	Luther Bashford	John S. Dean	A. M. Thompson	
1864	Frank M. Stewart	Nelson Williams	John S. Dean	A. M. Thompson	
1865	Frank M. Stewart	Nelson Williams	John S. Dean	Alonzo Wilcox	
1866	Frank M. Stewart	Nelson Williams	E. W. Young	L. M. Hammond	
1867	Leander B. Hills	Asa Kinney	E. W. Young	Daniel Webster	
1868	Leander B. Hills	W. H. Hamilton	E. W. Young	C. L. Harris	
1869	Leander B. Hills	W. H. Hamilton	E. W. Young	Rolin C. Kelly	
1870	Leander B. Hills	E. M. Rogers	E. W. Young	Ole C. Johnson	
1871	O. R. Smith	W. W. Baker	E. W. Young	Sam S. Field	
1872	J. H. Waggoner	W. D. Hoard	E. W. Young	Sam S. Field	
1873	J. H. Waggoner	Albert Emonson	E. W. Young	O. C. Bissel	
1874	J. H. Waggoner	O. U. Aiken	George W. Peck	Joseph Deuster	
1875	Fred A. Dennett	O. U. Aiken	R. M. Strong	J. W. Brackett	
1876	A. J. Turner	E. T. Gardner	R. M. Strong	Elisha Starr	
1877	A. J. Turner	C. E. Bullard	W. A. Nowell	Thomas B. Reid	
1878	A. J. Turner ¹	L. J. Brayton	Jabez R. Hunter	Anton Klaus	
	Charles E. Bross ¹				
1879	Charles E. Bross	Chalmers Ingersoll	John E. Eldred	Miletus Knight	
1880	Charles E. Bross	Chalmers Ingersoll	John E. Eldred	D. H. Pulcifer	
1881	Charles E. Bross	W. W. Baker	John E. Eldred	G. W. Church	
1882	Charles E. Bross	A. T. Glaze	E. D. Coe	D. E. Welch	
1883	Charles E. Bross	A. D. Thorp	I. T. Carr	Thomas Kennedy	
1885	Charles E. Bross	Hubert Wolcott	E. D. Coe	John M. Ewing	
1887	Charles E. Bross	T. J. George	E. D. Coe	William A. Adamson	
1889	Charles E. Bross	T. J. George	E. D. Coe	F. E. Parsons	
1891	J. P. Hume	John A. Barney	George W. Porth	Patrick Whelan	
1893	Sam J. Shafer	John B. Becker	George W. Porth	Theodore Knapstein	
1895	Walter L. Houser	Charles Pettibone	W. A. Nowell	B. F. Millard	
1897	Walter L. Houser	Charles Pettibone	W. A. Nowell	C. M. Hambright	
1899	Walter L. Houser	Charles Pettibone	W. A. Nowell	James H. Agen	
1901	Walter L. Houser	Charles Pettibone	W. A. Nowell	A. M. Anderson	
1903	Theodore W. Goldin	Sanfield McDonald	C. O. Marsh	A. M. Anderson	
1905	L. K. Eaton	R. C. Falconer	C. O. Marsh	Nicholas Streveler	
1907	A. R. Emerson	R. C. Falconer	C. E. Shaffer	W. S. Irvine	
1909	F. E. Andrews	R. C. Falconer	C. E. Shaffer	W. S. Irvine	
1911-13	F. M. Wylie	C. A. Leicht	C. E. Shaffer	W. S. Irvine	
1915	O. G. Munson	F. E. Andrews	C. E. Shaffer	W. S. Irvine	
1917	O. G. Munson	F. E. Andrews	C. E. Shaffer	T. G. Cretney	
1919	O. G. Munson	John Turner	C. E. Shaffer	T. G. Cretney	
1921	O. G. Munson	Vincent Kielpinski	C. E. Shaffer	T. G. Cretney	
1923	F. W. Schoenfeld	C. A. Leicht	C. E. Shaffer	T. W. Bartingale	
1925	F. W. Schoenfeld	C. A. Leicht	C. E. Shaffer	C. E. Hanson	
1927-29	O. G. Munson	George W. Rickeman	C. E. Shaffer	C. F. Moulton	
1931	R. A. Cobban	Emil A. Hartman	C. E. Shaffer	Gustave Rheingans	
1933	R. A. Cobban	Emil A. Hartman	John J. Slocum	George C. Faust	
1935-37	Lawrence R. Larsen	Emil A. Hartman	Lester R. Johnson	Gustave Rheingans	
1939	Lawrence R. Larsen	Emil A. Hartman	John J. Slocum	Robert A. Merrill	
1941-43	Lawrence R. Larsen	Emil A. Hartman	Arthur L. May	Norris J. Kellman	
1945	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	Arthur L. May	Norris J. Kellman	
1947-53	Thomas M. Donahue	Harold E. Damon	Arthur L. May	Norris J. Kellman	
1955-57	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	Arthur L. May	Norris J. Kellman	
1959	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	Norman C. Anderson	Thomas H. Browne	
1961	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	Robert G. Marotz	Norris J. Kellman	
1963	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	Kenneth E. Priebe	Norris J. Kellman	
1965	Lawrence R. Larsen ²	Harold E. Damon	James P. Buckley	Thomas H. Browne	
	William P. Nugent ²				
1967	William P. Nugent	Harry O. Levander	Arnold W. F. Langner ³	Louis C. Romell	
			Wilmer H. Struebing ³		
1969	William P. Nugent	Kenneth Nicholson	Wilmer H. Struebing	Louis C. Romell	
1971	William P. Nugent	Kenneth Nicholson	Thomas P. Fox	William F. Quick	
1973	William P. Nugent	Kenneth Nicholson	Thomas S. Hanson	William F. Quick	
1975	Glenn E. Bultman	Robert M. Thompson	Everett E. Bolle	Raymond J. Tobiasz	
1977	Donald J. Schneider	Robert M. Thompson	Everett E. Bolle	Joseph E. Jones	

**SENATE AND ASSEMBLY CHIEF CLERKS
AND SERGEANTS AT ARMS, 1848 – 2001–Continued**

Legislative Session	Senate		Assembly	
	Chief Clerk	Sergeant at Arms	Chief Clerk	Sergeant at Arms
1979	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Marcel Dandeneau	Joseph E. Jones
1981	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	David R. Kedrowski	Lewis T. Mittness
1983	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Joanne M. Duren	Lewis T. Mittness
1985	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Joanne M. Duren	Patrick Essie
1987	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Thomas T. Melvin	Patrick Essie
1989-91	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Thomas T. Melvin	Robert G. Johnston
1993	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields ⁴ Jon H. Hochkammer ⁴	Thomas T. Melvin	Robert G. Johnston
1995	Donald J. Schneider	Jon H. Hochkammer	Thomas T. Melvin ⁵ Charles R. Sanders ⁵	John A. Scocos
1997	Donald J. Schneider	Jon H. Hochkammer	Charles R. Sanders	John A. Scocos ⁶ Denise L. Solie ⁶
1999	Donald J. Schneider	Jon H. Hochkammer	Charles R. Sanders	Denise L. Solie
2001	Donald J. Schneider	Jon H. Hochkammer	John A. Scocos	Denise L. Solie

¹Bross appointed 2/6/78; Turner resigned 2/7/78.
²Larsen died 3/2/65; Nugent appointed 3/31/65.
³Langner resigned 5/2/67; Struebing appointed 5/16/67.
⁴Fields served until 8/2/93. Randall Radtke served as Acting Sergeant from 8/3/93 to 11/3/93. Hochkammer was elected 1/25/94.
⁵Melvin retired 1/31/95; Sanders elected 5/24/95.
⁶Scocos resigned 9/25/97; Solie elected 1/15/98.
 Source: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions.

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WISCONSIN LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS, 1848 – 1999

Session	Opening and Adjournment Dates	Length of Session			Measures Introduced			Vetoed ¹		Laws Enacted
		Calendar Days ²	Meeting Days ³		Bills	Res.	Res.	Bills Vetoed	Over- ridden	
			(S)	(A)						
1848	6/5-8/21	78	58	59	217	0	0	0	0	155
1849	1/10-4/2	83	69	65	428	0	0	1	1	220
1850	1/9-2/11	34	29	29	438	0	0	1	0	284
1851	1/8-3/17	69	59	59	707	0	0	9	0	407
1852	1/14-4/19	97	78	78	813	0	0	2	1	504
1853	1/12-4/4; 6/6-7/13	153	100	104	1,145	0	0	3	0	521
1854	1/11-4/3	83	66	66	880	0	0	2	0	437
1855	1/10-4/2	83	79	79	955	0	0	6	0	500
1856	1/9-3/31; 9/3-10/14	125	94	103	1,242	0	0	1	0	688
1857	1/14-3/9	55	46	46	895	0	0	0	0	517
1858	1/13-3/31; 4/10-5/17	116	95	97	1,364	157	342	28	0	436
1859	1/12-3/21	69	58	57	986	113	143	9	0	680
1860	1/11-4/2	83	66	67	1,024	69	246	2	0	489
1861	1/9-4/17	99	81	80	857	100	235	2	0	387
1861SS ⁴	5/15-5/27	13	11	11	28	24	34	0	0	15
1862	1/8-4/7; 6/3-6/17	105	86	88	1,008	125	207	27	8	514
1862SS	9/10-9/26	17	15	15	43	25	37	0	0	17
1863	1/14-4/2	79	65	67	895	101	157	7	1	383
1864	1/13-4/4	83	68	69	835	66	141	0	0	509

WISCONSIN LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS, 1848 – 1999–Continued

Session	Opening and Adjournment Dates	Length of Session			Measures Introduced			Vetoed ¹		
		Calendar Days ²	Meeting Days ³		Bills	Jt. Res.		Bills Vetoed	Over- ridden	Laws Enacted
			(S)	(A)		Res.	Res.			
1865	1/11-4/10	90	73	72	1,132	82	190	2	0	565
1866	1/10-4/2	83	75	74	1,107	64	208	5	0	733
1867	1/9-4/11	93	71	72	1,161	97	161	2	0	790
1868	1/8-3/6	59	46	45	987	73	119	2	0	692
1869	1/13-3/11	58	40	43	887	52	81	12	1	657
1870	1/12-3/17	65	51	51	1,043	54	89	2	0	666
1871	1/11-3/25	74	58	60	1,066	55	82	4	0	671
1872	1/10-3/26	77	61	60	709	79	124	2	0	322
1873	1/8-3/20	72	49	55	611	62	122	4	0	308
1874	1/14-3/12	58	50	49	688	91	111	2	0	349
1875	1/13-3/6	53	44	42	637	39	93	2	0	344
1876	1/12-3/14	63	50	50	715	57	115	2	0	415
1877	1/10-3/8	58	41	41	720	59	95	4	0	384
1878	1/9-3/21	72	55	55	735	79	134	2	0	342
1878SS	6/4-6/7	4	4	4	6	14	10	0	0	5
1879	1/8-3/5	57	43	43	610	49	105	0	0	256
1880	1/14-3/17	64	50	49	669	58	93	3	0	323
1881	1/12-4/14	93	63	64	780	104	100	3	0	334
1882	1/11-3/31	80	57	57	728	57	90	6	0	330
1883	1/10-4/4	85	57	67	705	75	100	2	0	360
1885	1/14-4/13	90	65	66	963	97	108	8	0	471
1887	1/12-4/15	94	69	68	1,293	114	60	10	0	553
1889	1/9-4/19	101	64	64	1,355	136	82	5	1	529
1891	1/14-4/25	102	68	69	1,216	137	91	8	1	483
1892SS	6/28-7/1	4	4	4	4	7	16	0	0	1
1892SS	10/17-10/27	11	9	9	8	6	14	0	0	2
1893	1/11-4/21	101	62	62	1,124	135	86	6	0	312
1895	1/9-4/20	102	70	70	1,154	139	88	0	0	387
1896SS	2/18-2/28	11	8	8	3	11	15	0	0	1
1897	1/13-4/21; 8/17-8/20	103	75	76	1,077	155	39	11	0	381
1899	1/11-5/4	114	78	77	910	113	40	4	0	357
1901	1/9-5/15	127	89	89	1,091	81	39	22	0	470
1903	1/14-5/23	130	87	89	1,115	65	81	23	0	451
1905	1/11-6/21	162	114	117	1,357	134	101	19	0	523
1905SS	12/4-12/19	16	12	14	24	15	26	0	0	17
1907	1/9-7/16	189	114	123	1,685	205	84	26	1	677
1909	1/13-6/18	157	100	101	1,567	213	49	24	0	550
1911	1/11-7/15	186	137	138	1,710	267	37	15	0	665
1912SS	4/30-5/6	7	6	6	41	7	6	0	0	22
1913	1/8-8/9	214	138	147	1,847	175	79	23	0	778
1915	1/13-8/24	224	147	148	1,560	220	79	15	0	637
1916SS	10/10-10/11	2	2	2	2	8	4	0	0	2
1917	1/10-7/16	188	130	133	1,439	229	115	18	0	679
1918SS	2/19-3/9	19	14	14	27	22	28	2	0	16
1918SS	9/24-9/25	2	2	2	2	6	9	0	0	2
1919	1/8-7/30	204	107	106	1,350	268	100	40	0	703
1919SS	9/4-9/8	5	4	3	7	4	6	0	0	7
1920SS	5/25-6/4	11	7	7	46	10	22	2	0	32
1921	1/12-7/14	184	116	116	1,199	207	93	41	1	591
1922SS	3/22-3/28	7	4	4	10	7	12	1	0	4
1923	1/10-7/14	186	114	120	1,247	215	93	52	0	449
1925	1/14-6/29	167	103	107	1,144	200	115	73	0	454
1926SS	4/15-4/16	2	2	2	1	8	12	0	0	1
1927	1/12-8/13	214	121	128	1,341	235	167	88	2	542
1928SS	1/24-2/4	12	9	8	20	35	23	0	0	5
1928SS	3/6-3/13	8	6	6	13	9	17	0	0	2
1929	1/9-9/20	255	137	135	1,366	278	185	44	0	530
1931	1/14-6/27	165	98	104	1,429	291	160	36	0	487
1931SS	11/24/31-2/5/32	74	48	42	99	93	83	2	0	31
1933	1/11-7/25	196	111	121	1,411	324	157	15	0	496
1933SS	12/11/33-2/3/34	55	30	34	45	160	53	0	0	20
1935	1/9-9/27	262	153	156	1,662	346	190	27	0	556
1937	1/13-7/2	171	97	114	1,404	228	127	10	0	432
1937SS	9/15-10/16	32	23	23	28	18	23	0	0	15

WISCONSIN LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS, 1848 – 1999–Continued

Session	Opening and Adjournment Dates	Length of Session			Measures Introduced			Vetoed ¹		
		Calendar Days ²	Meeting Days ³		Bills	Jt. Res.	Res.	Bills Vetoed	Over-riden	Laws Enacted
			(S)	(A)						
1939	1/11-10/6	269	154	154	1,559	268	133	22	0	535
1941	1/8-6/6	150	90	93	1,368	160	109	17	0	333
1943	1/13-8/3; (1944: 1/12-1/22)	375	105	104	1,153	202	136	39	20	577
1945	1/10-6/20; 9/5-9/6	240	97	93	1,156	208	109	31	5	590
1946SS	7/29-7/30	2	2	2	2	6	14	0	0	2
1947	1/8-7/19; 9/9-9/11	247	114	114	1,220	195	97	10	1	615
1948SS	7/19-7/20	2	2	2	0	5	11	0	0	0
1949	1/12-7/9; 9/12-9/13	245	105	106	1,432	188	86	17	2	643
1951	1/10-6/14	156	91	90	1,559	157	73	18	0	735
1953	1/14-6/12; 10/26-11/6	297	97	98	1,593	175	70	31	3	687
1955	1/12-6/24; 10/3-10/21	283	111	114	1,503	256	74	38	0	696
1957	1/9-6/28; 9/23-9/27	262	107	108	1,512	246	71	35	0	706
1958SS	6/11-6/13	3	3	3	3	7	13	0	0	3
1959	1/14/59-5/27/60 (1959: 1/14-7/25, 11/3-12/23; 1960: 1/6-1/22, 5/16-5/27)	500	159	162	1,769	272	84	36	4	696
1961	1/11/61-1/9/63 (1961: 1/11-8/12, 10/30-12/22; 1962: 1/8-1/12, 6/18-7/31, 12/27-12/29; 1963: 1/9)	729	184	185	1,592	295	67	69	2	689
1963	1/9/63-1/13/65 (1963: 1/9-8/6, 11/4-11/21; 1964: 4/13-4/29, 11/9-11/11; 1965: 1/13)	736	150	142	1,619	241	110	72	4	580
1963SS	12/10-12/12	3	3	3	9	10	10	0	0	3
1965 ⁵	1/13/65-1/2/67 (1965: 1/13-7/30, 10/4-11/4; 1966: 5/2-6/10; 1967: 1/2)	720	161	157	1,818	293	86	24	1	666
1967	1/11/67-1/6/69 (1967: 1/11-3/9, 4/4-7/28, 10/17-11/16, 12/5-12/16; 1968: none; 1969: 1/6)	727	122	126	1,700	215	61	18	0	355
1969	1/6/69-1/4/71 (1969: 1/6, 1/21-11/15; 1970: 1/5-1/16; 1971: 1/4)	729	163	164	2,014	232	101	34	1	501
1969SS ⁶	9/29/69-1/17/70	111	28	18	5	5	8	0	0	1
1970SS	12/22/70	1	1	1	0	1	5	0	0	0
1971	1/4/71-1/1/73 (1971: 1/4, 1/19-10/28; 1972: 1/18-3/10, 7/13-7/15; 1973: 1/1)	729	179	181	2,568	291	121	32	3	336
1972SS	4/19-4/28	10	5	6	9	4	4	0	0	6
1973	1/1/73-1/6/75 (1973: 1/1, 1/16-2/15, 3/13-7/26, 10/2-10/26; 1974: 1/29-3/29, 11/19-11/20; 1975: 1/6)	736	150	150	2,501	277	126	13	0	341
1973SS	12/17-12/21	5	5	5	3	2	6	0	0	2
1974SS	4/29-6/13	46	17	21	12	1	4	0	0	6
1974SS ⁷	11/19-11/20	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	1
1975	1/6/75-1/3/77 (1975: 1/6, 1/1-2/20, 4/1-7/16, 9/2-9/26; 1976: 1/28-3/26, 6/15-6/17; 1977: 1/3)	729	124	125	2,325	169	88	36	6	414
1975SS	12/9-12/11	3	3	3	13	1	2	1	0	7
1976SS	5/18	1	1	1	2	2	3	0	0	1
1976SS ⁷	6/15-6/17	3	3	3	13	4	3	0	0	8
1976SS	9/8	1	1	1	4	1	1	0	0	2
1977	1/3/77-1/1/79 (1977: 1/3, 1/11-2/18, 3/29-7/1, 9/6-9/30;	729	84	112	2,053	182	48	21	4	442

WISCONSIN LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS, 1848 – 1999–Continued

Session	Opening and Adjournment Dates	Length of Session		Measures Introduced			Vetoed ¹			
		Calendar Days ²	Meeting Days ³		Bills	Jt. Res. Res.		Bills Vetoed	Over- ridden	Laws Enacted
			(S)	(A)		Res.	Res.			
	1978: 1/24-26, 1/31-3/31, 6/13-6/15; 1979: 1/1)									
1977SS	6/30	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
1977SS	11/7-11/11	5	5	5	6	4	2	0	0	5
1978SS ⁷	6/13-6/15	3	3	3	2	5	2	0	0	2
1978SS	12/20	1	1	1	2	4	2	0	0	2
1979	1/3/79-1/5/81 (1979: 1/3, 1/9, 1/23-3/2, 4/17-6/29, 10/2-11/2; 1980: 1/29-4/2, 5/28-5/30; 1981: 1/5)	734	82	98	1,902	303	40	19	3	350
1979SS	9/5	1	1	1	10	3	2	0	0	5
1980SS ⁸	1/22-1/25	4	2	4	8	3	2	0	0	0
1980SS	6/3- 7/3	31	13	12	20	14	2	0	0	7
1981	1/5/81-1/3/83 (1981: 1/5, 1/13, 1/27-2/20, 4/7-7/17, 9/30-10/30, 12/15-12/17; 1982: 1/20-6/14; 1983: 1/3)	731	122	130	1,987	176	70	10	2	381
1981SS ⁹	11/4-11/17	14	10	10	6	3	1	0	0	3
1982SS ⁹	4/6-4/30, 5/5-5/20	45	18	21	4	2	2	1	0	1
1982SS ¹⁰	5/26-5/28	3	3	3	13	7	2	0	0	9
1983	1/3/83-1/7/85 (1983: 1/3, 1/25-1/28, 2/8-2/18, 4/12-6/30, 10/4-10/28; 1984: 1/31-4/6, 5/22-5/24; 1985: 1/7)	736	72	80	1,902	173	50	3	0	521
1983SS	1/4-1/6	3	3	1	2	2	1	0	0	2
1983SS	4/12-4/14	3	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	1
1983SS	7/11-7/14	4	4	4	5	3	1	0	0	4
1983SS	10/18-10/28	11	8	7	12	1	0	0	0	11
1984SS	2/2-4/4	63	18	13	2	1	0	0	0	0
1984SS	5/22-5/24	3	3	2	12	5	1	0	0	11
1985	1/7/85-1/7/87 (1985: 1/7, 1/15, 1/29-2/8, 3/19-3/21, 4/23-6/29, 9/24-10/18; 1986: 1/28-3/26, 5/20-5/22; 1987: 1/7)	331	68	66	1,624	171	41	7	0	293
1985SS	3/19-3/21	3	2	2	6	1	0	0	0	3
1985SS	9/24-10/19	26	11	7	21	1	0	0	0	17
1985SS	10/31	1	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	1
1985SS	11/20	1	1	1	24	2	0	0	0	12
1986SS	1/27-5/30	124	34	27	1	4	0	0	0	1
1986SS	3/24-3/26	3	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	1
1986SS	5/20-5/29	10	6	4	44	3	0	0	0	12
1986SS	7/15	1	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	2
1987 ¹⁰	1/5/87-1/3/89 (1987: 1/5, 1/13, 1/27-2/6, 3/17-3/19, 4/21-7/2, 10/6-10/30; 1988: 1/26-3/25, 5/17-5/19; 1989: 1/3)	730	60	73	1,628	199	21	35	0	412
1987SS	9/15-9/16	2	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	2
1987SS	11/18/87-6/7/88	203	9	11	19	3	0	3	0	5
1988SS	6/30	1	1	1	5	1	3	0	0	3
1989	1/3/89-1/7/91 (1989: 1/3, 1/4-1/9, 1/10, 1/11-1/23, 1/24-2/3, 2/6-3/13, 3/14-3/16, 3/17-4/24, 4/25-4/27, 4/28-5/15, 5/16-6/30, 10/3-11/10, 11/13-12/31; 1990: 1/1-1/22, 1/23-3/23, 3/26-5/14, 5/15-5/17, 5/18-12/31; 1991: 1/1-1/4, 1/7)	735	67	70	1,557	244	45	35	0	361
1989SS	10/10/89-3/22/90	164	52	50	52	6	0	0	0	7
1990SS	5/15/90	1	1	1	7	1	0	0	0	0

WISCONSIN LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS, 1848 – 1999–Continued

Session	Opening and Adjournment Dates	Length of Session		Measures Introduced			Vetoes ¹			
		Calendar Days ²	Meeting Days ³		Bills	Jt. Res.		Bills Vetoes	Over-riden	Laws Enacted
			(S)	(A)		Res.	Res.			
1991	1/7/91-1/4/93 (1991: 1/7, 1/15, 1/29-3/14, 4/16-5/16, 6/4-7/3, 10/1-11/8; 1992: 1/28-3/27, 5/19-5/21; 1993: 1/4)	729	98	99	1,676	244	32	33	0	318
1991SS	1/29/91-4/2/92	430	62	49	16	1	0	0	0	2
1991SS	10/15/91-5/21/92	220	28	44	9	2	0	0	0	1
1992SS ⁸	4/14-6/4	52	19	17	7	1	2	0	0	2
1992SS	6/1	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
1992SS	8/25-9/15	21	7	6	1	1	0	0	0	1
1993	1/4/93-1/3/95 (1993: 1/7,1/26-3/11, 4/20-7/16, 10/5-10/28; 1994: 1/25-3/25, 5/17-5/19; 1995: 1/3)	730	88	85	2,147	207	47	8	0	491
1994SS	5/18-5/19	2	2	2	6	1	0	0	0	3
1994SS ¹¹	6/7-6/23	17	8	8	3	4	0	0	0	3
1995	1/3/95-1/6/97 (1995: 1/3-5,1/17-2/2, 2/14-3/9,4/4-6,5/16-6/1, 6/13-6/29,9/19-10/5,1 1/7-16; 1996: 1/9-2/1,3/5-28,5/7-17,7/9-11; 1997: 1/6)	735	76	87	1,779	163	38	4	0	467
1995SS	1/4	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
1995SS	9/5-10/10	36	11	11	1	1	0	0	0	1
1997	1/6/97-1/4/99 (1997: 1/6,1/14,1/28-30,2/12,2/25-26, 3/4-20,5/13-29,6/10-9/29,1 1/4-6, 11/18-20; 1998: 1/13-22,2/3-12,3/10-26,4/21-5/21; 1999: 1/4)	729	87	90	1,508	183	30	3	0	333
1998SS ¹²	4/21-5/21	31	11	11	13	2	2	0	0	5
1999 ¹³	1/4/99-1/3/01 (1999: 1/4,1/14,1/26-28,2/16-18, 3/2-4,3/16-25,5/1 1-10/6, 10/26-11/11; 2000: 1/25-2/10,3/7-30,5/2-4, 5/23-24; 2001: 1/3)	731	96	96	1,498	169	52	5	0	196
1999SS ⁷	10/27-11/11	16	7	8	3	1	0	0	0	1
2000SS	5/4-5/9	6	3	3	2	2	1	0	0	1

Note: For 1836-1847 territorial sessions, see *1873 Blue Book*, p. 205.

¹Partial vetoes not included. See Executive Vetoes table. ²Number of calendar days from session opening date to final adjournment.

³Number of days senate or assembly met, including "skeleton sessions" (those days on which the senate or assembly leadership calls the house in session *in absentia* to fulfill a procedural requirement). ⁴SS denotes special session. Regular and special sessions may run concurrently with meetings held on the same day. Each is counted as a separate meeting day. ⁵Although 1965 Legislature adjourned to 1/11/67, terms automatically expired on 1/2/67. ⁶Senate adjourned the special session 11/15/69; assembly, 1/17/70.

⁷Special session met concurrently with regular session. ⁸1979 Legislature met concurrently in extraordinary and special session, 1/22/80 - 1/25/80. ⁹Legislature met concurrently in special session and extended floorperiod. ¹⁰Extraordinary sessions held in September 1987, and April, May and June 1988. May 1988 extraordinary session ran concurrently with May 1988 veto review period and also with June 1988 extraordinary session. ¹¹Extraordinary session held, 6/15/94 - 6/23/94. ¹²Extraordinary session held in April 1998. ¹³Extraordinary session held in April and May 2000.

Sources: *Bulletin of the Proceedings of the Wisconsin Legislature*, various editions; and senate and assembly journals.

**WISCONSIN MEMBERS, U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
1848 – 2001**

Name	Party	Residence	District	Term
Adams, Henry C	Rep.	Madison	2	1903-1906
Amhe, Thomas R	Rep., Prog.	Elkhorn	1	1931-1933; 1935-1939
Aspin, Les	Dem.	East Troy	1	1971-1993
Atwood, David	Rep.	Madison	2	1870-1871
Babbitt, Clinton	Dem.	Beloit	1	1891-1893
Babcock, Joseph W	Rep.	Necedah	3	1893-1907
Baldus, Alvin	Dem.	Menomonie	3	1975-1981
Baldwin, Tammy	Dem.	Madison	2	1999-
Barber, J. Allen	Rep.	Lancaster	3	1871-1875
Barca, Peter W	Dem.	Kenosha	1	1993-1995
Barnes, Lyman E	Dem.	Appleton	8	1893-1895
Barney, Samuel S	Rep.	West Bend	5	1895-1903
Barrett, Thomas M	Dem.	Milwaukee	5	1993-
Barwig, Charles	Dem.	Mayville	2	1889-1895
Beck, Joseph D	Rep.	Viroqua	7	1921-1929
Berger, Victor L	Soc.	Milwaukee	5	1911-1913; 1923-1929
Biemiller, Andrew J	Dem.	Milwaukee	5	1945-1947; 1949-1951
Billinghurst, Charles	Rep.	Juneau	3	1855-1859
Blanchard, George W	Rep.	Edgerton	1	1933-1935
Boileau, Gerald J	Rep., Prog.	Wausau	8,7	1931-1939
Bolles, Stephen	Rep.	Janesville	1	1939-1941
Bouck, Gabriel	Dem.	Oshkosh	6	1877-1881
Bragg, Edward S	Dem.	Fond du Lac	5,2	1877-1883; 1885-1887
Brickner, George H	Dem.	Sheboygan Falls	5	1889-1895
Brophy, John C	Rep.	Milwaukee	4	1947-1949
Brown, James S	Dem.	Milwaukee	1	1863-1865
Brown, Webster E	Rep.	Rhineland	9,10	1901-1907
Browne, Edward E	Rep.	Waupaca	8	1913-1931
Burchard, Samuel D	Dem.	Beaver Dam	5	1875-1877
Burke, Michael E	Dem.	Beaver Dam	5	1911-1917
Bushnell, Allen R	Dem.	Madison	3	1891-1893
Byrnes, John W	Rep.	Green Bay	8	1945-1973
Cannon, Raymond J	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1933-1939
Cary, William J	Rep.	Milwaukee	4	1907-1919
Caswell, Lucien B	Rep.	Fort Atkinson	2	1875-1883; 1885-1891
Cate, George W	Reform	Stevens Point	8	1875-1877
Clark, Charles B	Rep.	Neenah	6	1887-1891
Classon, David G	Rep.	Oconto	9	1917-1923
Cobb, Amasa	Rep.	Mineral Point	3	1863-1871
Coburn, Frank P	Dem.	West Salem	7	1891-1893
Cole, Orasmus	Whig	Potosi	2	1849-1851
Cook, Samuel A	Rep.	Neenah	6	1895-1897
Cooper, Henry Allen	Rep.	Racine	1	1893-1919; 1921-1931
Cornell, Robert J	Dem.	De Pere	8	1975-1979
Dahle, Herman B	Rep.	Mount Horeb	2	1899-1903
Darling, Mason C	Dem.	Fond du Lac	2	1848-1849
Davidson, James H	Rep.	Oshkosh	6,8	1897-1913; 1917-1918
Davis, Glenn B	Rep.	Waukesha	2,9	1947-1957; 1965-1975
Deuster, Peter V	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1879-1885
Dilweg, La Vern R	Dem.	Green Bay	8	1943-1945
Doty, James D	Dem.	Neenah	3	1849-1853
Durkee, Charles	Free Soil	Kenosha	1	1849-1853
Eastman, Ben C	Dem.	Platteville	2	1851-1855
Eldridge, Charles A	Dem.	Fond du Lac	4	1863-1875
Esch, John Jacob	Rep.	La Crosse	7	1899-1921
Flynn, Gerald T	Dem.	Racine	1	1959-1961
Frear, James A	Rep.	Hudson	10,9	1913-1935
Froehlich, Harold V	Rep.	Appleton	8	1973-1975
Gehrmann, Bernard J	Prog.	Mellen	10	1935-1943
Green, Mark A	Rep.	Green Bay	8	1999-
Griffin, Michael	Rep.	Eau Claire	7	1894-1899
Griswold, Harry W	Rep.	West Salem	3	1939-1941
Guenther, Richard W	Rep.	Oshkosh	6,2	1881-1889
Gunderson, Steven	Rep.	Osseo	3	1981-1997
Hanchett, Luther	Rep.	Plover	2,6	1861-1862
Haugen, Nils P	Rep.	Black River Falls	8,10	1887-1895
Hawkes, Charles, Jr	Rep.	Horicon	2	1939-1941
Hazelton, George C	Rep.	Boscobel	3	1875-1877
Hazelton, Gerry W	Rep.	Columbus	2	1871-1875
Henney, Charles W	Dem.	Portage	2	1933-1935
Henry, Robert K	Rep.	Jefferson	2	1945-1947
Hopkins, Benjamin F	Rep.	Madison	2	1867-1870
Hudd, Thomas R	Dem.	Green Bay	5	1886-1889
Hughes, James	Dem.	De Pere	8	1933-1935
Hull, Merlin	Prog.	Black River Falls	7	1929-1931; 1935-1953
Humphrey, Herman L	Rep.	Hudson	7	1877-1883
Jenkins, John J	Rep.	Chippewa Falls	10,11	1895-1909
Johns, Joshua L	Rep.	Appleton	8	1939-1943
Johnson, Jay	Dem.	New Franken	8	1997-1999
Johnson, Lester R	Dem.	Black River Falls	9	1953-1965
Jones, Burr W	Dem.	Madison	3	1883-1885
Kading, Charles A	Rep.	Watertown	2	1927-1933
Kasten, Robert W, Jr	Rep.	Waukesha	9	1975-1979
Kastenmeier, Robert W	Dem.	Sun Prairie	2	1959-1991
Keefe, Frank B	Rep.	Oshkosh	6	1939-1951
Kersten, Charles J	Rep.	Whitefish Bay	5	1947-1949; 1951-1955
Kimball, Alanson M	Rep.	Waushara	6	1875-1877
Kind, Ron	Dem.	La Crosse	3	1997-
Kleczka, Gerald D	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1984-
Kleczka, John C	Rep.	Milwaukee	4	1919-1923
Klug, Scott L	Rep.	Madison	2	1991-1999

**WISCONSIN MEMBERS, U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
1848 – 2001—Continued**

Name	Party	Residence	District	Term
Konop, Thomas F	Dem.	Kewaunee	9	1911-1917
Kopp, Arthur W	Rep.	Platteville	3	1909-1913
Kustermann, Gustav	Rep.	Green Bay	9	1907-1911
La Follette, Robert M., Sr	Rep.	Madison	3	1885-1891
Laird, Melvin R	Rep.	Marshfield	7	1953-1969
Lampert, Florian	Rep.	Oshkosh	6	1918-1930
Larrabee, Charles H	Dem.	Horicon	3	1859-1861
Lenroot, Irvine L	Rep.	Superior	11	1909-1913
Lynch, Thomas	Dem.	Antigo	9	1891-1895
Lynde, William Pitt	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1848-1849; 1875-1879
Macy, John B	Dem.	Fond du Lac	3	1853-1855
Magoon, Henry S	Rep.	Darlington	3	1875-1877
McCord, Myron H	Rep.	Merrill	9	1889-1891
McDill, Alexander S	Rep.	Plover	8	1873-1875
McIndoe, Walter D	Rep.	Wausau	6	1863-1867
McMurray, Howard J	Dem.	Milwaukee	5	1943-1945
Miller, Lucas M	Dem.	Oshkosh	6	1891-1893
Minor, Edward S	Rep.	Sturgeon Bay	8,9	1895-1907
Mitchell, Alexander	Dem.	Milwaukee	1	1871-1875
Mitchell, John L	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1891-1893
Monahan, James G	Rep.	Darlington	3	1919-1921
Moody, James P	Dem.	Milwaukee	5	1983-1993
Morse, Elmer A	Rep.	Antigo	10	1907-1913
Murphy, James W	Dem.	Platteville	3	1907-1909
Murray, Reid F	Rep.	Ogdensburg	7	1939-1953
Nelson, Adolphus P	Rep.	Grantsburg	11	1918-1923
Nelson, John Mandt	Rep.	Madison	2,3	1906-1919; 1921-1933
Neumann, Mark W	Rep.	Janesville	1	1995-1999
Obey, David R	Dem.	Wausau	7	1969-
O'Konski, Alvin E	Rep.	Mercer	10	1943-1973
O'Malley, Thomas D, P	Dem.	Milwaukee	5	1933-1939
Otjen, Theobald	Rep.	Milwaukee	4	1895-1907
Paine, Halbert E	Rep.	Milwaukee	1	1865-1871
Peavey, Hubert H	Rep.	Washburn	11,10	1923-1935
Petri, Thomas E	Rep.	Fond du Lac	6	1979-
Potter, John F	Rep.	East Troy	1	1857-1863
Pound, Thaddeus C	Rep.	Chippewa Falls	8	1877-1883
Price, Hugh H	Rep.	Black River Falls	8	1887-1891
Price, William T	Rep.	Black River Falls	8	1883-1886
Race, John A	Dem.	Fond du Lac	6	1965-1967
Randall, Clifford E	Rep.	Kenosha	1	1919-1921
Rankin, Joseph	Dem.	Manitowoc	5	1883-1886
Reilly, Michael K	Dem.	Fond du Lac	6	1913-1917; 1929-1933
Reuss, Henry S	Dem.	Milwaukee	5	1955-1983
Roth, Toby	Rep.	Appleton	8	1979-1997
Rusk, Jeremiah M	Rep.	Viroqua	6,7	1871-1877
Ryan, Paul	Rep.	Janesville	1	1999-
Sauerhering, Edward	Rep.	Mayville	2	1895-1899
Sauthoff, Harry	Prog.	Madison	2	1935-1939; 1941-1945
Sawyer, Philetus	Rep.	Oshkosh	5	1865-1875
Schadeberg, Henry C	Rep.	Burlington	1	1961-1965; 1967-1971
Schafer, John C	Rep.	Milwaukee	4,3	1923-1933; 1939-1941
Schneider, George J	Rep., Prog.	Appleton	9	1923-1933; 1935-1939
Sensenbrenner, F. James, Jr	Rep.	Menomonee Falls	7	1979-
Shaw, George B	Rep.	Eau Claire	9	1893-1894
Sloan, A. Scott	Rep.	Beaver Dam	3	1861-1863
Sloan, Ithamar C	Rep.	Janesville	2	1863-1867
Smith, Henry	Union Labor	Milwaukee	4	1887-1889
Smith, Lawrence H	Rep.	Racine	1	1941-1959
Somers, Peter J	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1893-1895
Stafford, William H	Rep.	Milwaukee	5	1903-1911; 1913-1919; 1921-1923; 1929-1933
Stalbaum, Lynn E	Dem.	Racine	1	1965-1967
Steiger, William A	Rep.	Oshkosh	6	1967-1978
Stephenson, Isaac	Rep.	Marquette	9	1883-1889
Stevenson, William H	Rep.	La Crosse	3	1941-1949
Stewart, Alexander	Rep.	Wausau	9	1895-1901
Sumner, Daniel H	Dem.	Waukesha	2	1883-1885
Tewes, Donald E	Rep.	Waukesha	2	1957-1959
Thill, Lewis D	Rep.	Milwaukee	5	1939-1941
Thomas, Ormsby B	Rep.	Prairie du Chien	7	1885-1891
Thomson, Vernon W	Rep.	Richland Center	3	1961-1975
Van Pelt, William K	Rep.	Fond du Lac	6	1951-1963
Van Schack, Isaac W	Rep.	Milwaukee	4	1885-1887; 1889-1891
Voigt, Edward	Rep.	Sheboygan	2	1917-1921
Washburn, Cadwallader C	Rep.	Mineral Point, La Crosse	2 6	1855-1861; 1867-1871
Wasielewski, Thaddeus F	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1941-1947
Weisse, Charles H	Dem.	Sheboygan Falls	6	1903-1911
Wells, Daniel, Jr	Dem.	Milwaukee	1	1853-1857
Wells, Owen A	Dem.	Fond du Lac	6	1893-1895
Wheeler, Ezra	Dem.	Berlin	5	1863-1865
Williams, Charles G	Rep.	Janesville	1	1873-1883
Winans, John	Dem.	Janesville	1	1883-1885
Withrow, Gardner R	Rep., Prog.	La Crosse	7,3	1939-1941; 1949-1961
Woodward, Gilbert M	Dem.	La Crosse	7	1883-1885
Zablocki, Clement J	Dem.	Milwaukee	4	1949-1983

Sources: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions; Congressional Quarterly, *Guide to U.S. Elections*, 1985; and official election records.

**WISCONSIN MEMBERS, U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
By District, 1943 – 2001**

District	Name	Service	Party	Residence	Alphabetical Listing
1st	Lawrence H. Smith	1941-59	Rep.	Racine	Aspin 1st
	Gerald T. Flynn	1959-61	Dem.	Racine	Baldus 3rd
	Henry C. Schadeberg	1961-65; 1967-71	Rep.	Burlington	Baldwin 2nd
	Lynn E. Stalbaum	1965-67	Dem.	Racine	Barca 1st
	Les Aspin ¹	1971-93	Dem.	East Troy	Barrett 5th
	Peter W. Barca ¹	1993-95	Dem.	Kenosha	Biemiller 5th
	Mark W. Neumann	1995-99	Rep.	Janesville	Brophy 4th
	Paul Ryan	1999-	Rep.	Janesville	Byrnes 8th
2nd	Harry Sauthoff	1941-45	Prog.	Madison	Cornell 8th
	Robert K. Henry	1945-47	Rep.	Jefferson	Davis 2nd, 9th
	Glenn R. Davis	1947-57	Rep.	Waukesha	Dilweg 8th
	Donald E. Tewes	1957-59	Rep.	Waukesha	Flynn 1st
	Robert W. Kastenmeier	1959-91	Dem.	Sun Prairie	Froehlich 8th
	Scott L. Klug	1991-99	Rep.	Gundersen	Green 8th
	Tammy Baldwin	1999-	Dem.	Madison	Gundersen 3rd
					Henry 2nd
3rd	William H. Stevenson	1941-49	Rep.	La Crosse	Hull 9th
	Gardner R. Withrow	1949-61	Rep.	La Crosse	Johnson, J. 8th
	Vernon W. Thomson	1961-75	Rep.	Richland Center	Johnson, L. 9th
	Alvin Baldus	1975-81	Dem.	Menomonie	Kasten 9th
	Steven Gunderson	1981-97	Rep.	Osseo	Kastenmeier 2nd
	Ron Kind	1997-	Dem.	La Crosse	Keefe 6th
4th	Thaddeus F. Wasielewski	1941-47	Dem.	Milwaukee	Kersten 5th
	John C. Brophy	1947-49	Rep.	Milwaukee	Kind 3rd
	Clement J. Zablocki ²	1949-83	Dem.	Milwaukee	Klecza 4th
	Gerald D. Klecza ²	1984-	Dem.	Milwaukee	Klug 2nd
5th	Howard J. McMurray	1943-45	Dem.	Milwaukee	Laird 7th
	Andrew J. Biemiller	1945-47; 1949-51	Dem.	Milwaukee	McMurray 5th
	Charles J. Kersten	1947-49; 1951-55	Rep.	Whitefish Bay	Moody 5th
	Henry S. Reuss	1955-83	Dem.	Milwaukee	Murray 7th
	James P. Moody	1983-93	Dem.	Milwaukee	Neumann 1st
	Thomas M. Barrett	1993-	Dem.	Milwaukee	Obey 7th
6th	Frank B. Keefe	1939-51	Rep.	Oshkosh	O'Konski 10th
	William K. Van Pelt	1951-65	Rep.	Fond du Lac	Petri 6th
	John A. Race	1965-67	Dem.	Fond du Lac	Race 6th
	William A. Steiger ³	1967-78	Rep.	Oshkosh	Reuss 5th
	Thomas E. Petri ³	1979-	Rep.	Fond du Lac	Roth 8th
7th	Reid F. Murray	1939-53	Rep.	Ogdensburg	Ryan 1st
	Melvin R. Laird ⁴	1953-69	Rep.	Marshfield	Sauthoff 2nd
	David R. Obey ⁴	1969-	Dem.	Wausau	Schadeberg 1st
					Sensenbrenner 9th
8th	La Vern R. Dilweg	1943-45	Dem.	Green Bay	Smith 1st
	John R. Byrnes	1945-73	Rep.	Green Bay	Stalbaum 1st
	Harold V. Froehlich	1973-75	Rep.	Appleton	Steiger 6th
	Robert J. Cornell	1975-79	Dem.	De Pere	Stevenson 3rd
	Toby Roth	1979-97	Rep.	Appleton	Tewes 2nd
	Jay Johnson	1997-99	Dem.	New Franken	Thomson 3rd
	Mark A. Green	1999-	Rep.	Green Bay	Van Pelt 6th
9th ⁵	Merlin Hull	1935-53	Prog.	Black River Falls	Wasielewski 4th
	Lester R. Johnson	1953-65	Dem.	Black River Falls	Withrow 3rd
	Glenn R. Davis	1965-75	Rep.	Waukesha	Zablocki 4th
	Robert W. Kasten	1975-79	Rep.	Thiensville	
	F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr.	1979-	Rep.	Menomonee Falls	
10th ⁶	Alvin E. O'Konski	1943-73	Rep.	Rhineland	

Note: For cumulative list of all members of the U.S. House of Representatives, 1848-1997, see the *1997-1998 Blue Book*, pp. 697-698.

¹Aspin resigned 1/20/1993, to become U.S. Secretary of Defense. Barca was elected in a special election, 5/4/1993.

²Zablocki died 12/3/1983. Klecza was elected in a special election, 4/3/1984.

³Steiger died 12/4/1978, following his November 1978 election. Petri was elected in a special election, 4/3/1979.

⁴Laird resigned 1/21/1969, to become U.S. Secretary of Defense. Obey was elected in a special election, 4/1/1969.

⁵In the congressional redistricting based on the results of the 1960 Census of Population, the previous 9th District in western Wisconsin ceased to exist and a new 9th District was created in the Waukesha-Milwaukee metropolitan area.

⁶In the congressional reapportionment based on the results of the 1970 Census of Population, Wisconsin's delegation was reduced from 10 members to 9 members.

Sources: *1944 Wisconsin Blue Book* and Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau data.

U.S. SENATORS FROM WISCONSIN, 1848 – 2001

Class 1		Class 3	
Name	Service	Name	Service
Henry Dodge (D)	1848-1857	Isaac P. Walker (D)	1848-1855
James R. Doolittle (R)	1857-1869	Charles Durkee (UR)	1855-1861
Matthew H. Carpenter (R)	1869-1875	Timothy O. Howe (UR)	1861-1879
Angus Cameron (R) ¹	1875-1881	Matthew H. Carpenter (R)	1879-1881
Philetus Sawyer (R)	1881-1893	Angus Cameron (R) ¹	1881-1885
John Lendrum Mitchell (D)	1893-1899	John C. Spooner (R)	1885-1891
Joseph Very Quarles (R)	1899-1905	William F. Vilas (D)	1891-1897
Robert M. La Follette, Sr. (R) ²	1906-1925	John C. Spooner (R)	1897-1907
Robert M. La Follette, Jr. (R) ³	1925-1935	Isaac Stephenson (R) ⁵	1907-1915
(P)	1935-1947	Paul O. Husting (D)	1915-1917
Joseph R. McCarthy (R)	1947-1957	Irvine L. Lenroot (R) ⁶	1918-1927
William Proxmire (D) ⁴	1957-1989	John J. Blaine (R)	1927-1933
Herbert H. Kohl (D)	1989-	F. Ryan Duffy (D)	1933-1939
		Alexander Wiley (R)	1939-1963
		Gaylord A. Nelson (D)	1963-1981
		Robert W. Kasten, Jr. (R)	1981-1993
		Russell D. Feingold (D)	1993-

Note: Each state has two U.S. Senators, and each serves a 6-year term. They were elected by their respective state legislatures until passage of the 17th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution on April 8, 1913, which provided for popular election.

Article I, Section 3, Clause 2, of the U.S. Constitution divides senators into three classes so that one-third of the senate is elected every two years. Wisconsin's seats were assigned to Class 1 and Class 3 at statehood.

Key: Democrat (D); Progressive (P); Republican (R); Union Republican (UR)

¹Not a candidate for reelection to Class 1 seat, but elected 3/10/1881 to fill vacancy caused by death of Class 3 Senator Carpenter on 2/24/1881.

²Elected 1/25/1905 but continued to serve as governor until 1/1/1906.

³Elected 9/29/1925 to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert La Follette, Sr., on 6/18/1925.

⁴Elected 8/27/1957 to fill vacancy caused by death of McCarthy on 5/2/1957.

⁵Elected 5/17/1907 to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Spooner on 4/30/1907.

⁶Elected 5/2/1918 to fill vacancy caused by death of Husting on 10/21/1917.

Source: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau records.